

Cuadro # 2:  
Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua  
(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 31 de agosto de 2019

| Tipo de cambio 2016 : 28.6210<br>Tipo de cambio 2017 : 30.0507<br>Tipo de cambio 2018 : 31.5532<br>Tipo de cambio 2019 : 33.1309 | 2016      | 2017      | 2018       | I Semestre | Julio     | Agosto    |           |          |           |         | Acum.     | III trim. | II Semestre | Ene-Ago.  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
|                                                                                                                                  |           |           |            |            |           | I Sem.    | II Sem.   | III Sem. | 31        | IV Sem. |           |           |             |           |
| I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas                                                                                     | (2,731.6) | 8,902.2   | (20,719.2) | (621.8)    | 1,994.0   | (430.5)   | (124.8)   | 465.0    | (2.5)     | (264.0) | (354.3)   | 1,639.7   | 1,639.7     | 1,017.9   |
| I.- RINA en millones de dólares                                                                                                  | (95.4)    | 296.2     | (656.6)    | (18.8)     | 60.2      | (13.0)    | (3.8)     | 14.0     | (0.1)     | (8.0)   | (10.7)    | 49.5      | 49.5        | 30.7      |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/                                                                                         | (44.5)    | 310.0     | (496.6)    | (66.7)     | (10.6)    | (5.1)     | (9.7)     | 7.1      | 27.8      | 24.9    | 17.2      | 6.7       | 6.7         | (60.0)    |
| I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/                                                                                          | (13.7)    | 328.7     | (677.3)    | (60.0)     | (5.4)     | (5.1)     | (9.7)     | 12.1     | 27.8      | 25.0    | 22.3      | 16.9      | 16.9        | (43.1)    |
| I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera                                                                                         | (69.8)    | 9.0       | 92.8       | 26.4       | 96.0      | 14.2      | 11.0      | (0.5)    | (26.4)    | (32.2)  | (7.4)     | 88.6      | 88.6        | 115.0     |
| I.4.- FOGADE                                                                                                                     | (11.9)    | (13.5)    | (15.8)     | (9.2)      | (1.4)     | (0.1)     | (0.1)     | (0.1)    | (1.0)     | (1.1)   | (1.5)     | (2.9)     | (2.9)       | (12.1)    |
| I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/                                                                                             | 0.0       | (27.9)    | (31.1)     | 58.9       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0      | (2.0)     | (2.0)   | (2.0)     | (2.0)     | (2.0)       | 56.9      |
| I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dolares 2/                                                                                         | 0.0       | 0.0       | (25.0)     | (27.0)     | (29.0)    | (22.0)    | (5.0)     | 2.5      | 1.5       | 4.5     | (20.0)    | (49.0)    | (49.0)      | (76.0)    |
| I.7.- Cuenta corriente en M/E con intereses                                                                                      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0      | 0.0       | (2.1)   | (2.1)     | (2.1)     | (2.1)       | (2.1)     |
| I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/                                                                                         | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.2)      | (7.9)      | (0.0)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | (0.0)     | (0.0)       | (7.9)     |
| II.- Activos internos netos                                                                                                      | 4,443.4   | (7,069.2) | 20,025.5   | (2,344.1)  | (2,401.9) | 674.1     | 342.1     | (452.2)  | 743.0     | 391.5   | 955.5     | (1,446.4) | (1,446.4)   | (3,790.5) |
| 1.- Sector público no financiero                                                                                                 | (920.4)   | (4,958.2) | 9,480.7    | (3,407.2)  | 568.3     | 930.4     | 160.7     | (980.5)  | 178.0     | 21.4    | 132.0     | 700.3     | 700.3       | (2,706.9) |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)                                                                                                    | (920.4)   | (4,958.2) | 9,480.7    | (3,407.2)  | 568.3     | 930.4     | 160.7     | (980.5)  | 178.0     | 21.4    | 132.0     | 700.3     | 700.3       | (2,706.9) |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos                                                                                                                    | (730.7)   | (985.2)   | (512.0)    | (186.4)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | (186.4)   |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro                                                                                                       | (96.3)    | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0       |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios                                                                                                        | (242.3)   | (310.9)   | (330.4)    | (171.4)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | (171.4)   |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización                                                                                                 | (392.1)   | (674.3)   | (181.6)    | (15.0)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | (15.0)    |
| 1.1.1.4 - Títulos Y Valores del gobierno                                                                                         | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0       |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos                                                                                                                | 543.8     | (4,037.4) | 5,871.9    | (2,559.4)  | 868.3     | 990.4     | 220.7     | (920.5)  | 178.0     | 81.4    | 372.0     | 1,240.3   | 1,240.3     | (1,319.1) |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional                                                                                                        | 1,969.9   | 1,992.4   | 951.1      | (2,931.6)  | 2,432.4   | 442.8     | (35.8)    | (773.7)  | 173.4     | (211.0) | (577.7)   | 1,854.7   | 1,854.7     | (1,076.9) |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera                                                                                                      | (1,426.1) | (6,029.8) | 4,920.8    | 372.2      | (1,564.1) | 547.6     | 256.5     | (146.8)  | 4.6       | 292.4   | 949.8     | (614.4)   | (614.4)     | (242.2)   |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión                                                                                          | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0       |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo                                                                                                        | (733.6)   | 64.3      | 4,120.9    | (661.4)    | (300.0)   | (60.0)    | (60.0)    | (60.0)   | 0.0       | (60.0)  | (240.0)   | (540.0)   | (540.0)     | (1,201.4) |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público                                                                                                       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0       |
| 2.- Otras instituciones (neto)                                                                                                   | 98.6      | 93.1      | 25.5       | (8.4)      | (4.3)     | (2.3)     | 9.5       | 6.5      | (0.6)     | (0.6)   | 13.1      | 8.8       | 8.8         | 0.4       |
| 3.- Sistema financiero neto                                                                                                      | 2,238.4   | (2,136.6) | 10,088.4   | (2,395.3)  | (2,616.6) | 1,140.0   | 82.5      | 119.9    | (380.5)   | (197.9) | 1,144.6   | (1,472.0) | (1,472.0)   | (3,867.3) |
| 3.1- Crédito sistema financiero                                                                                                  | 0.0       | 0.0       | 7,802.9    | (1,128.1)  | (2,056.3) | (508.8)   | (1,398.0) | 675.0    | 121.3     | 235.0   | (996.8)   | (3,053.0) | (3,053.0)   | (4,181.1) |
| 3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/                                                                                 | 0.0       | 0.0       | 7,802.9    | (1,128.1)  | (2,056.3) | (508.8)   | (1,398.0) | 675.0    | 121.3     | 235.0   | (996.8)   | (3,053.0) | (3,053.0)   | (4,181.1) |
| 3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios                                                                                                     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 7,922.9    | (882.4)    | (1,852.0) | (733.8)   | (823.0)   | 0.0      | (638.8)   | 0.0     | (1,556.8) | (3,408.8) | (3,408.8)   | (4,291.1) |
| 3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                                                    | 0.0       | 0.0       | (120.0)    | (245.8)    | (204.3)   | 225.0     | (575.0)   | 675.0    | 760.0     | 235.0   | 560.0     | 355.8     | 355.8       | 110.0     |
| 3.1.2- Banco Produzcamos (neto)                                                                                                  | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0       |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Produzcamos                                                                                                 | (5.7)     | 5.9       | (1.4)      | 1.4        | (0.0)     | (95.6)    | 95.6      | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | (0.0)     | (0.0)       | 1.4       |
| 3.3- Encaje moneda nacional                                                                                                      | 2,543.7   | (1,360.3) | 1,968.7    | (1,735.8)  | 116.8     | 1,562.0   | 1,342.4   | (514.1)  | (1,206.6) | (885.6) | 1,504.7   | 1,621.4   | 1,621.4     | (114.4)   |
| 3.4.- Flotante cámara compensación                                                                                               | 10.1      | (0.3)     | 0.3        | 0.0        | (0.0)     | 0.0       | (0.0)     | 1.2      | 1.2       | 0.1     | 1.2       | 1.2       | 1.2         | 1.3       |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales                                                                                                     | (308.6)   | (782.4)   | 318.6      | 467.7      | (677.4)   | 182.1     | 42.1      | (42.4)   | 704.9     | 453.6   | 635.4     | (42.0)    | (42.0)      | 425.7     |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                                                              | (1.1)     | 0.4       | (0.6)      | (0.4)      | 0.2       | 0.2       | 0.4       | 0.3      | (1.2)     | (0.8)   | 0.1       | 0.3       | 0.3         | (0.1)     |
| 4.- Colocación neta de títulos                                                                                                   | 1,158.1   | (1,045.1) | 333.6      | 3,668.8    | (184.0)   | (1,353.0) | 80.0      | 400.0    | 946.0     | 571.0   | (301.9)   | (485.9)   | (485.9)     | 3,182.9   |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados                                                                                                      | 1,158.1   | (1,045.1) | 333.6      | 3,668.8    | (184.0)   | (1,353.0) | 80.0      | 400.0    | 946.0     | 571.0   | (301.9)   | (485.9)   | (485.9)     | 3,182.9   |
| 4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                                                          | 915.8     | (1,356.0) | 3.8        | 3,581.9    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 3,581.9   |
| 4.1.2 -Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/                                                                             | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | (83.0)     | (184.0)   | (1,353.0) | 80.0      | 400.0    | 946.0     | 571.0   | (301.9)   | (485.9)   | (485.9)     | (568.9)   |
| 4.1.3- Bonos del BCN                                                                                                             | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0       |
| 4.1.4- Bonos bancarios                                                                                                           | 242.3     | 310.9     | 330.4      | 171.4      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 171.4     |
| 4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.                                                                                         | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.6)      | (1.5)      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | (1.5)     |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                                                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0       |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones                                                                                                              | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0       |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones                                                                                                               | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0       |
| 5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo                                                                                               | 429.4     | 617.5     | 822.9      | 402.3      | 2.5       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 2.5       | 2.5         | 404.8     |
| 6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                                                                                                       | 1,231.6   | 645.5     | (464.6)    | (558.1)    | (68.8)    | (61.9)    | 15.3      | 31.0     | (2.0)     | 3.3     | (12.4)    | (81.2)    | (81.2)      | (639.3)   |
| 7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                                                                                                | 207.8     | (285.4)   | (261.1)    | (46.3)     | (99.0)    | 20.8      | (5.8)     | (29.1)   | 2.1       | (5.8)   | (19.8)    | (118.8)   | (118.8)     | (165.1)   |
| III.- Numerario                                                                                                                  | 1,711.8   | 1,832.9   | (693.7)    | (2,965.9)  | (407.9)   | 243.6     | 217.3     | 12.9     | 740.5     | 127.5   | 601.2     | 193.3     | 193.3       | (2,772.6) |
| Memo:                                                                                                                            |           |           |            |            |           |           |           |          |           |         |           |           |             |           |
| 8.- Base monetaria                                                                                                               | (523.4)   | 3,975.6   | (2,980.9)  | (1,697.8)  | 152.6     | (1,500.5) | (1,167.2) | 569.4    | 1,242.2   | 559.5   | (1,538.8) | (1,386.1) | (1,386.1)   | (3,083.9) |
| 8.1.- Emisión                                                                                                                    | 2,020.4   | 2,615.3   | (1,012.2)  | (3,433.6)  | 269.4     | 61.5      | 175.2     | 55.3     | 35.6      | (326.1) | (34.1)    | 235.3     | 235.3       | (3,198.3) |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales                                                                                               | (2,543.7) | 1,360.3   | (1,968.7)  | 1,735.8    | (116.8)   | (1,562.0) | (1,342.4) | 514.1    | 1,206.6   | 885.6   | (1,504.7) | (1,621.4) | (1,621.4)   | 114.4     |

1/: Incluye FOGADE  
2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017, a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.  
3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N0 241-del 19-12-2017.  
4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.  
5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.  
y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares  
Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua