

Cuadro #10
Mercado cambiario y flujos de recursos externos

al 12 de abril de 2013

Mes y año	Tipos de cambio 1/			Brechas cambiarias 2/			Transacciones del mercado de cambios 3/			Recursos externos 3/			
	Oficial	Mercado de cambios		Compras	Ventas	Promedio	Con el público		Ventas netas del BCN	Líquidos		Servicio de deuda externa	
		Compra	Venta				Compras	Ventas		BCN	Gobierno	BCN	Gobierno
2004	16.3291	16.1613	16.2114	(0.07)	0.43	0.18	2.713.8	(2,681.4)	208.7	41.2	90.0	(18.6)	(35.7)
2005	17.1455	17.1388	17.2316	0.09	0.69	0.39	2,914.4	(2,925.2)	152.9	0.0	36.2	(22.5)	(48.3)
2006	18.0028	17.9974	18.1303	0.15	0.72	0.44	2,935.5	(3,073.6)	208.0	61.8	130.3	(26.5)	(66.1)
2007	18.9030	18.8611	18.9924	(0.16)	0.36	0.10	3,405.4	(3,415.0)	89.2	18.6	109.2	(27.6)	(56.0)
2008	19.8481	19.6134	20.1357	(0.14)	0.70	0.28	3,891.8	(4,073.0)	210.3	28.9	30.3	(26.1)	(59.8)
2009				(0.00)	0.65	0.32	3,507.2	(3,632.7)	141.7	38.0	94.3	(26.0)	(64.9)
Enero	19.9305	19.9459	20.1314	0.08	0.93	0.50	295.4	(342.0)	74.0	0.0	0.1	(1.2)	(3.0)
Febrero	20.0053	20.0013	20.1944	0.14	0.95	0.54	278.2	(345.2)	48.6	0.0	38.5	(1.1)	(2.3)
Marzo	20.0883	20.0347	20.1460	(0.10)	0.58	0.24	308.2	(285.7)	(3.0)	0.0	0.4	(3.3)	(10.5)
Abril	20.1690	20.1201	20.2454	(0.28)	0.32	0.02	290.7	(309.9)	(39.0)	0.0	0.0	(0.6)	(3.3)
Mayo	20.2528	20.1862	20.3184	(0.26)	0.38	0.06	273.6	(289.9)	2.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	(3.7)
Junio	20.3342	20.2925	20.3838	(0.14)	0.32	0.09	322.8	(306.9)	26.5	0.0	0.0	(7.8)	(7.4)
Julio	20.4186	20.4171	20.5863	(0.04)	0.43	0.20	294.9	(312.1)	(8.0)	0.0	0.0	(1.2)	(3.7)
Agosto	20.5034	20.5397	20.7029	0.14	1.01	0.57	265.8	(271.2)	33.2	0.0	0.0	(1.1)	(1.0)
Septiembre	20.5858	20.6125	20.7620	0.15	0.89	0.52	275.0	(272.1)	4.0	0.0	0.0	(3.3)	(16.7)
Octubre	20.6713	20.6299	20.7963	0.11	0.78	0.44	306.5	(295.1)	3.0	0.0	14.9	(0.6)	(2.5)
Noviembre	20.7543	20.7453	20.8330	0.04	0.63	0.33	278.0	(282.0)	(3.1)	38.0	0.0	(0.0)	(4.7)
Diciembre	20.8405	20.7868	21.0430	0.11	0.64	0.38	318.1	(320.5)	3.5	0.0	40.5	(5.8)	(6.0)
2010				0.15	0.73	0.44	3,895.5	(4,024.3)	76.0	19.6	65.7	(23.1)	(65.5)
Enero	20.9270	20.9600	21.1196	0.14	0.75	0.44	301.2	(318.1)	21.0	0.0	0.0	(1.2)	(2.2)
Febrero	21.0055	21.0551	21.2104	0.33	0.90	0.61	302.2	(367.9)	29.5	0.0	0.1	(1.1)	(2.6)
Marzo	21.0927	21.1190	21.2488	0.30	0.86	0.58	352.5	(381.8)	(10.0)	0.0	0.2	(3.3)	(9.1)
Abril	21.1775	21.2116	21.3052	0.19	0.66	0.43	278.8	(287.8)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.6)	(3.4)
Mayo	21.2654	21.2871	21.4161	0.13	0.69	0.41	296.4	(310.5)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	(4.6)
Junio	21.3509	21.3673	21.4846	0.13	0.71	0.42	290.9	(314.8)	(5.0)	0.0	0.0	(5.3)	(7.4)
Julio	21.4395	21.4906	21.6343	0.12	0.67	0.39	318.1	(320.5)	14.0	0.0	10.0	(1.2)	(2.6)
Agosto	21.5286	21.5682	21.6752	0.20	0.81	0.50	329.4	(318.4)	10.0	0.0	0.0	(1.1)	(3.3)
Septiembre	21.6151	21.6883	21.8266	0.20	0.78	0.49	291.8	(302.1)	13.0	0.0	10.4	(3.3)	(17.7)
Octubre	21.7048	21.6908	21.8785	0.26	0.94	0.60	315.2	(310.8)	19.5	0.0	0.0	(0.6)	(2.8)
Noviembre	21.7920	21.7503	21.8714	(0.04)	0.57	0.27	378.2	(333.6)	(10.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(3.9)
Diciembre	21.8825	21.8663	22.0130	(0.17)	0.47	0.15	440.7	(457.9)	(6.0)	19.6	44.9	(5.4)	(6.0)
2011				(0.02)	0.60	0.29	4,600.7	(4,702.6)	60.1	9.0	2.1	(23.7)	(68.2)
Enero	21.9734	22.0231	22.1608	0.12	0.78	0.45	342.8	(357.3)	16.5	0.0	0.0	(1.2)	(2.4)
Febrero	22.0558	22.1010	22.1890	0.23	0.84	0.53	329.8	(363.0)	47.5	0.0	0.0	(1.1)	(3.4)
Marzo	22.1474	22.1194	22.2328	0.09	0.60	0.35	436.6	(394.9)	0.0	0.0	0.5	(3.3)	(11.0)
Abril	22.2364	22.1858	22.3265	(0.14)	0.40	0.13	343.7	(347.7)	(19.0)	9.0	0.7	(0.6)	(4.0)
Mayo	22.3287	22.3139	22.4296	(0.16)	0.38	0.11	372.9	(418.4)	(9.0)	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	(4.4)
Junio	22.4184	22.4686	22.6321	0.11	0.78	0.46	381.0	(411.0)	13.0	0.0	0.0	(5.3)	(8.4)
Julio	22.5115	22.5238	22.7084	0.20	0.89	0.54	394.9	(382.5)	9.8	0.0	0.0	(3.3)	(2.9)
Agosto	22.6050	22.6618	22.8359	0.15	0.88	0.51	390.0	(423.3)	24.0	0.0	0.0	(1.4)	(4.0)
Septiembre	22.6958	22.7020	22.8545	0.08	0.73	0.41	362.1	(385.8)	7.0	0.0	0.8	(3.3)	(11.1)
Octubre	22.7901	22.7174	22.8706	(0.10)	0.52	0.21	357.8	(350.4)	(3.0)	0.0	0.0	(0.6)	(3.9)
Noviembre	22.8816	22.7841	22.9064	(0.35)	0.20	(0.07)	394.9	(388.1)	(18.0)	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	(5.2)
Diciembre	22.9767	22.9115	23.1436	(0.45)	0.24	(0.11)	493.9	(480.0)	(8.8)	0.0	0.1	(3.6)	(7.5)
2012				(0.13)	0.57	0.22	4,956.7	(5,056.0)	60.5	0.0	0.0	(25.9)	(66.5)
Enero	23.0718	23.0857	23.1984	(0.09)	0.75	0.33	473.3	(428.9)	43.0	0.0	0.0	(2.3)	(3.3)
Febrero	23.1612	23.1293	23.2901	0.03	0.68	0.36	413.2	(421.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.1)	(3.8)
Marzo	23.2571	23.1759	23.3158	(0.27)	0.35	0.04	466.5	(416.5)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(4.4)	(9.2)
Abril	23.3503	23.2393	23.3932	(0.42)	0.22	(0.10)	372.9	(404.4)	(50.0)	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	(5.4)
Mayo	23.4470	23.3465	23.5134	(0.49)	0.23	(0.13)	399.0	(454.3)	(5.0)	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	(2.9)
Junio	23.5409	23.4649	23.6985	(0.33)	0.43	0.05	388.6	(399.7)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(5.0)	(8.6)
Julio	23.6384	23.6722	23.8485	0.03	0.82	0.43	363.2	(406.2)	27.0	0.0	0.0	(3.3)	(3.9)
Agosto	23.7363	23.7756	23.9601	0.16	0.94	0.55	391.1	(424.2)	21.5	0.0	0.0	(0.1)	(4.0)
Septiembre	23.8314	23.8111	23.9756	0.09	0.76	0.42	372.4	(388.9)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(4.4)	(9.2)
Octubre	23.9301	23.8962	24.0779	(0.10)	0.56	0.23	415.2	(434.4)	5.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	(4.8)
Noviembre	24.0260	24.0190	24.1549	(0.04)	0.52	0.24	442.5	(428.5)	5.0	0.0	0.0	(0.1)	(3.3)
Diciembre	24.1255	23.9116	24.3350	(0.13)	0.63	0.25	458.8	(449.0)	19.0	0.0	0.0	(6.2)	(8.0)
2013				0.11	0.84	0.48	1,389.5	(1,391.4)	86.2	0.0	0.5	(6.6)	(19.4)
Enero	24.2257	24.3090	24.4651	0.18	0.93	0.56	456.4	(457.1)	64.0	0.0	0.0	(2.2)	(3.4)
Febrero	24.3165	24.3916	24.5482	0.32	0.95	0.63	385.6	(435.0)	37.5	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	(4.1)
Marzo	24.4175	24.3540	24.5718	0.21	0.90	0.55	438.2	(371.6)	(15.3)	0.0	0.0	(4.3)	(9.4)
Abril 4/				(0.26)	0.58	0.16	109.3	(127.7)	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	(2.5)
01	24.4208	24.3890	24.5868	(0.13)	0.68	0.27	15.9	(17.8)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
02	24.4240	24.3700	24.5927	(0.22)	0.69	0.23	14.6	(17.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
03	24.4273	24.3888	24.5764	(0.16)	0.61	0.23	11.2	(16.5)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
04	24.4305	24.3758	24.5498	(0.22)	0.49	0.13	19.5	(24.2)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0)
05	24.4338	24.3544	24.5695	(0.32)	0.56	0.12	20.6	(21.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.2)
08	24.4436	24.3817	24.5739	(0.25)	0.53	0.14	12.8	(16.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(1.6)
09	24.4469	24.3909	24.5908	(0.23)	0.59	0.18	8.9	(7.8)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	24.4501	24.3167	24.5715	(0.55)	0.50	(0.02)	6.0	(6.6)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.3)
11	24.4534	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	(0.4)
12	24.4567	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

1/: Fin de período, unidades de moneda nacional por dólar de EE.UU.

2/: Promedio en porcentaje, calculada respecto al mercado de cambios.

3/: Flujo en millones de dólares.

4/: La información del mercado de cambios es oficial hasta el 31 de marzo y preliminar hasta la última fecha.

Fuente: Dirección de Programación Económica.