

**Cuadro #2 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria**

(Flujo en millones de córdobas) al 31 de agosto de 2004

| Conceptos  | 2001          | 2002           | 2003         | I semestre     | Julio         | Agosto        |                |               |                | III trimestre  |                |
|--|---------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|  |               |                |              |                | Acum          | I semana      | II semana      | III semana    | IV semana      |                | Acum           |
| <b>1.- Factores externos</b>   | <b>(69.6)</b> | <b>692.6</b>   | <b>108.1</b> | <b>(382.0)</b> | <b>(81.9)</b> | <b>(21.8)</b> | <b>(189.6)</b> | <b>52.6</b>   | <b>(80.5)</b>  | <b>(239.3)</b> | <b>(321.2)</b> |
| 1.1- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado   | (1,387.0)     | (329.4)        | (1,949.8)    | (1,772.5)      | (348.8)       | (67.2)        | (221.1)        | 0.0           | (128.5)        | (416.8)        | (765.6)        |
| 1.2- Cordobización de divisas  | 1,317.4       | 1,022.0        | 1,767.2      | 1,465.5        | 267.0         | 45.4          | 31.5           | 52.6          | 48.0           | 177.5          | 444.4          |
| 1.3- Otros movimientos del SPNF  | 0.0           | 0.0            | 290.6        | (75.0)         | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            |
| <b>2.- Factores internos</b>   | <b>709.5</b>  | <b>(435.7)</b> | <b>767.4</b> | <b>188.8</b>   | <b>475.3</b>  | <b>59.3</b>   | <b>186.9</b>   | <b>(39.4)</b> | <b>(138.4)</b> | <b>68.4</b>    | <b>543.7</b>   |
| 2.1-Crédito interno neto del BCN   | (481.7)       | (714.5)        | (78.0)       | (85.9)         | 111.9         | 129.8         | (38.1)         | 82.4          | (135.3)        | 38.9           | 150.8          |
| 2.1.1- Sector público no financiero  | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0          | (117.9)        | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            |
| 2.1.2- Sistema bancario  | (296.3)       | (415.5)        | (0.6)        | (0.3)          | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            |
| 2.1.3- Cámara de compensación  | (1.9)         | (0.8)          | 32.4         | 48.0           | (31.1)        | 28.3          | (26.0)         | 28.1          | (4.0)          | 26.4           | (4.7)          |
| 2.1.4- Fondo nicaragüense de inversiones   | (55.2)        | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            |
| 2.1.5.- CENI   | 70.6          | 385.5          | 816.1        | 1,926.6        | 120.2         | 8.0           | 0.0            | 7.0           | 15.8           | 30.8           | 151.0          |
| 2.1.6.- Letras BCN   | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0          | (1,272.6)      | (94.7)        | 0.0           | 302.4          | 0.0           | 0.0            | 302.4          | 207.7          |
| 2.1.7.- Bonos BCN  | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0           | (239.6)        | 0.0           | 0.0            | (239.6)        | (239.6)        |
| 2.1.8.- Título especiales de inversión   | (34.3)        | (644.0)        | (1,147.1)    | (669.6)        | 117.5         | 93.5          | (74.9)         | 47.3          | (147.0)        | (81.1)         | 36.3           |
| 2.1.8.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI) pendientes de aplicar                                   | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0          | (0.0)          | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            |
| 2.1.9.- Título especiales de liquidez  | (164.6)       | (39.7)         | 221.2        | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            |
| 2.2- Depósitos en el BCN   | 585.6         | (661.4)        | (57.0)       | (521.2)        | 286.2         | (75.7)        | 188.1          | (132.1)       | (11.7)         | (31.4)         | 254.8          |
| 2.2.1- Sector público no financiero  | 618.4         | (620.3)        | 3.3          | (490.2)        | 295.1         | (75.8)        | 187.2          | (132.2)       | (51.0)         | (71.8)         | 223.3          |
| 2.2.2- Fondo nicaragüense de inversiones   | (2.3)         | 0.8            | (4.1)        | (0.0)          | 1.1           | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0           | 45.0           | 45.0           | 46.1           |
| 2.2.3- Otras instituciones   | (14.3)        | (2.8)          | (5.2)        | (1.7)          | (5.1)         | 0.1           | 0.9            | 0.1           | (0.8)          | 0.2            | (4.8)          |
| 2.2.4- Fondo de garantía de depósitos  | (16.2)        | (39.2)         | (51.1)       | (29.3)         | (4.9)         | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0           | (4.9)          | (4.9)          | (9.7)          |
| 2.3 Resultado Banco Central  | 570.1         | 930.7          | 873.6        | 795.3          | 78.7          | 4.6           | 37.8           | 10.4          | 14.7           | 67.4           | 146.1          |
| 2.4- Otros activos y pasivos netos   | 35.5          | 9.6            | 28.8         | 0.6            | (1.6)         | 0.6           | (0.9)          | (0.1)         | (6.1)          | (6.5)          | (8.1)          |
| <b>3.- Base monetaria</b>  | <b>639.9</b>  | <b>256.9</b>   | <b>875.5</b> | <b>(193.1)</b> | <b>393.4</b>  | <b>37.5</b>   | <b>(2.7)</b>   | <b>13.2</b>   | <b>(218.9)</b> | <b>(170.9)</b> | <b>222.5</b>   |
| 3.1- Emisión   | 212.8         | 183.0          | 469.3        | (37.4)         | 96.1          | (106.3)       | 42.6           | 38.5          | 15.5           | (9.7)          | 86.4           |
| 3.2- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN   | 427.1         | 73.9           | 406.2        | (155.7)        | 297.3         | 143.8         | (45.3)         | (25.4)        | (234.4)        | (161.3)        | 136.1          |
| 1/ :(+)- significa expansión de la base monetaria<br>(-)- significa contracción de la base monetaria |               |                |              |                |               |               |                |               |                |                |                |
| Memo:  |               |                |              |                |               |               |                |               |                |                |                |
| Crédito más depósitos  | 31.6          | (729.4)        | (1,115.5)    | 764.4          | (593.5)       | (68.0)        | (141.9)        | 157.6         | 240.3          | 188.1          | (405.5)        |
| SPNF   | 588.9         | (255.2)        | (642.6)      | 335.3          | (295.1)       | 75.8          | (187.2)        | 132.2         | 51.0           | 71.8           | (223.3)        |
| Sistema bancario   | (500.2)       | (489.4)        | (477.2)      | 429.1          | (297.3)       | (143.8)       | 45.3           | 25.4          | 234.4          | 161.3          | (136.1)        |
| FNI  | (57.0)        | 15.1           | 4.2          | (0.0)          | (1.1)         | (0.0)         | 0.0            | 0.0           | (45.0)         | (45.0)         | (46.1)         |

Fuente: Departamento de Programación Monetaria