

Cuadro # 2:
Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua
(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 24 de diciembre de 2018

Tipo de cambio 2015 : 27.2569 Tipo de cambio 2016 : 28.6210 Tipo de cambio 2017 : 30.0507 Tipo de cambio 2018 : 31.5532	2015	2016	2017	I				Diciembre							II	
				Semestre	III trim.	Octubre	Noviembre	I sem.	II sem.	III sem.	24	IV sem.	Acum.	IV trim.	Semestre	Ene-Dic.
I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas	6,032.8	(2,731.6)	8,902.2	(5,547.5)	(12,377.7)	(2,495.6)	(68.2)	(424.2)	505.1	220.8	(73.1)	(286.5)	15.2	(2,548.6)	(14,926.3)	(20,473.8)
I.- RINA en millones de dólares	221.3	(95.4)	296.2	(175.8)	(392.3)	(79.1)	(2.2)	(13.4)	16.0	7.0	(2.3)	(9.1)	0.5	(80.8)	(473.1)	(648.9)
I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/	216.1	(44.5)	310.0	(103.6)	(352.6)	(41.5)	(9.4)	(44.8)	30.7	(5.9)	0.3	(1.7)	(21.7)	(72.7)	(425.3)	(528.9)
I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/	248.0	(13.7)	328.7	(143.7)	(449.8)	(89.7)	(6.2)	(43.1)	30.7	(6.0)	0.3	(1.7)	(20.0)	(115.9)	(565.7)	(709.5)
I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera	(16.1)	(69.8)	9.0	18.5	67.5	19.3	3.4	70.7	8.4	(6.8)	(2.7)	(17.3)	55.0	77.7	145.2	163.7
I.4.- FOGADE	(10.6)	(11.9)	(13.5)	(7.5)	(4.0)	(1.4)	(1.4)	(0.0)	(0.1)	(0.2)	(0.0)	(0.1)	(0.5)	(3.3)	(7.3)	(14.8)
I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/	0.0	0.0	(27.9)	(43.0)	(6.0)	5.0	(10.0)	0.0	0.0	6.0	0.0	(0.0)	6.0	1.0	(5.0)	(48.0)
I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dolares 2/	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(12.0)	12.0	(41.0)	(23.0)	14.0	0.0	10.0	(40.0)	(40.0)	(40.0)	(40.0)
I.7.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.2)	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)
II.- Activos internos netos	(4,653.7)	4,443.4	(7,069.2)	3,082.5	10,559.2	1,776.2	2,091.6	3,191.5	(940.2)	(394.8)	473.7	905.1	2,761.5	6,629.3	17,188.5	20,271.0
1.- Sector público no financiero	(2,562.6)	(920.4)	(4,958.2)	(1,240.5)	5,245.1	2,095.8	3,736.3	592.0	(289.6)	(367.7)	(707.2)	(798.6)	(863.9)	4,968.2	10,213.3	8,972.8
1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)	(2,562.6)	(920.4)	(4,958.2)	(1,240.5)	5,245.1	2,095.8	3,736.3	592.0	(289.6)	(367.7)	(707.2)	(798.6)	(863.9)	4,968.2	10,213.3	8,972.8
1.1.1 - Bonos	(552.8)	(730.7)	(985.2)	(252.9)	(84.3)	(7.7)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(7.7)	(92.0)	(344.8)
1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro	0.0	(96.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios	(179.4)	(242.3)	(310.9)	(163.2)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(163.2)
1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización	(373.4)	(392.1)	(674.3)	(89.7)	(84.3)	(7.7)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(7.7)	(92.0)	(181.6)
1.1.2 - Depósitos	(1,826.2)	543.8	(4,037.4)	525.4	3,911.4	1,831.1	(530.5)	592.0	(289.6)	(344.3)	(707.2)	(798.6)	(840.5)	460.1	4,371.5	4,896.8
1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional	(695.5)	1,969.9	1,992.4	(481.6)	2,042.0	70.8	54.5	(470.2)	160.5	(530.4)	(81.8)	(487.8)	(1,327.9)	(1,202.6)	839.4	357.8
1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera	(1,130.6)	(1,426.1)	(6,029.8)	1,006.9	1,869.4	1,760.3	(585.0)	1,062.2	(450.1)	186.0	(625.4)	(310.8)	487.4	1,662.7	3,532.0	4,539.0
1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo	(183.6)	(733.6)	64.3	(1,513.0)	1,418.0	272.4	4,266.8	0.0	0.0	(23.3)	0.0	0.0	(23.3)	4,515.9	5,933.8	4,420.9
1.2 - Resto sector público	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.- Otras instituciones (neto)	403.7	98.6	93.1	44.7	(10.1)	(8.9)	0.8	(0.2)	(0.2)	1.2	0.0	(0.1)	0.7	(7.4)	(17.5)	27.2
3.- Sistema financiero neto	(4,779.3)	2,238.4	(2,136.6)	10,245.3	1,602.7	(200.4)	(3,186.2)	1,599.3	335.2	(124.5)	549.5	457.2	2,267.2	(1,119.4)	483.3	10,728.6
3.1- Crédito sistema financiero	0.0	0.0	0.0	10,063.0	62.3	(797.0)	(893.6)	81.2	(247.0)	218.3	0.0	(216.3)	(163.8)	(1,854.4)	(1,792.1)	8,270.9
3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/	0.0	0.0	0.0	10,063.0	62.3	(797.0)	(893.6)	81.2	(247.0)	218.3	0.0	(216.3)	(163.8)	(1,854.4)	(1,792.1)	8,270.9
3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios	0.0	0.0	0.0	10,063.0	292.3	(722.0)	(1,113.6)	436.2	(437.0)	58.3	0.0	(196.3)	(138.8)	(1,974.4)	(1,682.1)	8,380.9
3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(230.0)	(75.0)	220.0	(355.0)	190.0	160.0	0.0	(20.0)	(25.0)	120.0	(110.0)	(110.0)
3.1.2- Banco Produzcamos (neto)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3.2- Depósitos Banco Produzcamos	0.0	(5.7)	5.9	(1.6)	1.4	(0.2)	(1.9)	1.6	0.0	(2.7)	0.0	2.0	0.9	(1.2)	0.2	(1.4)
3.3- Encaje moneda nacional	(4,258.6)	2,543.7	(1,360.3)	642.8	781.6	587.3	(1,002.4)	1,287.6	1,039.2	(1,069.1)	26.0	139.6	1,397.2	982.1	1,763.8	2,406.5
3.4.- Flotante cámara compensación	0.1	10.1	(0.3)	0.4	(1.1)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	1.8	(0.9)	(6.4)	0.0	0.9	0.9	(0.2)	0.2
3.5- Caja bancos comerciales	(521.1)	(308.6)	(782.4)	(458.6)	758.1	10.0	(1,287.9)	228.4	(459.3)	729.6	529.9	531.8	1,030.5	(247.5)	510.6	52.0
3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos	0.4	(1.1)	0.4	(0.7)	0.4	(0.6)	(0.3)	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	1.5	0.6	1.1	0.4
4.- Colocación neta de títulos	195.1	1,158.1	(1,045.1)	(6,088.5)	3,493.9	(39.2)	1,491.1	848.7	(899.7)	846.6	0.0	540.0	1,335.7	2,787.7	6,281.6	193.1
4.1- Títulos estandarizados	195.1	1,158.1	(1,045.1)	(6,088.5)	3,493.9	(39.2)	1,491.1	848.7	(899.7)	846.6	0.0	540.0	1,335.7	2,787.7	6,281.6	193.1
4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas	15.7	915.8	(1,356.0)	(2,187.0)	(570.8)	(38.3)	2,491.0	(1.2)	0.0	(3.3)	0.0	510.0	505.5	2,958.2	2,387.4	200.4
4.1.2 -Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/	0.0	0.0	0.0	(4,064.7)	4,064.7	0.0	(999.9)	849.9	(900.0)	850.0	0.0	30.0	829.9	(170.0)	3,894.8	(170.0)
4.1.3- Bonos del BCN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.1.4- Bonos bancarios	179.4	242.3	310.9	163.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	163.2
4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.9)	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	(0.6)	(0.6)	(0.6)
4.2- Títulos no estandarizados	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.2.1- Colocaciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.2.2- Redenciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo	428.1	429.4	617.5	336.2	146.9	0.0	0.0	251.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.1	305.4	305.4	452.3	788.5
6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal	1,364.5	1,231.6	645.5	44.3	(160.1)	(58.4)	10.9	(125.3)	(85.6)	(103.5)	0.4	16.9	(297.5)	(345.0)	(505.1)	(460.8)
7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos	296.7	207.8	(285.4)	(258.9)	240.7	(12.7)	38.7	25.7	(0.4)	(647.0)	630.9	635.5	13.8	39.8	280.5	21.6
III.- Numerario	1,379.1	1,711.8	1,832.9	(2,465.0)	(1,818.5)	(719.5)	2,023.5	2,767.3	(435.1)	(174.1)	400.5	618.6	2,776.7	4,080.7	2,262.2	(202.8)
Memo:																
8.- Base monetaria	6,158.8	(523.4)	3,975.6	(2,649.2)	(3,358.2)	(1,316.7)	4,313.8	1,251.3	(1,015.0)	165.5	(155.4)	(52.8)	349.0	3,346.1	(12.1)	(2,661.3)
8.1.- Emisión	1,900.2	2,020.4	2,615.3	(2,006.4)	(2,576.6)	(729.4)	3,311.4	2,538.9	24.2	(903.7)	(129.3)	86.8	1,746.2	4,328.2	1,751.6	(254.8)
8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales	4,258.6	(2,543.7)	1,360.3	(642.8)	(781.6)	(587.3)	1,002.4	(1,287.6)	(1,039.2)	1,069.1	(26.0)	(139.6)	(1,397.2)	(982.1)	(1,763.8)	(2,406.5)

1/: Incluye FOGADE
2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017.
A fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.
3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N0 241-del 19-12-2017.
4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.
5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas.
exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.
Nota: Datos preliminares
Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua