

Cuadro # 2:
Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua
(flujos en millones de córdobas) al 18 de enero de 2019

| | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | Enero | | | | | |
|--|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | | | I sem. | II sem. | 18 | III sem. | Acum. | I trim. |
| Tipo de cambio 2016 : 28.6210 Tipo de cambio 2017 : 30.0507 Tipo de cambio 2018 : 31.5532 Tipo de cambio 2019 : 33.1309 | | | | | | | | | |
| I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas | (2,731.6) | 8,902.2 | (20,719.2) | (464.4) | (655.5) | (165.8) | (165.8) | (1,285.7) | (1,285.7) |
| I.- RINA en millones de dólares | (95.4) | 296.2 | (656.6) | (14.0) | (19.8) | (5.0) | (5.0) | (38.8) | (38.8) |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/ | (44.5) | 310.0 | (496.6) | (77.1) | 8.0 | (10.0) | (10.0) | (79.1) | (79.1) |
| I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/ | (13.7) | 328.7 | (677.3) | (77.2) | 8.0 | (5.0) | (5.0) | (74.1) | (74.1) |
| I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera | (69.8) | 9.0 | 92.8 | 83.4 | (5.6) | 5.9 | 5.9 | 83.7 | 83.7 |
| I.4.- FOGADE | (11.9) | (13.5) | (15.8) | (0.2) | (0.2) | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.4) | (0.4) |
| I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/ | 0.0 | (27.9) | (31.1) | 0.0 | 6.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 |
| I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/ | 0.0 | 0.0 | (25.0) | (20.0) | (28.0) | (6.0) | (6.0) | (54.0) | (54.0) |
| I.7.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/ | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.2) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| II.- Activos internos netos | 4,443.4 | (7,069.2) | 20,044.1 | (1,393.7) | 1,590.1 | 264.3 | 264.3 | 460.7 | 460.7 |
| 1.- Sector público no financiero | (920.4) | (4,958.2) | 9,480.7 | 549.6 | (614.6) | (280.8) | (280.8) | (345.8) | (345.8) |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto) | (920.4) | (4,958.2) | 9,480.7 | 549.6 | (614.6) | (280.8) | (280.8) | (345.8) | (345.8) |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos | (730.7) | (985.2) | (512.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro | (96.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios | (242.3) | (310.9) | (330.4) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización | (392.1) | (674.3) | (181.6) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos | 543.8 | (4,037.4) | 5,871.9 | 549.6 | (614.6) | (580.8) | (580.8) | (645.8) | (645.8) |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional | 1,969.9 | 1,992.4 | 951.1 | 510.8 | (456.5) | (572.9) | (572.9) | (518.6) | (518.6) |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera | (1,426.1) | (6,029.8) | 4,920.8 | 38.8 | (158.0) | (7.9) | (7.9) | (127.2) | (127.2) |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo | (733.6) | 64.3 | 4,120.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 300.0 | 300.0 | 300.0 | 300.0 |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.- Otras instituciones (neto) | 98.6 | 93.1 | 25.5 | (0.2) | (0.5) | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.7) | (0.7) |
| 3.- Sistema financiero neto | 2,238.4 | (2,136.6) | 10,107.0 | (1,854.3) | 2,229.4 | 410.6 | 410.6 | 785.7 | 785.7 |
| 3.1- Crédito sistema financiero | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7,802.9 | (1,230.8) | 67.8 | 144.3 | 144.3 | (1,018.8) | (1,018.8) |
| 3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7,802.9 | (1,230.8) | 67.8 | 144.3 | 144.3 | (1,018.8) | (1,018.8) |
| 3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7,922.9 | (700.8) | 117.8 | 24.3 | 24.3 | (558.8) | (558.8) |
| 3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios | 0.0 | 0.0 | (120.0) | (530.0) | (50.0) | 120.0 | 120.0 | (460.0) | (460.0) |
| 3.1.2- Banco Produzcamos (neto) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Produzcamos | (5.7) | 5.9 | (1.4) | 1.3 | (24.8) | 23.2 | 23.2 | (0.3) | (0.3) |
| 3.3- Encaje moneda nacional | 2,543.7 | (1,360.3) | 1,968.7 | 171.3 | 1,542.0 | 362.5 | 362.5 | 2,075.8 | 2,075.8 |
| 3.4.- Flotante cámara compensación | 10.1 | (0.3) | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 8.3 | 8.3 |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales | (308.6) | (782.4) | 337.2 | (796.9) | 642.7 | (125.8) | (125.8) | (280.0) | (280.0) |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos | (1.1) | 0.4 | (0.6) | 0.6 | 0.3 | (0.3) | (0.3) | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| 4.- Colocación neta de títulos | 1,158.1 | (1,045.1) | 333.6 | (1.9) | (19.0) | 78.5 | 78.5 | 57.6 | 57.6 |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados | 1,158.1 | (1,045.1) | 333.6 | (1.9) | (19.0) | 78.5 | 78.5 | 57.6 | 57.6 |
| 4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas | 915.8 | (1,356.0) | 3.8 | (1.0) | 61.3 | (1.5) | (1.5) | 58.8 | 58.8 |
| 4.1.2 -Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (80.0) | 80.0 | 80.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4.1.3- Bonos del BCN | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4.1.4- Bonos bancarios | 242.3 | 310.9 | 330.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas. | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.6) | (0.9) | (0.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | (1.2) | (1.2) |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo | 429.4 | 617.5 | 822.9 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| 6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal | 1,231.6 | 645.5 | (456.8) | (89.2) | (35.3) | 49.2 | 49.2 | (75.2) | (75.2) |
| 7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos | 207.8 | (285.4) | (268.8) | (0.3) | 30.0 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 36.6 | 36.6 |
| III.- Numerario | 1,711.8 | 1,832.9 | (675.1) | (1,858.1) | 934.6 | 98.5 | 98.5 | (825.0) | (825.0) |
| Memo: | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.- Base monetaria | (523.4) | 3,975.6 | (2,980.9) | (1,232.5) | (1,250.2) | (138.2) | (138.2) | (2,620.9) | (2,620.9) |
| 8.1.- Emisión | 2,020.4 | 2,615.3 | (1,012.2) | (1,061.2) | 291.8 | 224.3 | 224.3 | (545.0) | (545.0) |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales | (2,543.7) | 1,360.3 | (1,968.7) | (171.3) | (1,542.0) | (362.5) | (362.5) | (2,075.8) | (2,075.8) |

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017, a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N0 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.

y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua