

Cuadro #10
Mercado cambiario y flujos de recursos externos

al 31 de octubre de 2019

Mes y año	Tipos de cambio 1/			Brechas cambiarias 2/			Transacciones del mercado de cambios 4/			Recursos externos 4/			
	Oficial	Mercado de cambios		Compras	Ventas	Promedio	Con el público		Ventas netas del BCN 3/	Líquidos		Servicio de deuda	
		Compra	Venta				Compras	Ventas		BCN	Gobierno	BCN	Gobierno
2004	16.3291	16.1613	16.2114	(0.07)	0.43	0.18	2,713.8	(2,681.4)	208.7	41.2	90.0	(18.6)	(35.7)
2005	17.1455	17.1388	17.2316	0.09	0.69	0.39	2,914.4	(2,925.2)	152.9	0.0	36.2	(22.5)	(48.3)
2006	18.0028	17.9974	18.1303	0.15	0.72	0.44	2,935.5	(3,073.6)	208.0	61.8	130.3	(26.5)	(66.1)
2007	18.9030	18.8611	18.9924	(0.16)	0.36	0.10	3,405.4	(3,415.0)	89.2	18.6	109.2	(27.6)	(56.0)
2008	19.8481	19.6134	20.1357	(0.14)	0.70	0.28	3,891.8	(4,073.0)	210.3	28.9	30.3	(26.1)	(59.8)
2009	20.8405	20.7868	21.0430	(0.00)	0.65	0.32	3,507.2	(3,632.7)	141.7	38.0	94.3	(26.0)	(64.9)
2010	21.8825	21.8663	22.0130	0.15	0.73	0.44	3,895.5	(4,024.3)	76.0	19.6	65.7	(23.1)	(65.5)
2011	22.9767	22.9115	23.1436	(0.02)	0.60	0.29	4,600.7	(4,702.6)	60.1	9.0	2.1	(23.7)	(68.2)
2012	24.1255	23.9116	24.3350	(0.13)	0.57	0.22	4,956.7	(5,056.0)	60.5	0.0	0.0	(25.9)	(66.5)
2013	25.3318	25.2818	25.4605	0.12	0.79	0.46	5,162.2	(5,242.4)	139.1	0.0	1.1	(29.8)	(72.6)
2014	26.5984	26.5596	26.7062	(0.20)	0.39	0.09	5,399.2	(5,506.8)	75.8	0.0	0.0	(36.3)	(90.9)
2015	27.9283	27.9484	28.1754	(0.01)	0.64	0.31	5,680.7	(5,773.0)	2.7	0.0	0.0	(45.1)	(105.9)
2016	29.3247	29.2934	29.5318	0.16	0.84	0.50	5,796.0	(6,285.3)	323.8	0.3	0.0	(48.3)	(135.4)
2017				0.09	0.71	0.40	6,157.5	(6,224.8)	23.8	0.0	0.0	(45.8)	(165.8)
Enero	29.4465	29.1555	29.6878	0.26	0.93	0.59	540.5	(551.0)	3.0	0.0	0.0	(0.1)	(12.6)
Febrero	29.5569	26.6128	29.8035	0.24	0.88	0.56	478.6	(514.0)	9.0	0.0	0.0	(1.7)	(14.0)
Marzo	29.6796	29.6494	29.8164	0.08	0.69	0.39	584.9	(531.9)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(4.7)	(12.7)
Abril	29.7989	29.7066	29.9515	(0.18)	0.41	0.11	445.3	(458.6)	(42.0)	0.0	0.0	(3.1)	(10.4)
Mayo	29.9226	29.9703	30.1622	0.03	0.64	0.34	495.5	(543.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(3.3)	(9.8)
Junio	30.0428	30.0984	30.3234	0.22	0.88	0.55	513.3	(536.5)	3.0	0.0	0.0	(10.4)	(21.4)
Julio	30.1676	30.2189	30.4110	0.19	0.83	0.51	462.1	(467.3)	6.8	0.0	0.0	(0.1)	(12.6)
Agosto	30.2929	30.3634	30.5597	0.15	0.84	0.50	471.9	(505.6)	20.8	0.0	0.0	(0.5)	(16.3)
Septiembre	30.4146	30.4495	30.6955	0.17	0.79	0.48	480.1	(487.5)	20.7	0.0	0.0	(4.8)	(12.5)
Octubre	30.5409	30.5562	30.7272	0.17	0.76	0.47	508.5	(506.0)	(3.5)	0.0	0.0	(3.3)	(10.7)
Noviembre	30.6636	30.6455	30.8272	(0.07)	0.49	0.21	556.9	(529.8)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(3.4)	(10.4)
Diciembre	30.7909	30.6804	30.9411	(0.17)	0.41	0.12	620.0	(593.5)	6.0	0.0	0.0	(10.5)	(22.4)
2018				0.26	1.00	0.63	6,068.3	(6,505.5)	736.4	200.0	0.0	(48.1)	(192.1)
Enero	30.9188	30.9232	31.0102	(0.02)	0.55	0.27	631.9	(639.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.1)	(13.4)
Febrero	31.0347	30.9763	31.1423	(0.09)	0.40	0.15	561.5	(581.3)	(10.0)	0.0	0.0	(0.5)	(17.4)
Marzo	31.1636	31.0601	31.2258	(0.22)	0.30	0.04	630.0	(506.0)	(43.6)	0.0	0.0	(4.9)	(11.6)
Abril	31.2888	31.2226	31.4029	(0.33)	0.23	(0.05)	522.7	(547.1)	(39.1)	0.0	0.0	(1.6)	(12.4)
Mayo	31.4187	31.5761	31.8059	0.10	0.92	0.51	480.2	(550.9)	90.8	0.0	0.0	(3.4)	(11.7)
Junio	31.5450	31.6540	31.9718	0.41	1.20	0.80	462.0	(491.4)	217.7	50.0	0.0	(11.2)	(25.1)
Julio	31.6760	31.8218	31.8750	0.49	1.21	0.85	439.8	(502.2)	118.6	0.0	0.0	(0.1)	(13.4)
Agosto	31.8075	31.9895	32.2096	0.45	1.12	0.79	471.2	(614.4)	123.9	50.0	0.0	(2.9)	(18.8)
Septiembre	31.9353	32.0733	32.3881	0.49	1.27	0.88	406.9	(472.4)	131.6	50.0	0.0	(4.8)	(13.4)
Octubre	32.0679	32.2986	32.6416	0.54	1.39	0.96	453.3	(529.8)	97.4	50.0	0.0	(1.5)	(12.3)
Noviembre	32.1968	32.4610	32.7343	0.76	1.78	1.27	488.7	(507.7)	21.5	0.0	0.0	(3.3)	(18.1)
Diciembre	32.3305	32.4020	33.0931	0.55	1.60	1.07	520.0	(563.1)	27.8	0.0	0.0	(13.8)	(24.5)
2019 5/				0.01	1.04	0.53	4,511.4	(4,473.8)	(12.7)	0.0	0.0	(69.1)	(179.5)
Enero	32.4647	32.7485	33.1061	0.87	1.98	1.43	508.8	(553.2)	45.0	0.0	0.0	(6.6)	(17.2)
Febrero	32.5865	32.8511	33.2284	0.81	1.97	1.39	412.4	(448.0)	35.6	0.0	0.0	(6.4)	(18.8)
Marzo	32.7219	32.7333	33.2517	0.04	1.62	0.83	501.3	(413.4)	10.7	0.0	0.0	(2.2)	(14.3)
Abril	32.8533	32.8188	33.2124	(0.10)	1.09	0.49	440.5	(422.5)	(49.0)	0.0	0.0	(8.1)	(15.0)
Mayo	32.9897	32.9956	33.3519	(0.07)	1.00	0.46	444.8	(454.4)	(0.3)	0.0	0.0	(9.9)	(20.0)
Junio	33.1222	33.0822	33.4604	(0.01)	0.93	0.46	441.1	(415.5)	0.4	0.0	0.0	(13.4)	(26.9)
Julio	33.2598	33.1852	33.4687	(0.16)	0.71	0.28	440.6	(453.0)	(8.0)	0.0	0.0	(6.4)	(17.7)
Agosto	33.3979	33.2045	33.5401	(0.35)	0.45	0.05	458.2	(444.1)	(7.0)	0.0	0.0	(6.2)	(20.4)
Septiembre	33.5321	33.3572	33.6827	(0.46)	0.30	(0.08)	410.8	(412.9)	(21.0)	0.0	0.0	(2.2)	(13.7)
Octubre				(0.48)	0.38	(0.05)	453.0	(456.9)	(19.0)	0.0	0.0	(7.8)	(15.6)
01	33.5366	33.3746	33.6915	(0.48)	0.46	(0.01)	15.3	(14.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.1)
02	33.5410	33.4498	33.6837	(0.27)	0.43	0.08	21.0	(15.9)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
03	33.5455	33.4230	33.7136	(0.37)	0.50	0.07	21.1	(20.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
04	33.5500	33.4116	33.6856	(0.41)	0.40	(0.00)	29.6	(14.8)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(2.9)
05	33.5545	33.3069	33.7467	(0.74)	0.57	(0.08)	6.8	(2.9)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
06	33.5589	33.4154	33.6992	(0.44)	0.40	(0.02)	14.2	(14.7)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.3)
07	33.5635	33.4224	33.7047	(0.43)	0.41	(0.01)	13.3	(18.9)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.7)
08	33.5724	33.4383	33.7051	(0.40)	0.40	(0.00)	13.4	(16.4)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
09	33.5769	33.4297	33.7061	(0.44)	0.38	(0.03)	17.5	(17.2)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.2)
10	33.5814	33.4149	33.7047	(0.50)	0.37	(0.06)	18.7	(22.7)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.4)
11	33.5859	33.3339	33.7493	(0.75)	0.49	(0.13)	5.2	(3.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12	33.5949	33.4323	33.7281	(0.48)	0.40	(0.04)	21.0	(21.4)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
13	33.5994	33.4220	33.7206	(0.53)	0.36	(0.08)	24.2	(12.4)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(4.1)
14	33.6039	33.3782	33.7203	(0.67)	0.35	(0.16)	24.6	(17.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(1.3)
15	33.6084	33.4582	33.7038	(0.45)	0.28	(0.08)	21.3	(15.5)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.1)
16	33.6129	33.4449	33.7257	(0.50)	0.34	(0.08)	20.8	(15.7)	(11.0)	0.0	0.0	(6.3)	(1.8)
17	33.6173	33.3797	33.7123	(0.71)	0.28	(0.21)	5.3	(3.8)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18	33.6263	33.4589	33.7356	(0.50)	0.33	(0.09)	12.7	(25.8)	(8.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.2)
19	33.6308	33.4946	33.6977	(0.41)	0.20	(0.10)	13.5	(27.7)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(1.0)
20	33.6353	33.5281	33.7125	(0.32)	0.23	(0.04)	17.2	(22.5)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.9)
21	33.6398	33.5015	33.7191	(0.41)	0.24	(0.09)	16.8	(20.9)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22	33.6443	33.5141	33.7610	(0.39)	0.35	(0.02)	19.4	(24.2)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.2)
23	33.6488	33.4147	33.8044	(0.70)	0.46	(0.12)	5.1	(2.6)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
24	33.6578	33.5161	33.7900	(0.42)	0.39	(0.01)	14.7	(18.2)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.8)	(0.9)
25	33.6623	33.5649	33.7937	(0.29)	0.39	0.05	18.3	(21.8)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.1)
26	33.6668	33.5006	33.7965	(0.49)	0.39	(0.05)	21.3	(26.4)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.3)
27	33.6713	33.5481	33.8232	(0.37)	0.45	0.04	20.68	(20.12)	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	(0.8)	0.0

1/: Fin de período, unidades de moneda nacional por dólar de EE.UU.

2/: Promedio en porcentaje, calculada respecto al mercado de cambios.

3/: Operaciones con el Sistema Financiero.

4/: Flujo en millones de dólares.

5/: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua.