

Cuadro #10
Mercado cambiario y flujos de recursos externos

al 31 de enero de 2017

Mes y año	Tipos de cambio 1/			Brechas cambiarias 2/			Transacciones del mercado de cambios 3/			Recursos externos 3/			
	Oficial	Mercado de cambios		Compras	Ventas	Promedio	Con el público		Ventas netas del BCN	Líquidos		Servicio de deuda externa	
		Compra	Venta				Compras	Ventas		BCN	Gobierno	BCN	Gobierno
2004	16.3291	16.1613	16.2114	(0.07)	0.43	0.18	2,713.8	(2,681.4)	208.7	41.2	90.0	(18.6)	(35.7)
2005	17.1455	17.1388	17.2316	0.09	0.69	0.39	2,914.4	(2,925.2)	152.9	0.0	36.2	(22.5)	(48.3)
2006	18.0028	17.9974	18.1303	0.15	0.72	0.44	2,935.5	(3,073.6)	208.0	61.8	130.3	(26.5)	(66.1)
2007	18.9030	18.8611	18.9924	(0.16)	0.36	0.10	3,405.4	(3,415.0)	89.2	18.6	109.2	(27.6)	(56.0)
2008	19.8481	19.6134	20.1357	(0.14)	0.70	0.28	3,891.8	(4,073.0)	210.3	28.9	30.3	(26.1)	(59.8)
2009	20.8405	20.7868	21.0430	(0.00)	0.65	0.32	3,507.2	(3,632.7)	141.7	38.0	94.3	(26.0)	(64.9)
2010	21.8825	21.8663	22.0130	0.15	0.73	0.44	3,895.5	(4,024.3)	76.0	19.6	65.7	(23.1)	(65.5)
2011	22.9767	22.9115	23.1436	(0.02)	0.60	0.29	4,600.7	(4,702.6)	60.1	9.0	2.1	(23.7)	(68.2)
2012	24.1255	23.9116	24.3350	(0.13)	0.57	0.22	4,956.7	(5,056.0)	60.5	0.0	0.0	(25.9)	(66.5)
2013	25.3318	25.2818	25.4605	0.12	0.79	0.46	5,162.2	(5,242.4)	139.1	0.0	1.1	(29.8)	(72.6)
2014	26.5984	26.5596	26.7062	(0.20)	0.39	0.09	5,399.2	(5,506.8)	75.8	0.0	0.0	(36.3)	(90.9)
2015				(0.01)	0.64	0.31	5,680.7	(5,773.0)	2.7	0.0	0.0	(45.1)	(105.9)
Enero	26.7088	26.6644	26.8562	(0.01)	0.57	0.28	541.8	(500.5)	(11.5)	0.0	0.0	(2.1)	(6.0)
Febrero	26.8090	26.7448	26.9293	(0.11)	0.46	0.17	463.8	(488.8)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	(6.3)
Marzo	26.9203	26.8293	26.9793	(0.23)	0.35	0.06	549.0	(466.7)	(1.0)	0.0	0.0	(6.8)	(10.3)
Abril	27.0285	26.9440	27.0918	(0.33)	0.23	(0.05)	427.4	(416.8)	(28.2)	0.0	0.0	(1.7)	(7.7)
Mayo	27.1407	27.0626	27.2497	(0.23)	0.34	0.05	446.5	(467.4)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(4.4)	(6.8)
Junio	27.2497	27.2135	27.4060	(0.13)	0.43	0.15	428.2	(502.2)	(5.0)	0.0	0.0	(7.9)	(14.0)
Julio	27.3629	27.4625	27.6480	0.20	0.93	0.57	474.3	(493.9)	40.5	0.0	0.0	(2.0)	(6.1)
Agosto	27.4765	27.4760	27.6623	0.19	0.87	0.53	464.3	(462.2)	(6.0)	0.0	0.0	(0.1)	(8.2)
Septiembre	27.5869	27.6398	27.8390	0.07	0.79	0.43	418.3	(463.2)	(15.0)	0.0	0.0	(6.8)	(10.3)
Octubre	27.7015	27.7473	27.9863	0.25	0.95	0.60	469.1	(482.8)	29.5	0.0	0.0	(1.7)	(7.8)
Noviembre	27.8128	27.8631	28.0774	0.14	0.84	0.49	473.2	(465.2)	13.5	0.0	0.0	(3.3)	(8.5)
Diciembre	27.9283	27.9484	28.1754	0.01	0.95	0.48	524.8	(563.4)	(14.1)	0.0	0.0	(8.3)	(13.9)
2016				0.16	0.83	0.49	5,796.6	(6,292.3)	323.8	0.3	0.0	(48.3)	(135.4)
Enero	28.0439	28.0784	28.3335	0.27	1.04	0.65	461.2	(555.9)	84.4	0.0	0.0	(2.0)	(6.5)
Febrero	28.1526	28.2347	28.4452	0.36	1.07	0.71	444.9	(533.7)	91.6	0.2	0.0	(0.1)	(9.9)
Marzo	28.2691	28.2198	28.3867	0.14	0.81	0.48	504.8	(490.5)	37.3	0.0	0.0	(6.8)	(10.9)
Abril	28.3824	28.2939	28.5123	(0.19)	0.43	0.12	467.9	(491.5)	(43.5)	0.0	0.0	(1.7)	(10.2)
Mayo	28.4999	28.4820	28.6501	(0.07)	0.57	0.25	475.8	(532.1)	(21.0)	0.0	0.0	(3.4)	(8.8)
Junio	28.6142	28.6217	28.8355	(0.07)	0.58	0.25	460.2	(531.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(10.7)	(16.2)
Julio	28.7326	28.7549	29.0121	0.17	0.92	0.54	472.4	(511.3)	36.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	(11.6)
Agosto	28.8516	28.9184	29.1100	0.24	0.94	0.59	467.4	(519.2)	30.5	0.1	0.0	(0.0)	(12.6)
Septiembre	28.9672	29.0619	29.2486	0.32	0.98	0.65	463.4	(488.6)	35.7	0.0	0.0	(6.8)	(12.5)
Octubre	29.0872	29.1615	29.3269	0.30	0.93	0.61	479.7	(495.6)	23.5	0.0	0.0	(2.5)	(10.4)
Noviembre	29.2038	29.2208	29.4007	0.23	0.86	0.54	520.6	(532.4)	14.5	0.0	0.0	(3.2)	(9.2)
Diciembre 4/	29.3247	29.2933	29.5318	0.17	0.90	0.54	578.3	(610.3)	34.8	0.0	0.0	(11.2)	(16.5)
2017				0.25	0.94	0.60	431.8	(446.4)	3.0	0.0	0.0	(0.1)	(12.6)
Enero 4/				0.25	0.94	0.60	431.8	(446.4)	3.0	0.0	0.0	(0.1)	(12.6)
03	29.3365	29.4042	29.6390	0.23	1.03	0.63	18.9	(28.3)	3.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	(0.1)
04	29.3404	29.4257	29.6525	0.29	1.06	0.68	16.4	(21.2)	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
05	29.3443	29.4552	29.6424	0.38	1.02	0.70	23.3	(21.6)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.1)	(0.0)
06	29.3482	29.4283	29.6542	0.27	1.04	0.66	22.2	(27.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
07	29.3521	29.3816	29.6692	0.10	1.08	0.59	8.0	(4.7)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
09	29.3600	29.4596	29.6516	0.34	0.99	0.67	22.7	(18.2)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0)
10	29.3639	29.4658	29.6624	0.35	1.02	0.68	21.1	(23.9)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11	29.3678	29.4817	29.6609	0.39	1.00	0.69	16.9	(27.7)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12	29.3718	29.4797	29.5374	0.37	0.56	0.47	26.3	(36.8)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.1)
13	29.3757	29.4659	29.6657	0.31	0.99	0.65	36.0	(25.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(1.5)
14	29.3796	29.4012	29.6693	0.07	0.99	0.53	10.6	(4.9)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	29.3875	29.4706	29.6873	0.28	1.02	0.65	24.5	(20.4)	(1.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17	29.3914	29.4748	29.6615	0.28	0.92	0.60	25.0	(21.9)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(1.5)
18	29.3953	29.4733	29.6728	0.27	0.94	0.60	19.4	(27.9)	(2.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.1)
19	29.3993	29.4859	29.6736	0.29	0.93	0.61	21.6	(32.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20	29.4032	29.4718	29.6786	0.23	0.94	0.58	32.0	(26.2)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(2.3)
21	29.4071	29.4528	29.6677	0.16	0.89	0.52	9.2	(5.8)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
23	29.4150	29.4789	29.6671	0.22	0.86	0.54	17.8	(22.7)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0)
24	29.4189	29.5044	29.6913	0.29	0.93	0.61	11.5	(10.8)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(1.0)
25	29.4229	29.4829	29.6646	0.20	0.82	0.51	15.5	(11.8)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
26	29.4268	29.4893	29.6664	0.21	0.81	0.51	12.4	(11.2)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.2)
27	29.4307	29.5093	29.6829	0.27	0.86	0.56	18.2	(14.9)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.8)
28	29.4347	29.4505	29.7104	0.05	0.94	0.50	2.3	(1.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30	29.4425	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(4.2)
31	29.4465	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.8)

1/: Fin de período, unidades de moneda nacional por dólar de EE.UU.

2/: Promedio en porcentaje, calculada respecto al mercado de cambios.

3/: Flujo en millones de dólares.

4/: La información del mercado de cambios es oficial hasta el 30 de noviembre 2016 y preliminar hasta la última fecha.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua.