

Cuadro #10
Mercado cambiario y flujos de recursos externos

al 31 de marzo de 2017

Mes y año	Tipos de cambio 1/			Brechas cambiarias 2/			Transacciones del mercado de cambios 3/			Recursos externos 3/			
	Oficial	Mercado de cambios		Compras	Ventas	Promedio	Con el público		Ventas netas del BCN	Líquidos		Servicio de deuda externa	
		Compra	Venta				Compras	Ventas		BCN	Gobierno	BCN	Gobierno
2004	16.3291	16.1613	16.2114	(0.07)	0.43	0.18	2,713.8	(2,681.4)	208.7	41.2	90.0	(18.6)	(35.7)
2005	17.1455	17.1388	17.2316	0.09	0.69	0.39	2,914.4	(2,925.2)	152.9	0.0	36.2	(22.5)	(48.3)
2006	18.0028	17.9974	18.1303	0.15	0.72	0.44	2,935.5	(3,073.6)	208.0	61.8	130.3	(26.5)	(66.1)
2007	18.9030	18.8611	18.9924	(0.16)	0.36	0.10	3,405.4	(3,415.0)	89.2	18.6	109.2	(27.6)	(56.0)
2008	19.8481	19.6134	20.1357	(0.14)	0.70	0.28	3,891.8	(4,073.0)	210.3	28.9	30.3	(26.1)	(59.8)
2009	20.8405	20.7868	21.0430	(0.00)	0.65	0.32	3,507.2	(3,632.7)	141.7	38.0	94.3	(26.0)	(64.9)
2010	21.8825	21.8663	22.0130	0.15	0.73	0.44	3,895.5	(4,024.3)	76.0	19.6	65.7	(23.1)	(65.5)
2011	22.9767	22.9115	23.1436	(0.02)	0.60	0.29	4,600.7	(4,702.6)	60.1	9.0	2.1	(23.7)	(68.2)
2012	24.1255	23.9116	24.3350	(0.13)	0.57	0.22	4,956.7	(5,056.0)	60.5	0.0	0.0	(25.9)	(66.5)
2013	25.3318	25.2818	25.4605	0.12	0.79	0.46	5,162.2	(5,242.4)	139.1	0.0	1.1	(29.8)	(72.6)
2014	26.5984	26.5596	26.7062	(0.20)	0.39	0.09	5,399.2	(5,506.8)	75.8	0.0	0.0	(36.3)	(90.9)
2015				(0.01)	0.64	0.31	5,680.7	(5,773.0)	2.7	0.0	0.0	(45.1)	(105.9)
Enero	26.7088	26.6644	26.8562	(0.01)	0.57	0.28	541.8	(500.5)	(11.5)	0.0	0.0	(2.1)	(6.0)
Febrero	26.8090	26.7448	26.9293	(0.11)	0.46	0.17	463.8	(488.8)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	(6.3)
Marzo	26.9203	26.8293	26.9793	(0.23)	0.35	0.06	549.0	(466.7)	(1.0)	0.0	0.0	(6.8)	(10.3)
Abril	27.0285	26.9440	27.0918	(0.33)	0.23	(0.05)	427.4	(416.8)	(28.2)	0.0	0.0	(1.7)	(7.7)
Mayo	27.1407	27.0626	27.2497	(0.23)	0.34	0.05	446.5	(467.4)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(4.4)	(6.8)
Junio	27.2497	27.2135	27.4060	(0.13)	0.43	0.15	428.2	(502.2)	(5.0)	0.0	0.0	(7.9)	(14.0)
Julio	27.3629	27.4625	27.6480	0.20	0.93	0.57	474.3	(493.9)	40.5	0.0	0.0	(2.0)	(6.1)
Agosto	27.4765	27.4760	27.6623	0.19	0.87	0.53	464.3	(462.2)	(6.0)	0.0	0.0	(0.1)	(8.2)
Septiembre	27.5869	27.6398	27.8390	0.07	0.79	0.43	418.3	(463.2)	(15.0)	0.0	0.0	(6.8)	(10.3)
Octubre	27.7015	27.7473	27.9863	0.25	0.95	0.60	469.1	(482.8)	29.5	0.0	0.0	(1.7)	(7.8)
Noviembre	27.8128	27.8631	28.0774	0.14	0.84	0.49	473.2	(465.2)	13.5	0.0	0.0	(3.3)	(8.5)
Diciembre	27.9283	27.9484	28.1754	0.01	0.95	0.48	524.8	(563.4)	(14.1)	0.0	0.0	(8.3)	(13.9)
2016				0.16	0.83	0.49	5,796.6	(6,288.9)	323.8	0.3	0.0	(48.3)	(135.4)
Enero	28.0439	28.0784	28.3335	0.27	1.04	0.65	461.2	(555.9)	84.4	0.0	0.0	(2.0)	(6.5)
Febrero	28.1526	28.2347	28.4452	0.36	1.07	0.71	444.9	(533.7)	91.6	0.2	0.0	(0.1)	(9.9)
Marzo	28.2691	28.2198	28.3867	0.14	0.81	0.48	504.8	(490.5)	37.3	0.0	0.0	(6.8)	(10.9)
Abril	28.3824	28.2939	28.5123	(0.19)	0.43	0.12	467.9	(491.5)	(43.5)	0.0	0.0	(1.7)	(10.2)
Mayo	28.4999	28.4820	28.6501	(0.07)	0.57	0.25	475.8	(532.1)	(21.0)	0.0	0.0	(3.4)	(8.8)
Junio	28.6142	28.6217	28.8355	(0.07)	0.58	0.25	460.2	(531.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(10.7)	(16.2)
Julio	28.7326	28.7549	29.0121	0.17	0.92	0.54	472.4	(511.3)	36.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	(11.6)
Agosto	28.8516	28.9184	29.1100	0.24	0.94	0.59	467.4	(519.2)	30.5	0.1	0.0	(0.0)	(12.6)
Septiembre	28.9672	29.0619	29.2486	0.32	0.98	0.65	463.4	(488.6)	35.7	0.0	0.0	(6.8)	(12.5)
Octubre	29.0872	29.1615	29.3269	0.30	0.93	0.61	479.7	(495.6)	23.5	0.0	0.0	(2.5)	(10.4)
Noviembre	29.2038	29.2208	29.4007	0.23	0.86	0.54	520.6	(531.5)	14.5	0.0	0.0	(3.2)	(9.2)
Diciembre 4/	29.3247	29.2933	29.5318	0.17	0.90	0.54	578.3	(607.8)	34.8	0.0	0.0	(11.2)	(16.5)
2017				0.19	0.85	0.52	1,481.0	(1,501.4)	12.0	0.0	0.0	(6.5)	(39.3)
Enero	29.4465	29.5150	29.6878	0.26	0.93	0.59	540.6	(551.0)	3.0	0.0	0.0	(0.1)	(12.6)
Febrero 4/	29.5569	29.6128	29.8035	0.25	0.90	0.57	478.6	(514.0)	9.0	0.0	0.0	(1.7)	(14.0)
Marzo 4/				0.08	0.71	0.40	461.8	(436.4)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(4.7)	(12.7)
01	29.5608	29.5999	29.7979	0.13	0.80	0.47	22.9	(16.6)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(1.1)
02	29.5648	29.6972	29.8172	0.45	0.85	0.65	21.6	(27.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
03	29.5687	29.6199	29.8257	0.17	0.87	0.52	30.6	(20.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
04	29.5727	29.6073	29.8469	0.12	0.93	0.52	7.8	(5.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
06	29.5806	29.6349	29.8197	0.18	0.81	0.50	19.1	(23.7)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
07	29.5845	29.6326	29.8347	0.16	0.85	0.50	20.2	(16.5)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
08	29.5885	29.6602	29.8255	0.24	0.80	0.52	15.6	(22.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
09	29.5925	29.6707	29.8316	0.26	0.81	0.54	19.5	(22.7)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	29.5964	29.6599	29.8227	0.21	0.76	0.49	27.4	(22.4)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11	29.6004	29.6161	29.8198	0.05	0.74	0.40	7.5	(6.7)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
13	29.6083	29.6293	29.8457	0.07	0.80	0.44	20.8	(19.4)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.4)
14	29.6122	29.6572	29.8407	0.15	0.77	0.46	22.5	(22.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15	29.6162	29.6729	29.8413	0.19	0.76	0.48	35.6	(16.7)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(2.1)
16	29.6202	29.6489	29.8389	0.10	0.74	0.42	20.0	(19.6)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17	29.6241	29.6603	29.8307	0.12	0.70	0.41	27.9	(24.2)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.8)
18	29.6281	29.6087	29.8501	(0.07)	0.75	0.34	7.8	(5.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20	29.6360	29.6616	29.8347	0.09	0.67	0.38	18.7	(17.6)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(2.0)
21	29.6400	29.6428	29.8167	0.01	0.60	0.30	16.7	(35.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22	29.6439	29.6603	29.8292	0.06	0.63	0.34	17.0	(23.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.1)
23	29.6479	29.6399	29.8227	(0.03)	0.59	0.28	9.6	(9.5)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(2.2)	(5.0)
24	29.6519	29.6401	29.8422	(0.04)	0.64	0.30	16.1	(10.5)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(2.5)	0.0
25	29.6558	29.6025	29.8687	(0.18)	0.72	0.27	5.4	(2.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
27	29.6637	29.6474	29.8129	(0.05)	0.50	0.22	17.7	(14.8)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.1)
28	29.6677	29.6419	29.8291	(0.09)	0.54	0.23	18.8	(16.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
29	29.6717	29.6520	29.8269	(0.07)	0.52	0.23	9.5	(7.2)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(1.0)
30	29.6756	29.6570	29.8430	(0.06)	0.56	0.25	4.8	(5.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0)
31	29.6796	29.6379	29.8522	(0.14)	0.58	0.22	0.5	(5.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0)

1/: Fin de período, unidades de moneda nacional por dólar de EE.UU.

2/: Promedio en porcentaje, calculada respecto al mercado de cambios.

3/: Flujo en millones de dólares.

4/: La información del mercado de cambios es oficial hasta el 31 de enero 2017 y preliminar hasta la última fecha.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua.