

**Cuadro #10**  
**Mercado cambiario y flujos de recursos externos**

(saldo en millones de dólares) al 19 de enero de 2010

| Mes y año  | Tipos de cambio 1/ |                    |         | Brechas cambiarias 2/ |        |          | Transacciones del mercado de cambios 3/ |           |                      | Recursos externos 3/ |          |                           |          |
|------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------|-----------------------|--------|----------|-----------------------------------------|-----------|----------------------|----------------------|----------|---------------------------|----------|
|            | Oficial            | Mercado de cambios |         | Compras               | Ventas | Promedio | Con el público                          |           | Ventas netas del BCN | Líquidos             |          | Servicio de deuda externa |          |
|            |                    | Compra             | Venta   |                       |        |          | Compras                                 | Ventas    |                      | BCN                  | Gobierno | BCN                       | Gobierno |
| 2004       | 16.3291            | 16.1613            | 16.2114 | (0.07)                | 0.43   | 0.18     | 2,713.8                                 | (2,681.4) | 208.7                | 41.2                 | 90.0     | (18.6)                    | (35.7)   |
| 2005       | 17.1455            | 17.1388            | 17.2316 | 0.09                  | 0.69   | 0.39     | 2,914.4                                 | (2,925.2) | 152.9                | 0.0                  | 36.2     | (22.5)                    | (48.3)   |
| 2006       | 18.0028            | 17.9974            | 18.1303 | 0.15                  | 0.72   | 0.44     | 2,935.5                                 | (3,073.6) | 208.0                | 61.8                 | 130.3    | (26.5)                    | (66.1)   |
| 2007       | 18.9030            | 18.8611            | 18.9924 | (0.16)                | 0.36   | 0.10     | 3,405.4                                 | (3,415.0) | 89.2                 | 18.6                 | 109.2    | (27.6)                    | (56.0)   |
| 2008       |                    |                    |         | (0.14)                | 0.70   | 0.28     | 3,891.8                                 | (4,073.0) | 210.3                | 28.9                 | 30.3     | (26.1)                    | (59.8)   |
| Enero      | 18.9812            | 18.9650            | 19.1494 | (0.22)                | 0.78   | 0.28     | 345.0                                   | (342.7)   | 41.0                 | 0.0                  | 4.8      | (1.1)                     | (1.6)    |
| Febrero    | 19.0548            | 19.0344            | 19.1987 | (0.14)                | 0.84   | 0.35     | 339.6                                   | (347.6)   | 47.4                 | 0.0                  | 0.1      | (1.5)                     | (2.2)    |
| Marzo      | 19.1337            | 19.1015            | 19.2215 | (0.17)                | 0.59   | 0.21     | 307.9                                   | (286.6)   | (13.8)               | 0.0                  | 0.2      | (3.3)                     | (10.7)   |
| Abril      | 19.2103            | 19.1521            | 19.2701 | (0.26)                | 0.37   | 0.05     | 320.3                                   | (355.8)   | (27.0)               | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (0.5)                     | (2.9)    |
| Mayo       | 19.2899            | 19.2540            | 19.4491 | (0.21)                | 0.65   | 0.22     | 334.4                                   | (349.2)   | 13.0                 | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | (4.4)    |
| Junio      | 19.3672            | 19.3184            | 19.4920 | (0.16)                | 0.72   | 0.28     | 307.4                                   | (330.4)   | 14.0                 | 0.0                  | 0.1      | (7.1)                     | (6.5)    |
| Julio      | 19.4474            | 19.4114            | 19.5865 | (0.19)                | 0.72   | 0.27     | 328.9                                   | (366.3)   | 2.0                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (1.2)                     | (3.3)    |
| Agosto     | 19.5279            | 19.5084            | 19.6896 | (0.07)                | 0.88   | 0.41     | 319.3                                   | (331.3)   | 26.8                 | 0.0                  | 0.1      | (1.1)                     | (2.2)    |
| Septiembre | 19.6062            | 19.5729            | 19.7147 | (0.07)                | 0.83   | 0.38     | 302.4                                   | (332.5)   | 15.8                 | 28.9                 | 0.2      | (3.3)                     | (14.4)   |
| Octubre    | 19.6874            | 19.6267            | 19.8391 | (0.03)                | 0.84   | 0.40     | 330.0                                   | (350.1)   | 33.0                 | 0.0                  | 3.2      | (0.6)                     | (2.4)    |
| Noviembre  | 19.7663            | 19.7406            | 19.9014 | (0.01)                | 0.84   | 0.42     | 292.4                                   | (294.4)   | 33.5                 | 0.0                  | 20.6     | (0.0)                     | (4.3)    |
| Diciembre  | 19.8481            | 19.6134            | 20.1357 | (0.14)                | 0.32   | 0.09     | 364.1                                   | (386.0)   | 24.5                 | 0.0                  | 1.0      | (6.4)                     | (4.7)    |
| 2009       |                    |                    |         | (0.02)                | 0.64   | 0.31     | 3,531.0                                 | (3,668.1) | 141.7                | 0.0                  | 53.8     | (26.0)                    | (64.8)   |
| Enero      | 19.9305            | 19.9459            | 20.1314 | 0.08                  | 0.93   | 0.50     | 295.4                                   | (342.0)   | 74.0                 | 0.0                  | 0.1      | (1.2)                     | (3.0)    |
| Febrero    | 20.0053            | 20.0013            | 20.1944 | 0.14                  | 0.95   | 0.54     | 278.2                                   | (345.2)   | 48.6                 | 0.0                  | 38.5     | (1.1)                     | (2.3)    |
| Marzo      | 20.0883            | 20.0347            | 20.1460 | (0.10)                | 0.58   | 0.24     | 308.2                                   | (285.7)   | (3.0)                | 0.0                  | 0.4      | (3.3)                     | (10.5)   |
| Abril      | 20.1690            | 20.1201            | 20.2454 | (0.28)                | 0.32   | 0.02     | 290.7                                   | (309.9)   | (39.0)               | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (0.6)                     | (3.3)    |
| Mayo       | 20.2528            | 20.1862            | 20.3184 | (0.26)                | 0.38   | 0.06     | 273.6                                   | (289.9)   | 2.0                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (0.0)                     | (3.7)    |
| Junio      | 20.3342            | 20.2925            | 20.3838 | (0.14)                | 0.32   | 0.09     | 322.8                                   | (306.9)   | 26.5                 | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (7.8)                     | (7.4)    |
| Julio      | 20.4186            | 20.4171            | 20.5863 | (0.04)                | 0.43   | 0.20     | 294.9                                   | (312.1)   | (8.0)                | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (1.2)                     | (3.7)    |
| Agosto     | 20.5034            | 20.5397            | 20.7029 | 0.14                  | 1.01   | 0.57     | 265.8                                   | (271.2)   | 33.2                 | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (1.1)                     | (1.0)    |
| Septiembre | 20.5858            | 20.6125            | 20.7620 | 0.15                  | 0.89   | 0.52     | 275.0                                   | (272.1)   | 4.0                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (3.3)                     | (16.7)   |
| Octubre    | 20.6713            | 20.6299            | 20.7963 | 0.11                  | 0.78   | 0.44     | 306.5                                   | (295.1)   | 3.0                  | 0.0                  | 14.9     | (0.6)                     | (2.5)    |
| Noviembre  | 20.7543            | 20.7453            | 20.8330 | 0.04                  | 0.63   | 0.33     | 278.0                                   | (282.0)   | (3.1)                | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (0.0)                     | (4.7)    |
| Diciembre  | 20.8405            | 20.7868            | 21.0430 | (0.10)                | 0.49   | 0.20     | 341.9                                   | (356.0)   | 3.5                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (5.8)                     | (5.9)    |
| 2010       |                    |                    |         |                       |        |          |                                         |           |                      |                      |          |                           |          |
| Enero 4/   |                    |                    |         | 0.07                  | 0.70   | 0.39     | 131.9                                   | (136.5)   | 21.0                 | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (1.2)                     | (1.5)    |
| 02         | 20.8461            | 20.8209            | 21.0003 | (0.12)                | 0.74   | 0.31     | 3.9                                     | (1.9)     | 0.0                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | 0.0      |
| 04         | 20.8517            | 20.8679            | 20.8997 | 0.08                  | 0.23   | 0.15     | 13.2                                    | (16.5)    | 0.0                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (1.1)                     | (0.0)    |
| 05         | 20.8544            | 20.7546            | 20.9822 | (0.48)                | 0.61   | 0.07     | 13.7                                    | (14.7)    | 7.0                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (0.1)                     | (0.0)    |
| 06         | 20.8572            | 20.8824            | 21.0132 | 0.12                  | 0.75   | 0.43     | 11.0                                    | (19.1)    | 0.0                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | (0.0)    |
| 07         | 20.8600            | 20.8812            | 21.0256 | 0.10                  | 0.79   | 0.45     | 11.9                                    | (13.3)    | 5.0                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | 0.0      |
| 08         | 20.8628            | 20.8972            | 21.0047 | 0.16                  | 0.68   | 0.42     | 15.0                                    | (17.8)    | 0.0                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | 0.0      |
| 09         | 20.8656            | 20.8764            | 21.0394 | 0.05                  | 0.83   | 0.44     | 6.4                                     | (3.8)     | 0.0                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | 0.0      |
| 11         | 20.8712            | 20.8939            | 21.0357 | 0.11                  | 0.79   | 0.45     | 11.3                                    | (9.0)     | 0.0                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | 0.0      |
| 12         | 20.8740            | 20.9159            | 21.0456 | 0.20                  | 0.82   | 0.51     | 11.5                                    | (12.5)    | 6.0                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | (0.2)    |
| 13         | 20.8768            | 20.9321            | 21.0382 | 0.26                  | 0.77   | 0.52     | 17.4                                    | (17.0)    | 0.0                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | 0.0      |
| 14         | 20.8795            | 20.9145            | 21.0239 | 0.17                  | 0.69   | 0.43     | 16.7                                    | (11.0)    | 0.0                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | (0.4)    |
| 15         | 20.8823            | 20.9181            | 21.0337 | 0.17                  | 0.73   | 0.45     | n.d.                                    | n.d.      | 3.0                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | (0.7)    |
| 18         | 20.8907            | n.d.               | n.d.    | n.d.                  | n.d.   | n.d.     | n.d.                                    | n.d.      | 0.0                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | (0.2)    |
| 19         | 20.8935            | n.d.               | n.d.    | n.d.                  | n.d.   | n.d.     | n.d.                                    | n.d.      | 0.0                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | 0.0      |

1/: Fin de período, unidades de moneda nacional por dólar de EE.UU.

2/ :Promedio en porcentaje, calculada respecto al mercado de cambios.

3/ : Flujo en millones de dólares.

4/ : La información del mercado de cambios es oficial hasta el 14 de enero de 2010 y preliminar hasta la última fecha.

Fuente: Departamento de Programación Monetaria