

Cuadro # 2:  
Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua  
(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 06 de junio de 2019

| Tipo de cambio 2016 : 28.6210<br>Tipo de cambio 2017 : 30.0507<br>Tipo de cambio 2018 : 31.5532<br>Tipo de cambio 2019 : 33.1309 | 2016      | 2017      | 2018       | I trim.   | Abril     | Mayo    | Junio   |           | Acum.     | II trim.  | I Semestre |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
|                                                                                                                                  |           |           |            |           |           |         | 06      | I sem.    |           |           |            |
| I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas                                                                                     | (2,731.6) | 8,902.2   | (20,719.2) | (2,686.9) | 2,266.3   | 56.3    | 9.0     | (353.3)   | (353.3)   | 1,969.3   | (717.6)    |
| I.- RINA en millones de dólares                                                                                                  | (95.4)    | 296.2     | (656.6)    | (81.1)    | 68.4      | 1.7     | 0.3     | (10.7)    | (10.7)    | 59.4      | (21.7)     |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/                                                                                         | (44.5)    | 310.0     | (496.6)    | (135.9)   | 49.1      | (29.4)  | (3.0)   | (22.6)    | (22.6)    | (2.8)     | (138.7)    |
| I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/                                                                                          | (13.7)    | 328.7     | (677.3)    | (125.8)   | 55.7      | (21.0)  | (1.2)   | (20.9)    | (20.9)    | 13.9      | (111.9)    |
| I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera                                                                                         | (69.8)    | 9.0       | 92.8       | 48.2      | (20.2)    | (0.5)   | 1.5     | 124.2     | 124.2     | 103.5     | 151.7      |
| I.4.- FOGADE                                                                                                                     | (11.9)    | (13.5)    | (15.8)     | (4.4)     | (2.0)     | (1.4)   | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | (3.5)     | (7.8)      |
| I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/                                                                                             | 0.0       | (27.9)    | (31.1)     | 58.9      | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 58.9       |
| I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dolares 2/                                                                                         | 0.0       | 0.0       | (25.0)     | (57.0)    | 41.0      | 25.0    | 0.0     | (114.0)   | (114.0)   | (48.0)    | (105.0)    |
| I.7.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/                                                                                         | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.2)      | (1.0)     | (6.1)     | (0.4)   | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | (6.5)     | (7.6)      |
| II.- Activos internos netos                                                                                                      | 4,443.4   | (7,069.2) | 20,025.5   | 399.3     | (2,387.0) | (330.9) | 5.9     | 124.8     | 124.8     | (2,593.1) | (2,193.8)  |
| 1.- Sector público no financiero                                                                                                 | (920.4)   | (4,958.2) | 9,480.7    | 65.5      | (1,398.5) | 243.5   | (688.9) | (2,001.0) | (2,001.0) | (3,156.0) | (3,090.5)  |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)                                                                                                    | (920.4)   | (4,958.2) | 9,480.7    | 65.5      | (1,398.5) | 243.5   | (688.9) | (2,001.0) | (2,001.0) | (3,156.0) | (3,090.5)  |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos                                                                                                                    | (730.7)   | (985.2)   | (512.0)    | 2,697.7   | (2,697.7) | (15.0)  | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | (2,712.7) | (15.0)     |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro                                                                                                       | (96.3)    | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios                                                                                                        | (242.3)   | (310.9)   | (330.4)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización                                                                                                 | (392.1)   | (674.3)   | (181.6)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | (15.0)  | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | (15.0)    | (15.0)     |
| 1.1.1.4 - Títulos Y Valores del gobierno                                                                                         | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 2,697.7   | (2,697.7) | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | (2,697.7) | 0.0        |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos                                                                                                                | 543.8     | (4,037.4) | 5,871.9    | (2,783.1) | 1,539.3   | 558.5   | (628.9) | (1,941.0) | (1,941.0) | 156.7     | (2,626.4)  |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional                                                                                                        | 1,969.9   | 1,992.4   | 951.1      | (3,059.8) | 1,889.3   | 87.8    | (608.3) | (2,020.1) | (2,020.1) | (43.0)    | (3,102.8)  |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera                                                                                                      | (1,426.1) | (6,029.8) | 4,920.8    | 276.6     | (350.0)   | 470.6   | (20.7)  | 79.1      | 79.1      | 199.7     | 476.4      |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión                                                                                          | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo                                                                                                        | (733.6)   | 64.3      | 4,120.9    | 150.9     | (240.0)   | (300.0) | (60.0)  | (60.0)    | (60.0)    | (600.0)   | (449.1)    |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público                                                                                                       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 2.- Otras instituciones (neto)                                                                                                   | 98.6      | 93.1      | 25.5       | (15.2)    | (4.1)     | 1.6     | (0.0)   | (0.0)     | (0.0)     | (2.5)     | (17.6)     |
| 3.- Sistema financiero neto                                                                                                      | 2,238.4   | (2,136.6) | 10,088.4   | (2,972.0) | (884.3)   | 471.2   | 671.2   | 3,264.3   | 3,264.3   | 2,851.2   | (120.9)    |
| 3.1- Crédito sistema financiero                                                                                                  | 0.0       | 0.0       | 7,802.9    | (3,585.9) | 2,334.3   | 448.8   | 330.8   | (234.0)   | (234.0)   | 2,549.0   | (1,036.9)  |
| 3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/                                                                                 | 0.0       | 0.0       | 7,802.9    | (3,585.9) | 2,334.3   | 448.8   | 330.8   | (234.0)   | (234.0)   | 2,549.0   | (1,036.9)  |
| 3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios                                                                                                     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 7,922.9    | (1,335.9) | 129.3     | 553.8   | 300.8   | (144.0)   | (144.0)   | 539.0     | (796.9)    |
| 3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                                                    | 0.0       | 0.0       | (120.0)    | (2,250.0) | 2,205.0   | (105.0) | 30.0    | (90.0)    | (90.0)    | 2,010.0   | (240.0)    |
| 3.1.2- Banco Produzcamos (neto)                                                                                                  | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Produzcamos                                                                                                 | (5.7)     | 5.9       | (1.4)      | 1.1       | 0.0       | 0.3     | 8.7     | (0.0)     | (0.0)     | 0.3       | 1.4        |
| 3.3- Encaje moneda nacional                                                                                                      | 2,543.7   | (1,360.3) | 1,968.7    | 219.0     | (2,606.8) | (277.9) | 181.5   | 3,494.3   | 3,494.3   | 609.6     | 828.6      |
| 3.4.- Flotante cámara compensación                                                                                               | 10.1      | (0.3)     | 0.3        | 0.0       | 4.9       | (3.6)   | (0.0)   | (1.3)     | (1.3)     | (0.0)     | (0.0)      |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales                                                                                                     | (308.6)   | (782.4)   | 318.6      | 394.2     | (616.8)   | 303.9   | 149.9   | 4.7       | 4.7       | (308.1)   | 86.0       |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                                                              | (1.1)     | 0.4       | (0.6)      | (0.4)     | 0.1       | (0.3)   | 0.3     | 0.6       | 0.6       | 0.4       | 0.1        |
| 4.- Colocación neta de títulos                                                                                                   | 1,158.1   | (1,045.1) | 333.6      | 3,578.9   | 1.5       | (894.8) | 20.0    | (1,485.0) | (1,485.0) | (2,378.3) | 1,200.6    |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados                                                                                                      | 1,158.1   | (1,045.1) | 333.6      | 3,578.9   | 1.5       | (894.8) | 20.0    | (1,485.0) | (1,485.0) | (2,378.3) | 1,200.6    |
| 4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                                                          | 915.8     | (1,356.0) | 3.8        | 3,580.1   | 1.8       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 1.8       | 3,581.9    |
| 4.1.2 -Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/                                                                             | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | (894.8) | 20.0    | (1,485.0) | (1,485.0) | (2,379.8) | (2,379.8)  |
| 4.1.3- Bonos del BCN                                                                                                             | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 4.1.4- Bonos bancarios                                                                                                           | 242.3     | 310.9     | 330.4      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.                                                                                         | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.6)      | (1.2)     | (0.3)     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.3)     | (1.5)      |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                                                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones                                                                                                              | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones                                                                                                               | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo                                                                                               | 429.4     | 617.5     | 822.9      | 58.7      | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 286.8     | 286.8     | 286.8     | 345.5      |
| 6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                                                                                                       | 1,231.6   | 645.5     | (464.6)    | (349.6)   | (39.2)    | (111.7) | 1.5     | 9.5       | 9.5       | (141.4)   | (491.0)    |
| 7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                                                                                                | 207.8     | (285.4)   | (261.1)    | 32.9      | (62.3)    | (40.7)  | 2.2     | 50.3      | 50.3      | (52.7)    | (19.8)     |
| III.- Numerario                                                                                                                  | 1,711.8   | 1,832.9   | (693.7)    | (2,287.6) | (120.6)   | (274.5) | 14.9    | (228.6)   | (228.6)   | (623.7)   | (2,911.4)  |
| Memo:                                                                                                                            |           |           |            |           |           |         |         |           |           |           |            |
| 8.- Base monetaria                                                                                                               | (523.4)   | 3,975.6   | (2,980.9)  | (2,900.8) | 3,102.9   | (300.6) | (316.5) | (3,727.5) | (3,727.5) | (925.2)   | (3,826.0)  |
| 8.1.- Emisión                                                                                                                    | 2,020.4   | 2,615.3   | (1,012.2)  | (2,681.8) | 496.2     | (578.5) | (135.0) | (233.3)   | (233.3)   | (315.6)   | (2,997.4)  |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales                                                                                               | (2,543.7) | 1,360.3   | (1,968.7)  | (219.0)   | 2,606.8   | 277.9   | (181.5) | (3,494.3) | (3,494.3) | (609.6)   | (828.6)    |

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017, a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N0 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses. y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua