

Cuadro #2 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la Base Monetaria

Flujo en C\$ Millones) 11 de Julio del 2002

| CONCEPTOS                                                                                           | 2000      | 2001      | Primer    | Segundo   | Julio   |         |         | Tercer    | Año     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|
|                                                                                                     |           |           | Trimestre | Trimestre | I sem   | II sem  | Acum.   | Trimestre | Acum.   |
| 1.- Factores Externos                                                                               | (2,419.7) | (69.6)    | 394.9     | (275.9)   | 42.5    | 15.7    | 58.1    | 58.1      | 177.1   |
| 1.1- Compra (venta ) de Divisas al Sector Privado                                                   | (2,466.0) | (1,387.0) | 178.3     | (304.9)   | 41.3    | 14.3    | 55.6    | 55.6      | (71.0)  |
| 1.2- Cordobización de Divisas                                                                       | 46.3      | 1,317.4   | 216.6     | 29.0      | 1.1     | 1.4     | 2.6     | 2.6       | 248.1   |
| 2.- Factores Internos                                                                               | 2,407.0   | 709.5     | (581.2)   | 75.6      | (28.8)  | 157.7   | 128.9   | 128.9     | (376.7) |
| 2.1-Crédito interno neto del BCN                                                                    | 1,240.5   | (481.7)   | (123.2)   | (461.3)   | (35.2)  | 31.4    | (3.8)   | (3.8)     | (588.3) |
| 2.1.1- Sector Público No Financiero                                                                 | 0.0       | 0.0       | 461.1     | (156.0)   | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 305.1   |
| 2.1.2- Sistema Bancario                                                                             | 1,931.7   | (296.3)   | (203.8)   | (209.3)   | (1.9)   | 0.0     | (1.9)   | (1.9)     | (415.0) |
| 2.1.3- Camara de Compensación                                                                       | 4.0       | (1.9)     | 96.2      | (78.2)    | (22.0)  | 7.8     | (14.1)  | (14.1)    | 3.8     |
| 2.1.4- Fondo Nicaragüense de Inversiones                                                            | (0.1)     | (55.2)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     |
| 2.1.5.- CENIS                                                                                       | (765.4)   | 70.6      | (16.7)    | 16.4      | 4.1     | 23.9    | 28.0    | 28.0      | 27.6    |
| 2.1.6.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)                                                        | 70.2      | (34.3)    | (444.6)   | (27.7)    | (16.4)  | 0.0     | (16.4)  | (16.4)    | (488.7) |
| 2.1.7.- Título especiales de liquidez (TEL)                                                         | 0.0       | (164.6)   | (15.4)    | (6.4)     | 0.9     | (0.3)   | 0.6     | 0.6       | (21.2)  |
| 2.2- Depósitos en el BCN                                                                            | 569.9     | 585.6     | (681.2)   | 135.1     | (21.6)  | 107.9   | 86.3    | 86.3      | (459.8) |
| 2.2.1- Sector Público No Financiero                                                                 | 593.0     | 618.4     | (678.7)   | 154.2     | (22.4)  | 107.1   | 84.6    | 84.6      | (439.9) |
| 2.2.2- Fondo Nicaragüense de Inversiones                                                            | (0.3)     | (2.3)     | (0.0)     | 0.0       | (0.7)   | 0.7     | (0.0)   | (0.0)     | 0.0     |
| 2.2.3- Otras Instituciones                                                                          | (22.8)    | (14.3)    | (2.5)     | (9.9)     | 1.6     | 0.1     | 1.7     | 1.7       | (10.7)  |
| 2.2.4- Fondo de garantía de depósitos (FOGADE)                                                      | 0.0       | (16.2)    | 0.0       | (9.3)     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | (9.3)   |
| 2.3 Resultado Banco Central                                                                         | 576.8     | 570.1     | 214.7     | 396.2     | 27.4    | 17.6    | 45.0    | 45.0      | 655.8   |
| 2.4- Otros Activos y Pasivos Netos                                                                  | 19.8      | 35.5      | 8.5       | 5.7       | 0.6     | 0.8     | 1.4     | 1.4       | 15.6    |
| 3.- Base Monetaria                                                                                  | (12.7)    | 639.9     | (186.3)   | (200.3)   | 13.6    | 173.4   | 187.0   | 187.0     | (199.6) |
| 3.1- Emisión                                                                                        | (9.4)     | 212.8     | 97.4      | (212.7)   | (118.0) | (2.7)   | (120.7) | (120.7)   | (236.0) |
| 3.2- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN                                                                  | (3.3)     | 427.1     | (283.7)   | 12.4      | 131.6   | 176.1   | 307.7   | 307.7     | 36.4    |
| 1/ :(+ ) significa expansión de la base monetaria<br>(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |           |         |
| Memo:                                                                                               |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |           |         |
| Crédito más depósitos                                                                               | 2,428.9   | 31.6      | (41.1)    | (301.7)   | (177.9) | (61.2)  | (239.1) | (239.1)   | (581.8) |
| SPNF                                                                                                | 798.2     | 588.9     | (217.6)   | (1.8)     | (22.4)  | 107.1   | 84.6    | 84.6      | (134.8) |
| Sistema bancario                                                                                    | 1,631.4   | (500.2)   | 79.9      | (221.7)   | (133.5) | (176.1) | (309.6) | (309.6)   | (451.3) |
| FNI                                                                                                 | (0.7)     | (57.0)    | 96.7      | (78.2)    | (22.0)  | 7.8     | (14.1)  | (14.1)    | 4.3     |

Fuente: Departamento de Programación Monetaria