

Cuadro # 2:

Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 12 de febrero de 2019

| | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | Enero | I sem. | 12 | II sem. | Acum. | Febrero I trim. |
|--|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Tipo de cambio 2016 : 28.6210 | | | | | | | | | |
| Tipo de cambio 2017 : 30.0507 | | | | | | | | | |
| Tipo de cambio 2018 : 31.5532 | | | | | | | | | |
| Tipo de cambio 2019 : 33.1309 | | | | | | | | | |
| I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas | (2,731.6) | 8,902.2 | (20,719.2) | (1,392.1) | (262.2) | (41.5) | (337.5) | (599.6) | (1,991.7) |
| I.- RINA en millones de dólares | (95.4) | 296.2 | (656.6) | (42.0) | (7.9) | (1.3) | (10.2) | (18.1) | (60.1) |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/ | (44.5) | 310.0 | (496.6) | (82.2) | (43.9) | 4.4 | 10.9 | (33.1) | (115.2) |
| I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/ | (13.7) | 328.7 | (677.3) | (77.3) | (43.8) | 4.4 | 10.9 | (32.8) | (110.2) |
| I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera | (69.8) | 9.0 | 92.8 | 37.0 | 55.1 | (2.7) | 3.9 | 59.0 | 96.0 |
| I.4.- FOGADE | (11.9) | (13.5) | (15.8) | (1.7) | (0.1) | 0.0 | (0.0) | (0.1) | (1.7) |
| I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/ | 0.0 | (27.9) | (31.1) | (9.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (9.0) |
| I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/ | 0.0 | 0.0 | (25.0) | 9.0 | (19.0) | (3.0) | (25.0) | (44.0) | (35.0) |
| I.7.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/ | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.2) | (0.0) | (0.2) | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.2) | (0.2) |
| II.- Activos internos netos | 4,443.4 | (7,069.2) | 20,025.5 | (427.1) | 365.8 | (271.7) | (104.6) | 261.1 | (166.0) |
| 1.- Sector público no financiero | (920.4) | (4,958.2) | 9,480.7 | 223.6 | 2,064.3 | (371.0) | (479.4) | 1,584.9 | 1,808.5 |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto) | (920.4) | (4,958.2) | 9,480.7 | 223.6 | 2,064.3 | (371.0) | (479.4) | 1,584.9 | 1,808.5 |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos | (730.7) | (985.2) | (512.0) | 0.0 | 3,000.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3,000.0 | 3,000.0 |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro | (96.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios | (242.3) | (310.9) | (330.4) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización | (392.1) | (674.3) | (181.6) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1.1.1.4 - Títulos Y Valores del gobierno | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3,000.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3,000.0 | 3,000.0 |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos | 543.8 | (4,037.4) | 5,871.9 | (76.4) | (935.7) | (371.0) | (479.4) | (1,415.1) | (1,491.5) |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional | 1,969.9 | 1,992.4 | 951.1 | (55.2) | (1,000.4) | (229.4) | (607.1) | (1,607.6) | (1,662.8) |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera | (1,426.1) | (6,029.8) | 4,920.8 | (21.2) | 64.7 | (141.6) | 127.7 | 192.4 | 171.2 |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo | (733.6) | 64.3 | 4,120.9 | 300.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 300.0 |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.- Otras instituciones (neto) | 98.6 | 93.1 | 25.5 | (1.6) | (4.7) | 0.0 | (0.5) | (5.2) | (6.9) |
| 3.- Sistema financiero neto | 2,238.4 | (2,136.6) | 10,088.4 | (575.2) | (252.5) | 422.8 | 217.4 | (35.1) | (610.3) |
| 3.1- Crédito sistema financiero | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7,802.9 | (1,086.4) | (559.0) | 3.3 | 25.8 | (533.3) | (1,619.6) |
| 3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7,802.9 | (1,086.4) | (559.0) | 3.3 | 25.8 | (533.3) | (1,619.6) |
| 3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7,922.9 | (1,046.4) | (219.0) | (76.8) | (134.3) | (353.3) | (1,399.6) |
| 3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios | 0.0 | 0.0 | (120.0) | (40.0) | (340.0) | 80.0 | 160.0 | (180.0) | (220.0) |
| 3.1.2- Banco Producamos (neto) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Producamos | (5.7) | 5.9 | (1.4) | (9.8) | (22.5) | 0.7 | 17.0 | (5.5) | (15.2) |
| 3.3- Encaje moneda nacional | 2,543.7 | (1,360.3) | 1,968.7 | 759.2 | 208.5 | 756.5 | 702.4 | 910.8 | 1,670.0 |
| 3.4- Flotante cámara compensación | 10.1 | (0.3) | 0.3 | 0.4 | 8.1 | 4.7 | (3.8) | 4.3 | 4.7 |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales | (308.6) | (782.4) | 318.6 | (238.6) | 112.2 | (342.4) | (523.8) | (411.7) | (650.2) |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos | (1.1) | 0.4 | (0.6) | (0.1) | 0.3 | 0.1 | (0.1) | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 4.- Colocación neta de títulos | 1,158.1 | (1,045.1) | 333.6 | 53.9 | (1,443.4) | (310.0) | 216.2 | (1,227.2) | (1,173.2) |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados | 1,158.1 | (1,045.1) | 333.6 | 53.9 | (1,443.4) | (310.0) | 216.2 | (1,227.2) | (1,173.2) |
| 4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas | 915.8 | (1,356.0) | 3.8 | 55.1 | (33.5) | 0.0 | (3.8) | (37.2) | 17.9 |
| 4.1.2- Letras a 1 dia plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (1,409.9) | (310.0) | 220.0 | (1,189.9) | (1,189.9) |
| 4.1.3- Bonos del BCN | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4.1.4- Bonos bancarios | 242.3 | 310.9 | 330.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas. | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.6) | (1.2) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (1.2) |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo | 429.4 | 617.5 | 822.9 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.5 |
| 6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal | 1,231.6 | 645.5 | (464.6) | (124.4) | (43.1) | (19.1) | (65.8) | (108.9) | (233.2) |
| 7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos | 207.8 | (285.4) | (261.1) | (5.9) | 45.2 | 5.5 | 7.4 | 52.6 | 46.6 |
| III.- Numerario | 1,711.8 | 1,832.9 | (693.7) | (1,819.2) | 103.6 | (313.3) | (442.1) | (338.5) | (2,157.8) |
| Memo: | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.- Base monetaria | (523.4) | 3,975.6 | (2,980.9) | (2,339.9) | (217.0) | (727.3) | (620.7) | (837.7) | (3,177.6) |
| 8.1.- Emisión | 2,020.4 | 2,615.3 | (1,012.2) | (1,580.7) | (8.6) | 29.1 | 81.7 | 73.1 | (1,507.5) |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales | (2,543.7) | 1,360.3 | (1,968.7) | (759.2) | (208.5) | (756.5) | (702.4) | (910.8) | (1,670.0) |

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017,

a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N° 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.

y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua