

Cuadro # 2:  
Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua  
(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 22 de enero de 2019

| Tipo de cambio 2016 : 28.6210<br>Tipo de cambio 2017 : 30.0507<br>Tipo de cambio 2018 : 31.5532<br>Tipo de cambio 2019 : 33.1309 | 2016      | 2017      | 2018       | Enero     |           |         |          |           |           |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------|-----------|
|                                                                                                                                  |           |           |            | I sem.    | II sem.   | 22      | III sem. | Acum.     | I trim.   |
|                                                                                                                                  |           |           |            |           |           |         |          |           |           |
|                                                                                                                                  |           |           |            |           |           |         |          |           |           |
| I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas                                                                                     | (2,731.6) | 8,902.2   | (20,719.2) | (464.4)   | (655.5)   | (12.7)  | (169.0)  | (1,288.9) | (1,288.9) |
| I.- RINA en millones de dólares                                                                                                  | (95.4)    | 296.2     | (656.6)    | (14.0)    | (19.8)    | (0.4)   | (5.1)    | (38.9)    | (38.9)    |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/                                                                                         | (44.5)    | 310.0     | (496.6)    | (77.1)    | 8.0       | (17.5)  | (26.8)   | (95.9)    | (95.9)    |
| I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/                                                                                          | (13.7)    | 328.7     | (677.3)    | (77.2)    | 8.0       | (17.4)  | (21.7)   | (90.9)    | (90.9)    |
| I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera                                                                                         | (69.8)    | 9.0       | 92.8       | 83.4      | (5.6)     | 10.1    | 12.7     | 90.4      | 90.4      |
| I.4.- FOGADE                                                                                                                     | (11.9)    | (13.5)    | (15.8)     | (0.2)     | (0.2)     | 0.0     | 0.0      | (0.4)     | (0.4)     |
| I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/                                                                                             | 0.0       | (27.9)    | (31.1)     | 0.0       | 6.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 6.0       | 6.0       |
| I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dolares 2/                                                                                         | 0.0       | 0.0       | (25.0)     | (20.0)    | (28.0)    | 7.0     | 4.0      | (44.0)    | (44.0)    |
| I.7.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/                                                                                         | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.2)      | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.0)   | (0.0)    | (0.0)     | (0.0)     |
| II.- Activos internos netos                                                                                                      | 4,443.4   | (7,069.2) | 20,044.1   | (1,393.7) | 1,590.1   | (111.1) | (298.1)  | (101.7)   | (101.7)   |
| 1.- Sector público no financiero                                                                                                 | (920.4)   | (4,958.2) | 9,480.7    | 549.6     | (614.6)   | (58.4)  | (388.9)  | (453.9)   | (453.9)   |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)                                                                                                    | (920.4)   | (4,958.2) | 9,480.7    | 549.6     | (614.6)   | (58.4)  | (388.9)  | (453.9)   | (453.9)   |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos                                                                                                                    | (730.7)   | (985.2)   | (512.0)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro                                                                                                       | (96.3)    | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios                                                                                                        | (242.3)   | (310.9)   | (330.4)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización                                                                                                 | (392.1)   | (674.3)   | (181.6)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos                                                                                                                | 543.8     | (4,037.4) | 5,871.9    | 549.6     | (614.6)   | (58.4)  | (688.9)  | (753.9)   | (753.9)   |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional                                                                                                        | 1,969.9   | 1,992.4   | 951.1      | 510.8     | (456.5)   | (65.8)  | (679.9)  | (625.7)   | (625.7)   |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera                                                                                                      | (1,426.1) | (6,029.8) | 4,920.8    | 38.8      | (158.0)   | 7.4     | (9.0)    | (128.2)   | (128.2)   |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión                                                                                          | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo                                                                                                        | (733.6)   | 64.3      | 4,120.9    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 300.0    | 300.0     | 300.0     |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público                                                                                                       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       |
| 2.- Otras instituciones (neto)                                                                                                   | 98.6      | 93.1      | 25.5       | (0.2)     | (0.5)     | (0.0)   | (0.0)    | (0.7)     | (0.7)     |
| 3.- Sistema financiero neto                                                                                                      | 2,238.4   | (2,136.6) | 10,107.0   | (1,854.3) | 2,229.4   | (57.8)  | (48.0)   | 327.1     | 327.1     |
| 3.1- Crédito sistema financiero                                                                                                  | 0.0       | 0.0       | 7,802.9    | (1,230.8) | 67.8      | 196.9   | 836.2    | (326.9)   | (326.9)   |
| 3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/                                                                                 | 0.0       | 0.0       | 7,802.9    | (1,230.8) | 67.8      | 196.9   | 836.2    | (326.9)   | (326.9)   |
| 3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios                                                                                                     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 7,922.9    | (700.8)   | 117.8     | 196.9   | 221.2    | (361.9)   | (361.9)   |
| 3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                                                    | 0.0       | 0.0       | (120.0)    | (530.0)   | (50.0)    | 0.0     | 615.0    | 35.0      | 35.0      |
| 3.1.2- Banco Produzcamos (neto)                                                                                                  | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Produzcamos                                                                                                 | (5.7)     | 5.9       | (1.4)      | 1.3       | (24.8)    | (0.0)   | 23.2     | (0.3)     | (0.3)     |
| 3.3- Encaje moneda nacional                                                                                                      | 2,543.7   | (1,360.3) | 1,968.7    | 171.3     | 1,542.0   | (257.8) | (338.5)  | 1,374.8   | 1,374.8   |
| 3.4.- Flotante cámara compensación                                                                                               | 10.1      | (0.3)     | 0.3        | 0.1       | 1.4       | 7.4     | 6.2      | 7.7       | 7.7       |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales                                                                                                     | (308.6)   | (782.4)   | 337.2      | (796.9)   | 642.7     | (4.2)   | (574.6)  | (728.8)   | (728.8)   |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                                                              | (1.1)     | 0.4       | (0.6)      | 0.6       | 0.3       | 0.0     | (0.3)    | 0.6       | 0.6       |
| 4.- Colocación neta de títulos                                                                                                   | 1,158.1   | (1,045.1) | 333.6      | (1.9)     | (19.0)    | 0.0     | 78.5     | 57.6      | 57.6      |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados                                                                                                      | 1,158.1   | (1,045.1) | 333.6      | (1.9)     | (19.0)    | 0.0     | 78.5     | 57.6      | 57.6      |
| 4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                                                          | 915.8     | (1,356.0) | 3.8        | (1.0)     | 61.3      | 0.0     | (1.5)    | 58.8      | 58.8      |
| 4.1.2 -Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/                                                                             | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | (80.0)    | 0.0     | 80.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       |
| 4.1.3- Bonos del BCN                                                                                                             | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       |
| 4.1.4- Bonos bancarios                                                                                                           | 242.3     | 310.9     | 330.4      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       |
| 4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.                                                                                         | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.6)      | (0.9)     | (0.3)     | 0.0     | 0.0      | (1.2)     | (1.2)     |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                                                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones                                                                                                              | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones                                                                                                               | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       |
| 5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo                                                                                               | 429.4     | 617.5     | 822.9      | 2.5       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 2.5       | 2.5       |
| 6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                                                                                                       | 1,231.6   | 645.5     | (464.6)    | (89.2)    | (35.3)    | 0.2     | 50.0     | (74.5)    | (74.5)    |
| 7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                                                                                                | 207.8     | (285.4)   | (261.1)    | (0.3)     | 30.0      | 4.9     | 10.4     | 40.1      | 40.1      |
| III.- Numerario                                                                                                                  | 1,711.8   | 1,832.9   | (675.1)    | (1,858.1) | 934.6     | (123.7) | (467.1)  | (1,390.6) | (1,390.6) |
| Memo:                                                                                                                            |           |           |            |           |           |         |          |           |           |
| 8.- Base monetaria                                                                                                               | (523.4)   | 3,975.6   | (2,980.9)  | (1,232.5) | (1,250.2) | 138.3   | 446.1    | (2,036.6) | (2,036.6) |
| 8.1.- Emisión                                                                                                                    | 2,020.4   | 2,615.3   | (1,012.2)  | (1,061.2) | 291.8     | (119.5) | 107.6    | (661.8)   | (661.8)   |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales                                                                                               | (2,543.7) | 1,360.3   | (1,968.7)  | (171.3)   | (1,542.0) | 257.8   | 338.5    | (1,374.8) | (1,374.8) |

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017, a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N0 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses. y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua