

Cuadro # 2:
Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua
(flujos en millones de córdobas) al 11 de octubre de 2018

| Tipo de cambio 2015 : 27.2569 Tipo de cambio 2016 : 28.6210 Tipo de cambio 2017 : 30.0507 Tipo de cambio 2018 : 31.5532 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | I | | Octubre | | | II | | |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | | | | Semestre | III trim. | 11 | I sem. | Acum. | IV trim. | Semestre | Ene-Oct. |
| I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas | 6,032.8 | (2,731.6) | 8,902.2 | (5,547.5) | (12,377.0) | (134.4) | (994.6) | (994.6) | (994.6) | (13,371.6) | (18,919.1) |
| I.- RINA en millones de dólares | 221.3 | (95.4) | 296.2 | (175.8) | (392.3) | (4.3) | (31.5) | (31.5) | (31.5) | (423.8) | (599.6) |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/ | 216.1 | (44.5) | 310.0 | (103.6) | (352.6) | 25.3 | (20.0) | (20.0) | (20.0) | (372.7) | (476.2) |
| I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/ | 248.0 | (13.7) | 328.7 | (143.7) | (449.8) | 25.2 | (20.1) | (20.1) | (20.1) | (469.9) | (613.6) |
| I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera | (16.1) | (69.8) | 9.0 | 18.5 | 67.5 | (29.5) | (16.3) | (16.3) | (16.3) | 51.2 | 69.7 |
| I.4.- FOGADE | (10.6) | (11.9) | (13.5) | (7.5) | (4.0) | (0.0) | (0.1) | (0.1) | (0.1) | (4.1) | (11.6) |
| I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/ | 0.0 | 0.0 | (27.9) | (43.0) | (6.0) | 0.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | (1.0) | (44.0) |
| I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| I.7.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.1) | (0.1) | (0.1) | (0.1) | (0.1) |
| II.- Activos internos netos | (4,653.7) | 4,443.4 | (7,069.2) | 3,082.5 | 10,294.1 | 158.3 | 633.1 | 633.1 | 633.1 | 10,927.2 | 14,009.7 |
| 1.- Sector público no financiero | (2,562.6) | (920.4) | (4,958.2) | (1,240.5) | 5,245.1 | (169.0) | 1,523.4 | 1,523.4 | 1,523.4 | 6,768.5 | 5,528.0 |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto) | (2,562.6) | (920.4) | (4,958.2) | (1,240.5) | 5,245.1 | (169.0) | 1,523.4 | 1,523.4 | 1,523.4 | 6,768.5 | 5,528.0 |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos | (552.8) | (730.7) | (985.2) | (252.9) | (84.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (84.3) | (337.2) |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro | 0.0 | (96.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios | (179.4) | (242.3) | (310.9) | (163.2) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (163.2) |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización | (373.4) | (392.1) | (674.3) | (89.7) | (84.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (84.3) | (173.9) |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos | (1,826.2) | 543.8 | (4,037.4) | 525.4 | 3,911.4 | 31.0 | 1,823.4 | 1,823.4 | 1,823.4 | 5,734.8 | 6,260.2 |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional | (695.5) | 1,969.9 | 1,992.4 | (481.6) | 2,042.0 | 144.6 | 841.1 | 841.1 | 841.1 | 2,883.1 | 2,401.5 |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera | (1,130.6) | (1,426.1) | (6,029.8) | 1,006.9 | 1,869.4 | (113.6) | 982.3 | 982.3 | 982.3 | 2,851.7 | 3,858.6 |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo | (183.6) | (733.6) | 64.3 | (1,513.0) | 1,418.0 | (200.0) | (300.0) | (300.0) | (300.0) | 1,118.0 | (395.0) |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.- Otras instituciones (neto) | 403.7 | 98.6 | 93.1 | 44.7 | (10.1) | (0.7) | (7.2) | (7.2) | (7.2) | (17.2) | 27.4 |
| 3.- Sistema financiero neto | (4,779.3) | 2,238.4 | (2,136.6) | 10,245.3 | 1,338.3 | 763.5 | 1,429.4 | 1,429.4 | 1,429.4 | 2,767.7 | 13,013.0 |
| 3.1- Crédito sistema financiero | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10,063.0 | 62.3 | 500.0 | (268.0) | (268.0) | (268.0) | (205.8) | 9,857.3 |
| 3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10,063.0 | 62.3 | 500.0 | (268.0) | (268.0) | (268.0) | (205.8) | 9,857.3 |
| 3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10,063.0 | 292.3 | 0.0 | (205.0) | (205.0) | (205.0) | 87.3 | 10,150.3 |
| 3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (230.0) | 500.0 | (63.0) | (63.0) | (63.0) | (293.0) | (293.0) |
| 3.1.2- Banco Produzcamos (neto) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Produzcamos | 0.0 | (5.7) | 5.9 | (1.6) | 1.4 | (0.6) | (0.6) | (0.6) | (0.6) | 0.9 | (0.7) |
| 3.3- Encaje moneda nacional | (4,258.6) | 2,543.7 | (1,360.3) | 642.8 | 781.6 | 122.6 | 1,781.7 | 1,781.7 | 1,781.7 | 2,563.4 | 3,206.1 |
| 3.4.- Flotante cámara compensación | 0.1 | 10.1 | (0.3) | 0.4 | (1.1) | 0.1 | (0.2) | (0.2) | (0.2) | (1.3) | (0.9) |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales | (521.1) | (308.6) | (782.4) | (458.6) | 493.6 | 141.4 | (84.2) | (84.2) | (84.2) | 409.5 | (49.1) |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos | 0.4 | (1.1) | 0.4 | (0.7) | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.3 |
| 4.- Colocación neta de títulos | 195.1 | 1,158.1 | (1,045.1) | (6,088.5) | 3,493.9 | (425.0) | (2,287.0) | (2,287.0) | (2,287.0) | 1,206.9 | (4,881.6) |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados | 195.1 | 1,158.1 | (1,045.1) | (6,088.5) | 3,493.9 | (425.0) | (2,287.0) | (2,287.0) | (2,287.0) | 1,206.9 | (4,881.6) |
| 4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas | 15.7 | 915.8 | (1,356.0) | (2,187.0) | (570.8) | 0.0 | (36.2) | (36.2) | (36.2) | (607.0) | (2,794.0) |
| 4.1.2 -Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (4,064.7) | 4,064.7 | (425.0) | (2,249.9) | (2,249.9) | (2,249.9) | 1,814.8 | (2,249.9) |
| 4.1.3- Bonos del BCN | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4.1.4- Bonos bancarios | 179.4 | 242.3 | 310.9 | 163.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 163.2 |
| 4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.9) | (0.9) | (0.9) | (0.9) | (0.9) |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo | 428.1 | 429.4 | 617.5 | 336.2 | 146.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 146.4 | 482.6 |
| 6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal | 1,364.5 | 1,231.6 | 645.5 | 44.3 | (160.1) | 10.6 | (3.6) | (3.6) | (3.6) | (163.7) | (119.4) |
| 7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos | 296.7 | 207.8 | (285.4) | (258.9) | 240.6 | (21.1) | (21.9) | (21.9) | (21.9) | 218.7 | (40.2) |
| III.- Numerario | 1,379.1 | 1,711.8 | 1,832.9 | (2,465.0) | (2,082.9) | 23.9 | (361.5) | (361.5) | (361.5) | (2,444.4) | (4,909.4) |
| Memo: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.- Base monetaria | 6,158.8 | (523.4) | 3,975.6 | (2,649.2) | (3,358.2) | (240.0) | (2,059.1) | (2,059.1) | (2,059.1) | (5,417.2) | (8,066.4) |
| 8.1.- Emisión | 1,900.2 | 2,020.4 | 2,615.3 | (2,006.4) | (2,576.6) | (117.5) | (277.3) | (277.3) | (277.3) | (2,853.9) | (4,860.3) |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales | 4,258.6 | (2,543.7) | 1,360.3 | (642.8) | (781.6) | (122.6) | (1,781.7) | (1,781.7) | (1,781.7) | (2,563.4) | (3,206.1) |

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017.

A fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N0 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas. exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua