

**Cuadro #2 :**  
**Orígenes de las variaciones de la Base Monetaria**

Flujo en C\$ Millones) 18 de Julio del 2002

| C O N C E P T O S  | 2000             | 2001          | Primer         | Segundo        | Julio         |              |                | Tercer       | Año               |
|--|------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|-------------------|
|  |                  |               | Trimestre      | Trimestre      | I sem         | II sem       | III sem        |              |                   |
| <b>1.- Factores Externos</b>   | <b>(2,419.7)</b> | <b>(69.6)</b> | <b>394.9</b>   | <b>(275.9)</b> | <b>42.5</b>   | <b>15.7</b>  | <b>26.3</b>    | <b>84.5</b>  | <b>84.5</b>       |
| 1.1- Compra (venta ) de Divisas al Sector Privado  | (2,466.0)        | (1,387.0)     | 178.3          | (304.9)        | 41.3          | 14.3         | 25.7           | 81.3         | 81.3              |
| 1.2- Cordobización de Divisas  | 46.3             | 1,317.4       | 216.6          | 29.0           | 1.1           | 1.4          | 0.6            | 3.2          | (45.3)<br>248.8   |
| <b>2.- Factores Internos</b>   | <b>2,407.0</b>   | <b>709.5</b>  | <b>(581.2)</b> | <b>75.6</b>    | <b>(28.8)</b> | <b>157.7</b> | <b>(109.9)</b> | <b>19.0</b>  | <b>19.0</b>       |
| 2.1-Crédito interno neto del BCN   | 1,240.5          | (481.7)       | (123.2)        | (461.3)        | (35.2)        | 31.4         | (41.7)         | (45.5)       | (45.5)<br>(630.0) |
| 2.1.1- Sector Público No Financiero  | 0.0              | 0.0           | 461.1          | (156.0)        | 0.0           | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0          | 305.1             |
| 2.1.2- Sistema Bancario  | 1,931.7          | (296.3)       | (203.8)        | (209.3)        | (1.9)         | 0.0          | 0.0            | (1.9)        | (1.9)<br>(415.0)  |
| 2.1.3- Camara de Compensación  | 4.0              | (1.9)         | 96.2           | (78.2)         | (22.0)        | 7.8          | (7.6)          | (21.8)       | (3.8)             |
| 2.1.4- Fondo Nicaragüense de Inversiones   | (0.1)            | (55.2)        | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0               |
| 2.1.5.- CENIS  | (765.4)          | 70.6          | (16.7)         | 16.4           | 4.1           | 23.9         | 2.2            | 30.2         | 29.8              |
| 2.1.6.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)   | 70.2             | (34.3)        | (444.6)        | (27.7)         | (16.4)        | 0.0          | (32.7)         | (49.1)       | (49.1)<br>(521.4) |
| 2.1.7.- Título especiales de liquidez (TEL)  | 0.0              | (164.6)       | (15.4)         | (6.4)          | 0.9           | (0.3)        | (3.6)          | (2.9)        | (2.9)<br>(24.7)   |
| 2.2- Depósitos en el BCN   | 569.9            | 585.6         | (681.2)        | 135.1          | (21.6)        | 107.9        | (84.6)         | 1.7          | 1.7<br>(544.4)    |
| 2.2.1- Sector Público No Financiero  | 593.0            | 618.4         | (678.7)        | 154.2          | (22.4)        | 107.1        | (82.9)         | 1.8          | 1.8<br>(522.7)    |
| 2.2.2- Fondo Nicaragüense de Inversiones   | (0.3)            | (2.3)         | (0.0)          | 0.0            | (0.7)         | 0.7          | 0.0            | (0.0)        | 0.0<br>(0.0)      |
| 2.2.3- Otras Instituciones   | (22.8)           | (14.3)        | (2.5)          | (9.9)          | 1.6           | 0.1          | (1.7)          | (0.0)        | (0.0)<br>(12.4)   |
| 2.2.4- Fondo de garantía de depósitos (FOGADE)   | 0.0              | (16.2)        | 0.0            | (9.3)          | 0.0           | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0<br>(9.3)      |
| 2.3 Resultado Banco Central  | 576.8            | 570.1         | 214.7          | 396.2          | 27.4          | 17.6         | 18.7           | 63.7         | 63.7<br>674.6     |
| 2.4- Otros Activos y Pasivos Netos   | 19.8             | 35.5          | 8.5            | 5.7            | 0.6           | 0.8          | (2.3)          | (1.0)        | (1.0)<br>13.2     |
| <b>3.- Base Monetaria</b>  | <b>(12.7)</b>    | <b>639.9</b>  | <b>(186.3)</b> | <b>(200.3)</b> | <b>13.6</b>   | <b>173.4</b> | <b>(83.6)</b>  | <b>103.5</b> | <b>103.5</b>      |
| 3.1- Emisión   | (9.4)            | 212.8         | 97.4           | (212.7)        | (118.0)       | (2.7)        | 162.6          | 42.0         | (283.2)<br>(73.3) |
| 3.2- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN   | (3.3)            | 427.1         | (283.7)        | 12.4           | 131.6         | 176.1        | (246.2)        | 61.5         | (209.8)           |
| 1/ :(+) significa expansión de la base monetaria<br>(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria |                  |               |                |                |               |              |                |              |                   |
| Memo:  |                  |               |                |                |               |              |                |              |                   |
| Crédito más depósitos  | 2,428.9          | 31.6          | (41.1)         | (301.7)        | (177.9)       | (61.2)       | 155.7          | (83.4)       | (426.1)           |
| SPNF   | 798.2            | 588.9         | (217.6)        | (1.8)          | (22.4)        | 107.1        | (82.9)         | 1.8          | (217.7)           |
| Sistema bancario   | 1,631.4          | (500.2)       | 79.9           | (221.7)        | (133.5)       | (176.1)      | 246.2          | (63.4)       | (205.1)           |
| FNI  | (0.7)            | (57.0)        | 96.7           | (78.2)         | (22.0)        | 7.8          | (7.6)          | (21.8)       | (3.3)             |

Fuente: Departamento de Programación Monetaria