

**Cuadro # 2:**  
**Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua**  
(flujos en millones de córdobas) al 03 de abril de 2018

| Tipo de cambio 2015 : 27.2569<br>Tipo de cambio 2016 : 28.6210<br>Tipo de cambio 2017 : 30.0507<br>Tipo de cambio 2018 : 31.5532 | 2015             | 2016             | 2017             | I trim.          | Abril          |                  |                  | II trim.         | Ene-Abr.         |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|  |                  |                  |                  |                  | 03             | I sem.           | Acum.            |                  |                  |
| <b>I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas</b>  | <b>6,032.8</b>   | <b>(2,731.6)</b> | <b>8,902.2</b>   | <b>2,067.4</b>   | <b>(125.5)</b> | <b>228.2</b>     | <b>228.2</b>     | <b>228.2</b>     | <b>2,295.5</b>   |
| I.- RINA en millones de dólares  | 221.3            | (95.4)           | 296.2            | 65.5             | (4.0)          | 7.2              | 7.2              | 7.2              | 72.8             |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/   | 216.1            | (44.5)           | 310.0            | 134.2            | 0.8            | 20.9             | 20.9             | 20.9             | 155.1            |
| I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/  | 248.0            | (13.7)           | 328.7            | 136.0            | 0.8            | 21.0             | 21.0             | 21.0             | 157.0            |
| I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera   | (16.1)           | (69.8)           | 9.0              | (30.6)           | (4.8)          | (13.8)           | (13.8)           | (13.8)           | (44.4)           |
| I.4.- FOGADE   | (10.6)           | (11.9)           | (13.5)           | (3.7)            | (0.0)          | (0.0)            | (0.0)            | (0.0)            | (3.7)            |
| I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/   | 0.0              | 0.0              | (27.9)           | (36.1)           | 0.0            | (0.0)            | (0.0)            | (0.0)            | (36.1)           |
| <b>II.- Activos internos netos</b>   | <b>(4,653.7)</b> | <b>4,443.4</b>   | <b>(7,069.2)</b> | <b>(2,881.3)</b> | <b>(98.0)</b>  | <b>(1,042.4)</b> | <b>(1,042.4)</b> | <b>(1,042.4)</b> | <b>(3,923.7)</b> |
| <b>1.- Sector público no financiero</b>  | <b>(2,562.6)</b> | <b>(920.4)</b>   | <b>(4,958.2)</b> | <b>1,199.5</b>   | <b>208.8</b>   | <b>(1,182.0)</b> | <b>(1,182.0)</b> | <b>(1,182.0)</b> | <b>17.5</b>      |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)  | (2,562.6)        | (920.4)          | (4,958.2)        | 1,199.5          | 208.8          | (1,182.0)        | (1,182.0)        | (1,182.0)        | 17.5             |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos  | (552.8)          | (730.7)          | (985.2)          | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro   | 0.0              | (96.3)           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios  | (179.4)          | (242.3)          | (310.9)          | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización   | (373.4)          | (392.1)          | (674.3)          | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos  | (1,826.2)        | 543.8            | (4,037.4)        | 301.1            | 208.8          | (1,182.0)        | (1,182.0)        | (1,182.0)        | (880.9)          |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional  | (695.5)          | 1,969.9          | 1,992.4          | (491.0)          | 82.4           | (1,355.0)        | (1,355.0)        | (1,355.0)        | (1,846.0)        |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera  | (1,130.6)        | (1,426.1)        | (6,029.8)        | 792.2            | 126.4          | 172.9            | 172.9            | 172.9            | 965.1            |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión  | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo  | (183.6)          | (733.6)          | 64.3             | 898.4            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 898.4            |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público   | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| <b>2.- Otras instituciones (neto)</b>  | <b>403.7</b>     | <b>98.6</b>      | <b>93.1</b>      | <b>(12.7)</b>    | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>(12.7)</b>    |
| <b>3.- Sistema financiero neto</b>   | <b>(4,779.3)</b> | <b>2,238.4</b>   | <b>(2,136.6)</b> | <b>517.4</b>     | <b>(306.3)</b> | <b>(314.9)</b>   | <b>(314.9)</b>   | <b>(314.9)</b>   | <b>202.5</b>     |
| 3.1- Crédito sistema financiero  | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 3.1.1- Sistema bancario  | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 3.1.2- Banco Productivos (neto)  | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Productivos   | 0.0              | (5.7)            | 5.9              | (3.2)            | 1.2            | 2.5              | 2.5              | 2.5              | (0.6)            |
| 3.3- Encaje moneda nacional  | (4,258.6)        | 2,543.7          | (1,360.3)        | 1,048.7          | (325.7)        | 148.2            | 148.2            | 148.2            | 1,196.9          |
| 3.4.- Flotante cámara compensación   | 0.1              | 10.1             | (0.3)            | 0.2              | 17.9           | 17.9             | 17.9             | 17.9             | 18.1             |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales   | (521.1)          | (308.6)          | (782.4)          | (527.4)          | 0.0            | (483.8)          | (483.8)          | (483.8)          | (1,011.2)        |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos  | 0.4              | (1.1)            | 0.4              | (0.9)            | 0.3            | 0.3              | 0.3              | 0.3              | (0.6)            |
| <b>4.- Colocación neta de títulos</b>  | <b>195.1</b>     | <b>1,158.1</b>   | <b>(1,045.1)</b> | <b>(4,617.2)</b> | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>450.0</b>     | <b>450.0</b>     | <b>450.0</b>     | <b>(4,167.3)</b> |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados  | 195.1            | 1,158.1          | (1,045.1)        | (4,617.2)        | 0.0            | 450.0            | 450.0            | 450.0            | (4,167.3)        |
| 4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas  | 15.7             | 915.8            | (1,356.0)        | (4,167.3)        | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | (4,167.3)        |
| 4.1.2 -Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/   | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | (450.0)          | 0.0            | 450.0            | 450.0            | 450.0            | 0.0              |
| 4.1.3- Bonos del BCN   | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 4.1.4- Bonos bancarios   | 179.4            | 242.3            | 310.9            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados   | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones  | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones   | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| <b>5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo</b>  | <b>428.1</b>     | <b>429.4</b>     | <b>617.5</b>     | <b>63.4</b>      | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>63.4</b>      |
| <b>6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal</b>  | <b>1,364.5</b>   | <b>1,231.6</b>   | <b>645.5</b>     | <b>101.5</b>     | <b>(6.9)</b>   | <b>(7.0)</b>     | <b>(7.0)</b>     | <b>(7.0)</b>     | <b>94.5</b>      |
| <b>7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos</b>   | <b>296.7</b>     | <b>207.8</b>     | <b>(285.4)</b>   | <b>(133.2)</b>   | <b>6.4</b>     | <b>11.6</b>      | <b>11.6</b>      | <b>11.6</b>      | <b>(121.6)</b>   |
| <b>III.- Numerario</b>   | <b>1,379.1</b>   | <b>1,711.8</b>   | <b>1,832.9</b>   | <b>(813.9)</b>   | <b>(223.5)</b> | <b>(814.2)</b>   | <b>(814.2)</b>   | <b>(814.2)</b>   | <b>(1,628.1)</b> |
| <b>Memo:</b>   |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| 8.- Base monetaria   | 6,158.8          | (523.4)          | 3,975.6          | (1,335.2)        | 102.3          | (478.6)          | (478.6)          | (478.6)          | (1,813.8)        |
| 8.1.- Emisión  | 1,900.2          | 2,020.4          | 2,615.3          | (286.5)          | (223.5)        | (330.4)          | (330.4)          | (330.4)          | (616.9)          |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales   | 4,258.6          | (2,543.7)        | 1,360.3          | (1,048.7)        | 325.7          | (148.2)          | (148.2)          | (148.2)          | (1,196.9)        |

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017.

A fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N0 241-del 19-12-2017.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua