

**Cuadro # 2:**  
**Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua**  
(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 26 de septiembre de 2019

| Tipo de cambio 2016 : 28.6210<br>Tipo de cambio 2017 : 30.0507<br>Tipo de cambio 2018 : 31.5532<br>Tipo de cambio 2019 : 33.1309 | 2016      | 2017      | 2018       | I Semestre | Julio     | Agosto    | Septiembre |         |          |         |           | III trim. | II Semestre | Ene-Sept. |           |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|---------|----------|---------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|
|                                                                                                                                  |           |           |            |            |           |           | I Sem.     | II Sem. | III Sem. | 26      | IV Sem.   |           |             |           | Acum.     |
| I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas                                                                                     | (2,731.6) | 8,902.2   | (20,719.2) | (621.8)    | 1,994.0   | (354.3)   | 181.0      | 630.7   | 336.3    | 40.4    | 64.7      | 1,212.6   | 2,852.3     | 2,852.3   | 2,230.5   |
| I.- RINA en millones de dólares                                                                                                  | (95.4)    | 296.2     | (656.6)    | (18.8)     | 60.2      | (10.7)    | 5.5        | 19.0    | 10.2     | 1.2     | 2.0       | 36.6      | 86.1        | 86.1      | 67.3      |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/                                                                                         | (44.5)    | 310.0     | (496.6)    | (66.7)     | (10.6)    | 17.2      | (30.8)     | 27.0    | 21.9     | 6.7     | 15.6      | 33.9      | 40.5        | 40.5      | (26.1)    |
| I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/                                                                                          | (13.7)    | 328.7     | (677.3)    | (60.0)     | (5.4)     | 22.3      | (30.8)     | 27.1    | 21.9     | 6.7     | 15.7      | 33.9      | 50.8        | 50.8      | (9.2)     |
| I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera                                                                                         | (69.8)    | 9.0       | 92.8       | 26.4       | 96.0      | (7.4)     | 44.3       | 3.1     | (4.2)    | (9.0)   | (11.2)    | 32.0      | 120.6       | 120.6     | 147.0     |
| I.4.- FOGADE                                                                                                                     | (11.9)    | (13.5)    | (15.8)     | (9.2)      | (1.4)     | (1.5)     | (0.0)      | (0.1)   | (0.0)    | 0.0     | (0.5)     | (0.7)     | (3.6)       | (3.6)     | (12.8)    |
| I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/                                                                                             | 0.0       | (27.9)    | (31.1)     | 58.9       | 0.0       | (2.0)     | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | (2.0)       | (2.0)     | 56.9      |
| I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dolares 2/                                                                                         | 0.0       | 0.0       | (25.0)     | (27.0)     | (29.0)    | (20.0)    | (8.0)      | (11.0)  | (7.5)    | 3.5     | (2.0)     | (28.5)    | (77.5)      | (77.5)    | (104.5)   |
| I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME con intereses                                                                                       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | (2.1)     | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | (2.1)       | (2.1)     | (2.1)     |
| I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/                                                                                         | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.2)      | (7.9)      | (0.0)     | 0.0       | (0.0)      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0       | (0.0)     | (0.0)       | (0.0)     | (7.9)     |
| II.- Activos internos netos                                                                                                      | 4,443.4   | (7,069.2) | 20,025.5   | (2,344.1)  | (2,312.1) | 931.9     | (291.2)    | (697.5) | 52.8     | (193.7) | (1,040.8) | (1,976.7) | (3,357.0)   | (3,357.0) | (5,701.1) |
| 1.- Sector público no financiero                                                                                                 | (920.4)   | (4,958.2) | 9,480.7    | (3,407.2)  | 568.3     | 132.0     | 74.4       | (774.0) | (289.8)  | (3.5)   | 2.6       | (986.8)   | (286.4)     | (286.4)   | (3,693.6) |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)                                                                                                    | (920.4)   | (4,958.2) | 9,480.7    | (3,407.2)  | 568.3     | 132.0     | 74.4       | (774.0) | (289.8)  | (3.5)   | 2.6       | (986.8)   | (286.4)     | (286.4)   | (3,693.6) |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos                                                                                                                    | (730.7)   | (985.2)   | (512.0)    | (186.4)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0       | (186.4)   |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro                                                                                                       | (96.3)    | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0       |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios                                                                                                        | (242.3)   | (310.9)   | (330.4)    | (171.4)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0       | (171.4)   |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización                                                                                                 | (392.1)   | (674.3)   | (181.6)    | (15.0)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0       | (15.0)    |
| 1.1.1.4 - Títulos Y Valores del gobierno                                                                                         | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0       |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos                                                                                                                | 543.8     | (4,037.4) | 5,871.9    | (2,559.4)  | 868.3     | 372.0     | 134.4      | (714.0) | (239.6)  | 56.5    | 122.6     | (696.5)   | 543.8       | 543.8     | (2,015.6) |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional                                                                                                        | 1,969.9   | 1,992.4   | 951.1      | (2,931.6)  | 2,432.4   | (577.7)   | 269.5      | (310.8) | (83.4)   | 80.5    | (152.2)   | (276.8)   | 1,577.9     | 1,577.9   | (1,353.7) |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera                                                                                                      | (1,426.1) | (6,029.8) | 4,920.8    | 372.2      | (1,564.1) | 949.8     | (135.1)    | (403.2) | (156.2)  | (24.0)  | 274.8     | (419.7)   | (1,034.1)   | (1,034.1) | (661.9)   |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión                                                                                          | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0       |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo                                                                                                        | (733.6)   | 64.3      | 4,120.9    | (661.4)    | (300.0)   | (240.0)   | (60.0)     | (60.0)  | (50.2)   | (60.0)  | (120.0)   | (290.2)   | (830.2)     | (830.2)   | (1,491.7) |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público                                                                                                       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0       |
| 2.- Otras instituciones (neto)                                                                                                   | 98.6      | 93.1      | 25.5       | (8.4)      | (4.3)     | 13.1      | (2.3)      | 3.3     | (3.6)    | (0.4)   | (0.2)     | (2.7)     | 6.1         | 6.1       | (2.3)     |
| 3.- Sistema financiero neto                                                                                                      | 2,238.4   | (2,136.6) | 10,088.4   | (2,395.3)  | (2,526.8) | 1,120.9   | 425.9      | (149.1) | (81.2)   | (243.6) | (571.2)   | (375.5)   | (1,781.4)   | (1,781.4) | (4,176.7) |
| 3.1- Crédito sistema financiero                                                                                                  | 0.0       | 0.0       | 7,802.9    | (1,128.1)  | (2,056.3) | (996.8)   | 29.8       | (119.8) | (45.0)   | (165.0) | (50.0)    | (185.0)   | (3,238.0)   | (3,238.0) | (4,366.1) |
| 3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/                                                                                 | 0.0       | 0.0       | 7,802.9    | (1,128.1)  | (2,056.3) | (996.8)   | 29.8       | (119.8) | (45.0)   | (165.0) | (50.0)    | (185.0)   | (3,238.0)   | (3,238.0) | (4,366.1) |
| 3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios                                                                                                     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 7,922.9    | (882.4)    | (1,852.0) | (1,556.8) | 229.8      | (149.8) | 0.0      | 0.0     | (100.0)   | (20.0)    | (3,428.8)   | (3,428.8) | (4,311.1) |
| 3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                                                    | 0.0       | 0.0       | (120.0)    | (245.8)    | (204.3)   | 560.0     | (200.0)    | 30.0    | (45.0)   | (165.0) | 50.0      | (165.0)   | 190.8       | 190.8     | (55.0)    |
| 3.1.2- Banco Produzcamos (neto)                                                                                                  | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0       |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Produzcamos                                                                                                 | (5.7)     | 5.9       | (1.4)      | 1.4        | (0.0)     | 0.0       | 0.0        | (0.0)   | (88.7)   | (30.9)  | (21.4)    | (110.2)   | (110.2)     | (110.2)   | (108.8)   |
| 3.3- Encaje moneda nacional                                                                                                      | 2,543.7   | (1,360.3) | 1,968.7    | (1,735.8)  | 116.8     | 1,504.7   | 853.2      | 686.0   | 243.1    | (130.0) | (781.4)   | 1,001.0   | 2,622.4     | 2,622.4   | 886.6     |
| 3.4.- Flotante cámara compensación                                                                                               | 10.1      | (0.3)     | 0.3        | 0.0        | (0.0)     | 1.2       | (0.4)      | (0.2)   | (0.5)    | 0.3     | (0.7)     | (1.7)     | (0.5)       | (0.5)     | (0.5)     |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales                                                                                                     | (308.6)   | (782.4)   | 318.6      | 467.7      | (587.5)   | 611.7     | (456.9)    | (711.5) | (194.3)  | 81.7    | 282.0     | (1,080.8) | (1,056.7)   | (1,056.7) | (589.0)   |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                                                              | (1.1)     | 0.4       | (0.6)      | (0.4)      | 0.2       | 0.1       | 0.3        | (3.6)   | 4.3      | 0.3     | 0.3       | 1.3       | 1.6         | 1.6       | 1.2       |
| 4.- Colocación neta de títulos                                                                                                   | 1,158.1   | (1,045.1) | 333.6      | 3,668.8    | (184.0)   | (301.9)   | (796.0)    | 240.0   | 375.0    | 45.0    | (544.0)   | (725.0)   | (1,211.0)   | (1,211.0) | 2,457.9   |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados                                                                                                      | 1,158.1   | (1,045.1) | 333.6      | 3,668.8    | (184.0)   | (301.9)   | (796.0)    | 240.0   | 375.0    | 45.0    | (544.0)   | (725.0)   | (1,211.0)   | (1,211.0) | 2,457.9   |
| 4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                                                          | 915.8     | (1,356.0) | 3.8        | 3,581.9    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0       | 3,581.9   |
| 4.1.2 -Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/                                                                             | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | (83.0)     | (184.0)   | (301.9)   | (796.0)    | 240.0   | 375.0    | 45.0    | (400.0)   | (581.0)   | (1,067.0)   | (1,067.0) | (1,149.9) |
| 4.1.3- Bonos del BCN                                                                                                             | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0       |
| 4.1.4- Bonos bancarios                                                                                                           | 242.3     | 310.9     | 330.4      | 171.4      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0       | 171.4     |
| 4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.                                                                                         | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.6)      | (1.5)      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | (144.0)   | (144.0)   | (144.0)     | (144.0)   | (145.5)   |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                                                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0       |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones                                                                                                              | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0       |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones                                                                                                               | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0       |
| 5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo                                                                                               | 429.4     | 617.5     | 822.9      | 402.3      | 2.5       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 57.7      | 57.7      | 60.2        | 60.2      | 462.5     |
| 6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                                                                                                       | 1,231.6   | 645.5     | (464.6)    | (558.1)    | (68.8)    | (12.4)    | (19.6)     | (5.1)   | 26.8     | 12.3    | 4.0       | 6.1       | (75.1)      | (75.1)    | (633.3)   |
| 7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                                                                                                | 207.8     | (285.4)   | (261.1)    | (46.3)     | (99.0)    | (19.8)    | 26.3       | (12.6)  | 25.7     | (3.4)   | 10.1      | 49.5      | (69.3)      | (69.3)    | (115.6)   |
| III.- Numerario                                                                                                                  | 1,711.8   | 1,832.9   | (693.7)    | (2,965.9)  | (318.1)   | 577.6     | (110.3)    | (66.8)  | 389.1    | (153.3) | (976.2)   | (764.1)   | (504.7)     | (504.7)   | (3,470.6) |
| Memo:                                                                                                                            |           |           |            |            |           |           |            |         |          |         |           |           |             |           |           |
| 8.- Base monetaria                                                                                                               | (523.4)   | 3,975.6   | (2,980.9)  | (1,697.8)  | 152.6     | (1,538.8) | (506.5)    | (41.3)  | 340.3    | (104.9) | (476.8)   | (684.3)   | (2,070.4)   | (2,070.4) | (3,768.2) |
| 8.1.- Emisión                                                                                                                    | 2,020.4   | 2,615.3   | (1,012.2)  | (3,433.6)  | 269.4     | (34.1)    | 346.7      | 644.7   | 583.5    | (234.9) | (1,258.2) | 316.7     | 552.0       | 552.0     | (2,881.6) |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales                                                                                               | (2,543.7) | 1,360.3   | (1,968.7)  | 1,735.8    | (116.8)   | (1,504.7) | (853.2)    | (686.0) | (243.1)  | 130.0   | 781.4     | (1,001.0) | (2,622.4)   | (2,622.4) | (886.6)   |

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017, a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N0 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses. y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua