

Cuadro # 2:
Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua
(flujos en millones de córdobas) al 20 de agosto de 2018

| Tipo de cambio 2015 : 27.2569 Tipo de cambio 2016 : 28.6210 Tipo de cambio 2017 : 30.0507 Tipo de cambio 2018 : 31.5532 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | I Semestre | Julio | Agosto | | | | | | |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| | | | | | | I sem. | II sem. | 20 | III sem. | Acum. | III trim. | Ene-Ago. |
| I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas | 6,032.8 | (2,731.6) | 8,902.2 | (5,547.5) | (4,329.9) | (850.3) | (334.1) | 415.8 | 379.0 | (805.4) | (5,135.2) | (10,682.8) |
| I.- RINA en millones de dólares | 221.3 | (95.4) | 296.2 | (175.8) | (137.2) | (26.9) | (10.6) | 13.2 | 12.0 | (25.5) | (162.7) | (338.6) |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/ | 216.1 | (44.5) | 310.0 | (103.6) | (157.9) | (45.2) | 5.4 | 13.0 | 24.4 | (15.5) | (173.4) | (276.9) |
| I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/ | 248.0 | (13.7) | 328.7 | (143.7) | (157.9) | (45.0) | (44.4) | 12.9 | 24.3 | (65.1) | (223.0) | (366.7) |
| I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera | (16.1) | (69.8) | 9.0 | 18.5 | 39.0 | 19.1 | 33.8 | 0.3 | (12.3) | 40.7 | 79.6 | 98.2 |
| I.4.- FOGADE | (10.6) | (11.9) | (13.5) | (7.5) | (1.3) | (0.0) | (0.0) | (0.0) | (0.0) | (0.1) | (1.4) | (9.0) |
| I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/ | 0.0 | 0.0 | (27.9) | (43.0) | (17.0) | (1.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (1.0) | (18.0) | (61.0) |
| II.- Activos internos netos | (4,653.7) | 4,443.4 | (7,069.2) | 3,082.5 | 3,410.1 | 694.6 | 354.3 | (543.5) | (16.9) | 1,032.1 | 4,442.1 | 7,524.6 |
| 1.- Sector público no financiero | (2,562.6) | (920.4) | (4,958.2) | (1,240.5) | 3,569.2 | 1,889.2 | (619.0) | (468.2) | (747.7) | 522.5 | 4,091.7 | 2,851.2 |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto) | (2,562.6) | (920.4) | (4,958.2) | (1,240.5) | 3,569.2 | 1,889.2 | (619.0) | (468.2) | (747.7) | 522.5 | 4,091.7 | 2,851.2 |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos | (552.8) | (730.7) | (985.2) | (252.9) | (20.4) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (20.4) | (273.3) |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro | 0.0 | (96.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios | (179.4) | (242.3) | (310.9) | (163.2) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (163.2) |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización | (373.4) | (392.1) | (674.3) | (89.7) | (20.4) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (20.4) | (110.1) |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos | (1,826.2) | 543.8 | (4,037.4) | 525.4 | 1,691.6 | 2,089.2 | (619.0) | (468.2) | (747.7) | 722.5 | 2,414.1 | 2,939.5 |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional | (695.5) | 1,969.9 | 1,992.4 | (481.6) | 1,088.6 | 1,843.6 | (702.5) | (54.0) | (295.0) | 846.1 | 1,934.8 | 1,453.2 |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera | (1,130.6) | (1,426.1) | (6,029.8) | 1,006.9 | 603.0 | 245.6 | 83.5 | (414.2) | (452.7) | (123.6) | 479.3 | 1,486.3 |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo | (183.6) | (733.6) | 64.3 | (1,513.0) | 1,898.0 | (200.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (200.0) | 1,698.0 | 185.1 |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.- Otras instituciones (neto) | 403.7 | 98.6 | 93.1 | 44.7 | (38.9) | 34.1 | (0.7) | 0.0 | 0.4 | 33.7 | (5.2) | 39.4 |
| 3.- Sistema financiero neto | (4,779.3) | 2,238.4 | (2,136.6) | 10,245.3 | (1,286.4) | 1,870.6 | 437.2 | (57.6) | 138.0 | 2,445.7 | 1,159.3 | 11,404.6 |
| 3.1- Crédito sistema financiero | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10,063.0 | (364.5) | (280.0) | 509.0 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 269.0 | (95.5) | 9,967.5 |
| 3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10,063.0 | (364.5) | (280.0) | 509.0 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 269.0 | (95.5) | 9,967.5 |
| 3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10,063.0 | (244.5) | 100.0 | 79.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 179.0 | (65.5) | 9,997.5 |
| 3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (120.0) | (380.0) | 430.0 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 90.0 | (30.0) | (30.0) |
| 3.1.2- Banco Produzcamos (neto) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Produzcamos | 0.0 | (5.7) | 5.9 | (1.6) | 1.5 | (0.8) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.8) | 0.8 | (0.8) |
| 3.3- Encaje moneda nacional | (4,258.6) | 2,543.7 | (1,360.3) | 642.8 | (1,056.1) | 2,189.2 | 302.9 | (97.5) | (336.8) | 2,155.3 | 1,099.2 | 1,742.0 |
| 3.4.- Flotante cámara compensación | 0.1 | 10.1 | (0.3) | 0.4 | 2.6 | (1.9) | (0.9) | (0.2) | 0.1 | (2.7) | (0.0) | 0.4 |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales | (521.1) | (308.6) | (782.4) | (458.6) | 129.7 | (36.2) | (374.3) | 0.0 | 434.6 | 24.2 | 153.9 | (304.7) |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos | 0.4 | (1.1) | 0.4 | (0.7) | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.3 |
| 4.- Colocación neta de títulos | 195.1 | 1,158.1 | (1,045.1) | (6,088.5) | 945.5 | (3,134.5) | 504.5 | (35.3) | 588.5 | (2,041.6) | (1,096.0) | (7,184.5) |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados | 195.1 | 1,158.1 | (1,045.1) | (6,088.5) | 945.5 | (3,134.5) | 504.5 | (35.3) | 588.5 | (2,041.6) | (1,096.0) | (7,184.5) |
| 4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas | 15.7 | 915.8 | (1,356.0) | (2,187.0) | (167.3) | (37.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | (356.5) | (393.5) | (560.9) | (2,747.9) |
| 4.1.2 -Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (4,064.7) | 1,112.9 | (3,097.5) | 504.5 | (35.3) | 945.0 | (1,648.0) | (535.1) | (4,599.9) |
| 4.1.3- Bonos del BCN | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4.1.4- Bonos bancarios | 179.4 | 242.3 | 310.9 | 163.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 163.2 |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo | 428.1 | 429.4 | 617.5 | 336.2 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 338.6 |
| 6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal | 1,364.5 | 1,231.6 | 645.5 | 44.3 | (43.2) | (3.9) | 8.4 | 18.9 | 32.1 | 36.6 | (6.6) | 37.7 |
| 7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos | 296.7 | 207.8 | (285.4) | (258.9) | 261.5 | 39.2 | 24.0 | (1.4) | (28.0) | 35.1 | 296.6 | 37.7 |
| III.- Numerario | 1,379.1 | 1,711.8 | 1,832.9 | (2,465.0) | (919.8) | (155.8) | 20.3 | (127.6) | 362.2 | 226.7 | (693.1) | (3,158.1) |
| Memo: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.- Base monetaria | 6,158.8 | (523.4) | 3,975.6 | (2,649.2) | 6.6 | (2,308.8) | 91.6 | (30.2) | 264.4 | (1,952.8) | (1,946.2) | (4,595.4) |
| 8.1.- Emisión | 1,900.2 | 2,020.4 | 2,615.3 | (2,006.4) | (1,049.5) | (119.6) | 394.6 | (127.6) | (72.5) | 202.5 | (847.0) | (2,853.4) |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales | 4,258.6 | (2,543.7) | 1,360.3 | (642.8) | 1,056.1 | (2,189.2) | (302.9) | 97.5 | 336.8 | (2,155.3) | (1,099.2) | (1,742.0) |

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017.

A fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N0 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua