

**Cuadro # 2:**  
**Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua**

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 27 de septiembre de 2018

	2015	2016	2017	I Semestre	Julio	Agosto	Septiembre							
							I sem.	II sem.	III sem.	27	IV sem.	Acum.	III trim.	Ene-Sept.
<b>Tipo de cambio 2015 : 27.2569</b> <b>Tipo de cambio 2016 : 28.6210</b> <b>Tipo de cambio 2017 : 30.0507</b> <b>Tipo de cambio 2018 : 31.5532</b>														
<b>I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas</b>	<b>6,032.8</b>	<b>(2,731.6)</b>	<b>8,902.2</b>	<b>(5,547.5)</b>	<b>(4,329.9)</b>	<b>(3,779.3)</b>	<b>(867.1)</b>	<b>(319.8)</b>	<b>(1,136.0)</b>	<b>(402.9)</b>	<b>(1,532.6)</b>	<b>(3,855.4)</b>	<b>(11,964.6)</b>	<b>(17,512.2)</b>
I.- RINA en millones de dólares	221.3	(95.4)	296.2	(175.8)	(137.2)	(119.8)	(27.5)	(10.1)	(36.0)	(12.8)	(48.6)	(122.2)	(379.2)	(555.0)
I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/	216.1	(44.5)	310.0	(103.6)	(157.9)	(49.6)	(77.7)	(43.5)	(26.1)	(8.1)	(47.5)	(194.8)	(402.4)	(506.0)
I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/	248.0	(13.7)	328.7	(143.7)	(157.9)	(99.6)	(77.7)	(43.5)	(26.2)	(8.1)	(44.9)	(192.3)	(449.7)	(593.5)
I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera	(16.1)	(69.8)	9.0	18.5	39.0	(28.0)	50.3	31.4	(9.7)	(4.7)	(6.6)	65.5	76.4	95.0
I.4.- FOGADE	(10.6)	(11.9)	(13.5)	(7.5)	(1.3)	(1.2)	(0.1)	(0.0)	(0.1)	(0.0)	(0.1)	(0.4)	(2.9)	(10.5)
I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/	0.0	0.0	(27.9)	(43.0)	(17.0)	9.0	0.0	2.0	(0.0)	(0.0)	3.0	5.0	(3.0)	(46.0)
I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dolares 2/	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>II.- Activos internos netos</b>	<b>(4,653.7)</b>	<b>4,443.4</b>	<b>(7,069.2)</b>	<b>3,082.5</b>	<b>3,436.9</b>	<b>3,173.5</b>	<b>885.0</b>	<b>578.7</b>	<b>715.8</b>	<b>312.9</b>	<b>527.3</b>	<b>2,706.8</b>	<b>9,317.2</b>	<b>12,399.7</b>
<b>1.- Sector público no financiero</b>	<b>(2,562.6)</b>	<b>(920.4)</b>	<b>(4,958.2)</b>	<b>(1,240.5)</b>	<b>3,569.2</b>	<b>997.7</b>	<b>779.0</b>	<b>410.1</b>	<b>(648.0)</b>	<b>(305.0)</b>	<b>(315.5)</b>	<b>225.6</b>	<b>4,792.5</b>	<b>3,552.0</b>
1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)	(2,562.6)	(920.4)	(4,958.2)	(1,240.5)	3,569.2	997.7	779.0	410.1	(648.0)	(305.0)	(315.5)	225.6	4,792.5	3,552.0
1.1.1 - Bonos	(552.8)	(730.7)	(985.2)	(252.9)	(20.4)	(48.7)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(69.1)	(322.0)
1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro	0.0	(96.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios	(179.4)	(242.3)	(310.9)	(163.2)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(163.2)
1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización	(373.4)	(392.1)	(674.3)	(89.7)	(20.4)	(48.7)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(69.1)	(158.8)
1.1.2 - Depósitos	(1,826.2)	543.8	(4,037.4)	525.4	1,691.6	1,246.3	779.0	410.1	(567.9)	(105.0)	(115.5)	505.7	3,443.7	3,969.0
1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional	(695.5)	1,969.9	1,992.4	(481.6)	1,088.6	1,203.7	(238.4)	380.7	(717.7)	18.2	(6.9)	(582.2)	1,710.2	1,228.6
1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera	(1,130.6)	(1,426.1)	(6,029.8)	1,006.9	603.0	42.6	1,017.3	29.4	149.8	(123.2)	(108.6)	1,087.9	1,733.5	2,740.4
1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo	(183.6)	(733.6)	64.3	(1,513.0)	1,898.0	(200.0)	0.0	0.0	(80.1)	(200.0)	(200.0)	(280.1)	1,418.0	(95.0)
1.2 - Resto sector público	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>2.- Otras instituciones (neto)</b>	<b>403.7</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>93.1</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>(38.9)</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>(3.2)</b>	<b>(1.8)</b>	<b>(1.4)</b>	<b>(0.7)</b>	<b>(0.1)</b>	<b>(6.5)</b>	<b>(10.0)</b>	<b>34.7</b>
<b>3.- Sistema financiero neto</b>	<b>(4,779.3)</b>	<b>2,238.4</b>	<b>(2,136.6)</b>	<b>10,245.3</b>	<b>(1,259.6)</b>	<b>724.6</b>	<b>2,870.9</b>	<b>(812.3)</b>	<b>1,095.2</b>	<b>171.2</b>	<b>(358.3)</b>	<b>2,795.5</b>	<b>2,260.5</b>	<b>12,505.8</b>
3.1- Crédito sistema financiero	0.0	0.0	0.0	10,063.0	(364.5)	361.5	37.0	(477.3)	735.3	(20.0)	(370.3)	(75.3)	(78.3)	9,984.8
3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/	0.0	0.0	0.0	10,063.0	(364.5)	361.5	37.0	(477.3)	735.3	(20.0)	(370.3)	(75.3)	(78.3)	9,984.8
3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios	0.0	0.0	0.0	10,063.0	(244.5)	356.5	92.0	(112.3)	265.3	0.0	(165.3)	79.8	191.8	10,254.8
3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(120.0)	5.0	(55.0)	(365.0)	470.0	(20.0)	(205.0)	(155.0)	(270.0)	(270.0)
3.1.2- Banco Produzcamos (neto)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3.2- Depósitos Banco Produzcamos	0.0	(5.7)	5.9	(1.6)	1.5	(0.7)	0.0	(5.3)	0.0	6.0	(0.6)	(5.9)	(5.1)	(6.7)
3.3- Encaje moneda nacional	(4,258.6)	2,543.7	(1,360.3)	642.8	(1,056.1)	(98.3)	2,970.8	(92.5)	532.5	175.8	147.8	3,558.6	2,404.1	3,046.9
3.4.- Flotante cámara compensación	0.1	10.1	(0.3)	0.4	2.6	(2.8)	6.3	(4.6)	(0.2)	17.9	16.8	18.3	18.1	18.5
3.5- Caja bancos comerciales	(521.1)	(308.6)	(782.4)	(458.6)	156.6	465.1	(143.2)	(233.3)	(172.4)	(8.5)	(152.4)	(701.5)	(79.7)	(538.3)
3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos	0.4	(1.1)	0.4	(0.7)	0.3	(0.2)	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.3	0.6
<b>4.- Colocación neta de títulos</b>	<b>195.1</b>	<b>1,158.1</b>	<b>(1,045.1)</b>	<b>(6,088.5)</b>	<b>945.5</b>	<b>1,429.8</b>	<b>(2,739.9)</b>	<b>979.1</b>	<b>219.7</b>	<b>460.0</b>	<b>1,156.7</b>	<b>(384.4)</b>	<b>1,990.9</b>	<b>(4,097.6)</b>
4.1- Títulos estandarizados	195.1	1,158.1	(1,045.1)	(6,088.5)	945.5	1,429.8	(2,739.9)	979.1	219.7	460.0	1,156.7	(384.4)	1,990.9	(4,097.6)
4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas	15.7	915.8	(1,356.0)	(2,187.0)	(167.3)	(1,092.1)	0.0	528.9	0.0	0.0	256.7	785.6	(473.8)	(2,660.8)
4.1.2 -Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/	0.0	0.0	0.0	(4,064.7)	1,112.9	2,521.9	(2,739.9)	450.2	219.7	460.0	900.0	(1,170.0)	2,464.8	(1,600.0)
4.1.3- Bonos del BCN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.1.4- Bonos bancarios	179.4	242.3	310.9	163.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	163.2
4.2- Títulos no estandarizados	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.2.1- Colocaciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.2.2- Redenciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo</b>	<b>428.1</b>	<b>429.4</b>	<b>617.5</b>	<b>336.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>91.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>146.4</b>	<b>482.6</b>
<b>6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal</b>	<b>1,364.5</b>	<b>1,231.6</b>	<b>645.5</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>(43.2)</b>	<b>(110.2)</b>	<b>(31.4)</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>65.0</b>	<b>(2.1)</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>(95.3)</b>	<b>(51.0)</b>
<b>7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos</b>	<b>296.7</b>	<b>207.8</b>	<b>(285.4)</b>	<b>(258.9)</b>	<b>261.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>(4.1)</b>	<b>(14.8)</b>	<b>(10.4)</b>	<b>(24.5)</b>	<b>(33.7)</b>	<b>232.1</b>	<b>(26.8)</b>
<b>III.- Numerario</b>	<b>1,379.1</b>	<b>1,711.8</b>	<b>1,832.9</b>	<b>(2,465.0)</b>	<b>(892.9)</b>	<b>(605.9)</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>258.9</b>	<b>(420.2)</b>	<b>(90.1)</b>	<b>(1,005.3)</b>	<b>(1,148.6)</b>	<b>(2,647.4)</b>	<b>(5,112.4)</b>
<b>Memo:</b>														
<b>8.- Base monetaria</b>	<b>6,158.8</b>	<b>(523.4)</b>	<b>3,975.6</b>	<b>(2,649.2)</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>(972.7)</b>	<b>(2,809.6)</b>	<b>584.8</b>	<b>(780.2)</b>	<b>(257.4)</b>	<b>(1,000.7)</b>	<b>(4,005.7)</b>	<b>(4,971.8)</b>	<b>(7,621.0)</b>
8.1.- Emisión	1,900.2	2,020.4	2,615.3	(2,006.4)	(1,049.5)	(1,071.0)	161.2	492.3	(247.7)	(81.6)	(852.9)	(447.2)	(2,567.7)	(4,574.1)
8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales	4,258.6	(2,543.7)	1,360.3	(642.8)	1,056.1	98.3	(2,970.8)	92.5	(532.5)	(175.8)	(147.8)	(3,558.6)	(2,404.1)	(3,046.9)

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017.

A fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N0 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua