

**Cuadro # 2:**  
**Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua**  
(flujos en millones de córdobas) al 27 de diciembre de 2018

Tipo de cambio 2015 : 27.2569 Tipo de cambio 2016 : 28.6210 Tipo de cambio 2017 : 30.0507 Tipo de cambio 2018 : 31.5532				I				Diciembre					II			
	2015	2016	2017	Semestre	III trim.	Octubre	Noviembre	I sem.	II sem.	III sem.	27	IV sem.	Acum.	IV trim.	Semestre	Ene-Dic.
<b>I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas</b>	<b>6,032.8</b>	<b>(2,731.6)</b>	<b>8,902.2</b>	<b>(5,547.5)</b>	<b>(12,377.7)</b>	<b>(2,495.6)</b>	<b>(68.2)</b>	<b>(424.2)</b>	<b>505.1</b>	<b>220.8</b>	<b>(158.5)</b>	<b>(499.1)</b>	<b>(197.5)</b>	<b>(2,761.3)</b>	<b>(15,138.9)</b>	<b>(20,686.5)</b>
I.- RINA en millones de dólares	221.3	(95.4)	296.2	(175.8)	(392.3)	(79.1)	(2.2)	(13.4)	16.0	7.0	(5.0)	(15.8)	(6.3)	(87.5)	(479.8)	(655.6)
I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/	216.1	(44.5)	310.0	(103.6)	(352.6)	(41.5)	(9.4)	(44.8)	30.7	(5.9)	11.4	8.2	(11.8)	(62.8)	(415.4)	(519.0)
I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/	248.0	(13.7)	328.7	(143.7)	(449.8)	(89.7)	(6.2)	(43.1)	30.7	(6.0)	11.4	8.2	(10.1)	(106.0)	(555.8)	(699.6)
I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera	(16.1)	(69.8)	9.0	18.5	67.5	19.3	3.4	70.7	8.4	(6.8)	11.6	(24.0)	48.3	71.0	138.5	157.0
I.4.- FOGADE	(10.6)	(11.9)	(13.5)	(7.5)	(4.0)	(1.4)	(1.4)	(0.0)	(0.1)	(0.2)	0.0	(0.1)	(0.5)	(3.3)	(7.3)	(14.8)
I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/	0.0	0.0	(27.9)	(43.0)	(6.0)	5.0	(10.0)	0.0	0.0	6.0	0.0	(0.0)	6.0	1.0	(5.0)	(48.0)
I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(12.0)	12.0	(41.0)	(23.0)	14.0	(28.0)	0.0	(50.0)	(50.0)	(50.0)	(50.0)
I.7.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.2)	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)
<b>II.- Activos internos netos</b>	<b>(4,653.7)</b>	<b>4,443.4</b>	<b>(7,069.2)</b>	<b>3,082.5</b>	<b>10,559.2</b>	<b>1,776.2</b>	<b>2,091.6</b>	<b>3,191.5</b>	<b>(940.2)</b>	<b>(394.8)</b>	<b>(376.3)</b>	<b>(42.7)</b>	<b>1,813.8</b>	<b>5,681.6</b>	<b>16,240.7</b>	<b>19,323.2</b>
<b>1.- Sector público no financiero</b>	<b>(2,562.6)</b>	<b>(920.4)</b>	<b>(4,958.2)</b>	<b>(1,240.5)</b>	<b>5,245.1</b>	<b>2,095.8</b>	<b>3,736.3</b>	<b>592.0</b>	<b>(289.6)</b>	<b>(367.7)</b>	<b>283.9</b>	<b>(78.0)</b>	<b>(143.3)</b>	<b>5,688.8</b>	<b>10,933.9</b>	<b>9,693.4</b>
1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)	(2,562.6)	(920.4)	(4,958.2)	(1,240.5)	5,245.1	2,095.8	3,736.3	592.0	(289.6)	(367.7)	283.9	(78.0)	(143.3)	5,688.8	10,933.9	9,693.4
1.1.1 - Bonos	(552.8)	(730.7)	(985.2)	(252.9)	(84.3)	(7.7)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(167.1)	(167.1)	(167.1)	(174.8)	(259.1)	(512.0)
1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro	0.0	(96.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios	(179.4)	(242.3)	(310.9)	(163.2)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(167.1)	(167.1)	(167.1)	(167.1)	(167.1)	(330.4)
1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización	(373.4)	(392.1)	(674.3)	(89.7)	(84.3)	(7.7)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(7.7)	(92.0)	(181.6)
1.1.2 - Depósitos	(1,826.2)	543.8	(4,037.4)	525.4	3,911.4	1,831.1	(530.5)	592.0	(289.6)	(344.3)	751.0	389.1	347.2	1,647.8	5,559.2	6,084.5
1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional	(695.5)	1,969.9	1,992.4	(481.6)	2,042.0	70.8	54.5	(470.2)	160.5	(530.4)	540.7	426.9	(413.2)	(287.9)	1,754.1	1,272.5
1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera	(1,130.6)	(1,426.1)	(6,029.8)	1,006.9	1,869.4	1,760.3	(585.0)	1,062.2	(450.1)	186.0	210.3	(37.8)	760.4	1,935.7	3,805.1	4,812.0
1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo	(183.6)	(733.6)	64.3	(1,513.0)	1,418.0	272.4	4,266.8	0.0	0.0	(23.3)	(300.0)	(300.0)	(323.3)	4,215.9	5,633.8	4,120.9
1.2 - Resto sector público	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>2.- Otras instituciones (neto)</b>	<b>403.7</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>93.1</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>(10.1)</b>	<b>(8.9)</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>(0.2)</b>	<b>(0.2)</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>(0.4)</b>	<b>(1.2)</b>	<b>(0.4)</b>	<b>(8.5)</b>	<b>(18.6)</b>	<b>26.0</b>
<b>3.- Sistema financiero neto</b>	<b>(4,779.3)</b>	<b>2,238.4</b>	<b>(2,136.6)</b>	<b>10,245.3</b>	<b>1,602.7</b>	<b>(200.4)</b>	<b>(3,186.2)</b>	<b>1,599.3</b>	<b>335.2</b>	<b>(124.5)</b>	<b>(676.6)</b>	<b>(1,414.5)</b>	<b>395.5</b>	<b>(2,991.2)</b>	<b>(1,388.4)</b>	<b>8,856.8</b>
3.1- Crédito sistema financiero	0.0	0.0	0.0	10,063.0	62.3	(797.0)	(893.6)	81.2	(247.0)	218.3	(408.3)	(1,734.3)	(1,681.8)	(3,372.4)	(3,310.1)	6,752.9
3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/	0.0	0.0	0.0	10,063.0	62.3	(797.0)	(893.6)	81.2	(247.0)	218.3	(408.3)	(1,734.3)	(1,681.8)	(3,372.4)	(3,310.1)	6,752.9
3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios	0.0	0.0	0.0	10,063.0	292.3	(722.0)	(1,113.6)	436.2	(437.0)	58.3	751.8	(524.3)	(466.8)	(2,302.4)	(2,010.1)	8,052.9
3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(230.0)	(75.0)	220.0	(355.0)	190.0	160.0	(1,160.0)	(1,210.0)	(1,215.0)	(1,070.0)	(1,300.0)	(1,300.0)
3.1.2- Banco Produzcamos (neto)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3.2- Depósitos Banco Produzcamos	0.0	(5.7)	5.9	(1.6)	1.4	(0.2)	(1.9)	1.6	0.0	(2.7)	0.0	2.0	0.9	(1.2)	0.2	(1.4)
3.3- Encaje moneda nacional	(4,258.6)	2,543.7	(1,360.3)	642.8	781.6	587.3	(1,002.4)	1,287.6	1,039.2	(1,069.1)	40.0	698.3	1,955.9	1,540.9	2,322.5	2,965.3
3.4- Flotante cámara compensación	0.1	10.1	(0.3)	0.4	(1.1)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	1.8	(0.9)	(0.7)	2.9	3.8	3.8	2.8	3.2
3.5- Caja bancos comerciales	(521.1)	(308.6)	(782.4)	(458.6)	758.1	10.0	(1,287.9)	228.4	(459.3)	729.6	(307.6)	(383.6)	115.1	(1,162.9)	(404.8)	(863.4)
3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos	0.4	(1.1)	0.4	(0.7)	0.4	(0.6)	(0.3)	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.6	1.1	0.4
<b>4.- Colocación neta de títulos</b>	<b>195.1</b>	<b>1,158.1</b>	<b>(1,045.1)</b>	<b>(6,088.5)</b>	<b>3,493.9</b>	<b>(39.2)</b>	<b>1,491.1</b>	<b>848.7</b>	<b>(899.7)</b>	<b>846.6</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>727.1</b>	<b>1,522.8</b>	<b>2,974.8</b>	<b>6,468.7</b>	<b>380.2</b>
4.1- Títulos estandarizados	195.1	1,158.1	(1,045.1)	(6,088.5)	3,493.9	(39.2)	1,491.1	848.7	(899.7)	846.6	17.2	727.1	1,522.8	2,974.8	6,468.7	380.2
4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas	15.7	915.8	(1,356.0)	(2,187.0)	(570.8)	(38.3)	2,491.0	(1.2)	0.0	(3.3)	0.0	510.0	505.5	2,958.2	2,387.4	200.4
4.1.2 -Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/	0.0	0.0	0.0	(4,064.7)	4,064.7	0.0	(999.9)	849.9	(900.0)	850.0	(150.0)	50.0	849.9	(150.0)	3,914.7	(150.0)
4.1.3- Bonos del BCN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.1.4- Bonos bancarios	179.4	242.3	310.9	163.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	167.1	167.1	167.1	167.1	167.1	330.4
4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.9)	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	(0.6)	(0.6)	(0.6)
4.2- Títulos no estandarizados	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.2.1- Colocaciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.2.2- Redenciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo</b>	<b>428.1</b>	<b>429.4</b>	<b>617.5</b>	<b>336.2</b>	<b>146.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>251.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>54.1</b>	<b>305.4</b>	<b>305.4</b>	<b>452.3</b>	<b>788.5</b>
<b>6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal</b>	<b>1,364.5</b>	<b>1,231.6</b>	<b>645.5</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>(160.1)</b>	<b>(58.4)</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>(125.3)</b>	<b>(85.6)</b>	<b>(103.5)</b>	<b>(10.1)</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>(273.7)</b>	<b>(321.2)</b>	<b>(481.3)</b>	<b>(437.0)</b>
<b>7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos</b>	<b>296.7</b>	<b>207.8</b>	<b>(285.4)</b>	<b>(258.9)</b>	<b>240.7</b>	<b>(12.7)</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>(0.4)</b>	<b>(647.0)</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>629.2</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>274.2</b>	<b>15.3</b>
<b>III.- Numerario</b>	<b>1,379.1</b>	<b>1,711.8</b>	<b>1,832.9</b>	<b>(2,465.0)</b>	<b>(1,818.5)</b>	<b>(719.5)</b>	<b>2,023.5</b>	<b>2,767.3</b>	<b>(435.1)</b>	<b>(174.1)</b>	<b>(534.8)</b>	<b>(541.8)</b>	<b>1,616.3</b>	<b>2,920.3</b>	<b>1,101.8</b>	<b>(1,363.2)</b>
<b>Memo:</b>																
<b>8.- Base monetaria</b>	<b>6,158.8</b>	<b>(523.4)</b>	<b>3,975.6</b>	<b>(2,649.2)</b>	<b>(3,358.2)</b>	<b>(1,316.7)</b>	<b>4,313.8</b>	<b>1,251.3</b>	<b>(1,015.0)</b>	<b>165.5</b>	<b>(267.1)</b>	<b>(856.5)</b>	<b>(454.7)</b>	<b>2,542.4</b>	<b>(815.8)</b>	<b>(3,465.0)</b>
8.1.- Emisión	1,900.2	2,020.4	2,615.3	(2,006.4)	(2,576.6)	(729.4)	3,311.4	2,538.9	24.2	(903.7)	(227.2)	(158.2)	1,501.2	4,083.2	1,506.7	(499.8)
8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales	4,258.6	(2,543.7)	1,360.3	(642.8)	(781.6)	(587.3)	1,002.4	(1,287.6)	(1,039.2)	1,069.1	(40.0)	(698.3)	(1,955.9)	(1,540.9)	(2,322.5)	(2,965.3)

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017.

A fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N0 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas.

exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua