

**Cuadro #10**  
**Mercado cambiario y flujos de recursos externos**  
(saldo en millones de dólares) al 07 de abril de 2009

| Mes y año  | Tipos de cambio 1/ |                    |         | Brechas cambiarias 2/ |        |          | Transacciones del mercado de cambios 3/ |           |                      | Recursos externos 3/ |          |                           |          |
|------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------|-----------------------|--------|----------|-----------------------------------------|-----------|----------------------|----------------------|----------|---------------------------|----------|
|            | Oficial            | Mercado de cambios |         | Compras               | Ventas | Promedio | Con el público                          |           | Ventas netas del BCN | Líquidos             |          | Servicio de deuda externa |          |
|            |                    | Compra             | Venta   |                       |        |          | Compras                                 | Ventas    |                      | BCN                  | Gobierno | BCN                       | Gobierno |
| 2004       | 16.3291            | 16.1613            | 16.2114 | (0.07)                | 0.43   | 0.18     | 2,713.8                                 | (2,681.4) | 208.7                | 41.2                 | 90.0     | (18.6)                    | (35.7)   |
| 2005       | 17.1455            | 17.1388            | 17.2316 | 0.09                  | 0.69   | 0.39     | 2,914.4                                 | (2,925.2) | 152.9                | 0.0                  | 36.2     | (22.5)                    | (48.3)   |
| 2006       | 18.0028            | 17.9974            | 18.1303 | 0.15                  | 0.72   | 0.44     | 2,935.5                                 | (3,073.6) | 208.0                | 61.8                 | 130.3    | (26.5)                    | (66.1)   |
| 2007       | 18.9030            | 18.8611            | 18.9924 | (0.16)                | 0.36   | 0.10     | 3,405.4                                 | (3,415.0) | 89.2                 | 18.6                 | 109.2    | (27.6)                    | (56.0)   |
| 2008       |                    |                    |         | (0.14)                | 0.74   | 0.30     | 3,891.1                                 | (4,072.4) | 210.3                | 28.9                 | 30.3     | (26.1)                    | (59.8)   |
| Enero      | 18.9812            | 18.9650            | 19.1494 | (0.22)                | 0.78   | 0.28     | 345.0                                   | (342.7)   | 41.0                 | 0.0                  | 4.8      | (1.1)                     | (1.6)    |
| Febrero    | 19.0548            | 19.0344            | 19.1987 | (0.14)                | 0.84   | 0.35     | 339.6                                   | (347.6)   | 47.4                 | 0.0                  | 0.1      | (1.5)                     | (2.2)    |
| Marzo      | 19.1337            | 19.1015            | 19.2215 | (0.17)                | 0.59   | 0.21     | 307.9                                   | (286.6)   | (13.8)               | 0.0                  | 0.2      | (3.3)                     | (10.7)   |
| Abril      | 19.2103            | 19.1521            | 19.2701 | (0.26)                | 0.37   | 0.05     | 320.3                                   | (355.8)   | (27.0)               | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (0.5)                     | (2.9)    |
| Mayo       | 19.2899            | 19.2540            | 19.4491 | (0.21)                | 0.65   | 0.22     | 333.7                                   | (348.6)   | 13.0                 | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | (4.4)    |
| Junio      | 19.3672            | 19.3184            | 19.4920 | (0.16)                | 0.72   | 0.28     | 307.4                                   | (330.4)   | 14.0                 | 0.0                  | 0.1      | (7.1)                     | (6.5)    |
| Julio      | 19.4474            | 19.4114            | 19.5865 | (0.19)                | 0.72   | 0.27     | 328.9                                   | (366.3)   | 2.0                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (1.2)                     | (3.3)    |
| Agosto     | 19.5279            | 19.5084            | 19.6896 | (0.07)                | 0.88   | 0.41     | 319.3                                   | (331.3)   | 26.8                 | 0.0                  | 0.1      | (1.1)                     | (2.2)    |
| Septiembre | 19.6062            | 19.5729            | 19.7147 | (0.07)                | 0.83   | 0.38     | 302.4                                   | (332.5)   | 15.8                 | 28.9                 | 0.2      | (3.3)                     | (14.4)   |
| Octubre    | 19.6874            | 19.6267            | 19.8391 | (0.03)                | 0.84   | 0.40     | 330.0                                   | (350.1)   | 33.0                 | 0.0                  | 3.2      | (0.6)                     | (2.4)    |
| Noviembre  | 19.7663            | 19.7406            | 19.9014 | (0.01)                | 0.84   | 0.42     | 292.4                                   | (294.4)   | 33.5                 | 0.0                  | 20.6     | (0.0)                     | (4.3)    |
| Diciembre  | 19.8481            | 19.6134            | 20.1357 | (0.11)                | 0.78   | 0.33     | 364.1                                   | (386.0)   | 24.5                 | 0.0                  | 1.0      | (6.4)                     | (4.7)    |
| 2009       |                    |                    |         | (0.02)                | 0.71   | 0.35     | 929.2                                   | (1031.3)  | 109.6                | 0.0                  | 38.3     | (5.6)                     | (16.8)   |
| Enero      | 19.9305            | 19.9459            | 20.1314 | 0.08                  | 0.93   | 0.50     | 295.4                                   | (342.0)   | 74.0                 | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (1.2)                     | (2.9)    |
| Febrero    | 20.0053            | 20.0013            | 20.1944 | 0.14                  | 0.95   | 0.54     | 278.2                                   | (345.2)   | 48.6                 | 0.0                  | 38.3     | (1.1)                     | (2.2)    |
| Marzo      | 20.0883            | 20.0347            | 20.1460 | (0.10)                | 0.58   | 0.24     | 308.2                                   | (285.6)   | (3.0)                | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (3.3)                     | (10.2)   |
| Abril 4/   |                    |                    |         | (0.19)                | 0.40   | 0.10     | 47.4                                    | (58.5)    | (10.0)               | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | (1.4)    |
| 01         | 20.0910            | 20.0524            | 20.1553 | (0.19)                | 0.32   | 0.06     | 11.7                                    | (19.2)    | (5.0)                | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | 0.0      |
| 02         | 20.0937            | 20.0472            | 20.1800 | (0.23)                | 0.43   | 0.10     | 11.5                                    | (12.6)    | 0.0                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | 0.0      |
| 03         | 20.0964            | 20.0665            | 20.1845 | (0.15)                | 0.44   | 0.14     | 24.2                                    | (26.6)    | 0.0                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | 0.0      |
| 04         | 20.0991            | n.d.               | n.d.    | n.d.                  | n.d.   | n.d.     | n.d.                                    | n.d.      | 0.0                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | 0.0      |
| 06         | 20.1044            | n.d.               | n.d.    | n.d.                  | n.d.   | n.d.     | n.d.                                    | n.d.      | (5.0)                | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | (0.4)    |
| 07         | 20.1071            | n.d.               | n.d.    | n.d.                  | n.d.   | n.d.     | n.d.                                    | n.d.      | 0.0                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0                       | (1.0)    |

1/: Fin de período, unidades de moneda nacional por dólar de EE.UU.

2/: Promedio en porcentaje, calculada respecto al mercado de cambios.

3/: Flujo en millones de dólares.

4/: La información del mercado de cambios es oficial hasta el 31 de Marzo de 2009 y preliminar hasta la última fecha.

Fuente: Departamento de Programación Monetaria