

Cuadro # 2:
Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua
(flujos en millones de córdobas) al 31 de diciembre de 2018

	Tipo de cambio 2015 : 27.2569	Tipo de cambio 2016 : 28.6210	Tipo de cambio 2017 : 30.0507	Tipo de cambio 2018 : 31.5532	2015	2016	2017	I Semestre	III trim.	Octubre	Noviembre	I sem.	II sem.	III sem.	31	Diciembre	IV sem.	Acum.	IV trim.	II Semestre	Ene-Dic.
I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas	6,032.8	(2,731.6)	8,902.2	(5,547.5)	(12,377.7)	(2,495.6)	(68.2)	(424.2)	505.1	220.8	(162.3)	(531.8)	(230.2)	(2,794.0)	(15,171.6)	(20,719.2)					
I.- RINA en millones de dólares	221.3	(95.4)	296.2	(175.8)	(392.3)	(79.1)	(2.2)	(13.4)	16.0	7.0	(5.1)	(16.9)	(7.3)	(88.5)	(480.8)	(656.6)					
I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/	216.1	(44.5)	310.0	(103.6)	(352.6)	(41.5)	(9.4)	(44.8)	30.7	(5.9)	(0.4)	30.5	10.5	(40.5)	(393.1)	(496.6)					
I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/	248.0	(13.7)	328.7	(143.7)	(449.8)	(89.7)	(6.2)	(43.1)	30.7	(6.0)	(0.5)	30.5	12.2	(83.7)	(533.5)	(677.3)					
I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera	(16.1)	(69.8)	9.0	18.5	67.5	19.3	3.4	70.7	8.4	(6.8)	(3.6)	(88.2)	(15.9)	6.8	74.3	92.8					
I.4.- FOGADE	(10.6)	(11.9)	(13.5)	(7.5)	(4.0)	(1.4)	(1.4)	(0.0)	(0.1)	(0.2)	(1.1)	(1.1)	(1.5)	(4.3)	(8.3)	(15.8)					
I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/	0.0	0.0	(27.9)	(43.0)	(6.0)	5.0	(10.0)	0.0	0.0	6.0	0.0	17.0	23.0	18.0	12.0	(31.1)					
I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(12.0)	12.0	(41.0)	(23.0)	14.0	0.0	25.0	(25.0)	(25.0)	(25.0)	(25.0)					
I.7.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.2)	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)					
II.- Activos internos netos	(4,653.7)	4,443.4	(7,069.2)	3,082.5	10,559.2	1,776.2	2,091.6	3,191.5	(940.2)	(394.8)	782.9	678.1	2,534.6	6,402.4	16,961.6	20,044.1					
1.- Sector público no financiero	(2,562.6)	(920.4)	(4,958.2)	(1,240.5)	5,245.1	2,095.8	3,736.3	592.0	(289.6)	(367.7)	46.7	(290.7)	(356.0)	5,476.1	10,721.2	9,480.7					
1.1- Gobierno central (neto)	(2,562.6)	(920.4)	(4,958.2)	(1,240.5)	5,245.1	2,095.8	3,736.3	592.0	(289.6)	(367.7)	46.7	(290.7)	(356.0)	5,476.1	10,721.2	9,480.7					
1.1.1- Bonos	(552.8)	(730.7)	(985.2)	(252.9)	(84.3)	(7.7)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(167.1)	(167.1)	(174.8)	(259.1)	(512.0)					
1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro	0.0	(96.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios	(179.4)	(242.3)	(310.9)	(163.2)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(167.1)	(167.1)	(167.1)	(167.1)	(330.4)				
1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización	(373.4)	(392.1)	(674.3)	(89.7)	(84.3)	(7.7)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(7.7)	(92.0)	(181.6)			
1.1.2 - Depósitos	(1,826.2)	543.8	(4,037.4)	525.4	3,911.4	1,831.1	(530.5)	592.0	(289.6)	(344.3)	46.7	176.5	134.5	1,435.1	5,346.5	5,871.9					
1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional	(695.5)	1,969.9	1,992.4	(481.6)	2,042.0	70.8	54.5	(470.2)	160.5	(530.4)	24.8	105.5	(734.6)	(609.3)	1,432.7	951.1					
1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera	(1,130.6)	(1,426.1)	(6,029.8)	1,006.9	1,869.4	1,760.3	(585.0)	1,062.2	(450.1)	186.0	21.9	71.0	869.1	2,044.5	3,913.8	4,920.8					
1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo	(183.6)	(733.6)	64.3	(1,513.0)	1,418.0	272.4	4,266.8	0.0	0.0	(23.3)	0.0	(300.0)	(323.3)	4,215.9	5,633.8	4,120.9					
1.2 - Resto sector público	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2.- Otras instituciones (neto)	403.7	98.6	93.1	44.7	(10.1)	(8.9)	0.8	(0.2)	(0.2)	1.2	(0.6)	(1.8)	(1.0)	(9.1)	(19.2)	25.5					
3.- Sistema financiero neto	(4,779.3)	2,238.4	(2,136.6)	10,245.3	1,602.7	(200.4)	(3,186.2)	1,599.3	335.2	(124.5)	736.1	(164.3)	1,645.7	(1,741.0)	(138.3)	10,107.0					
3.1- Crédito sistema financiero	0.0	0.0	0.0	10,063.0	62.3	(797.0)	(893.6)	81.2	(247.0)	218.3	0.0	(684.3)	(631.8)	(2,322.4)	(2,260.1)	7,802.9					
3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/	0.0	0.0	0.0	10,063.0	62.3	(797.0)	(893.6)	81.2	(247.0)	218.3	0.0	(684.3)	(631.8)	(2,322.4)	(2,260.1)	7,802.9					
3.1.1.1 - Reportos monetarios	0.0	0.0	0.0	10,063.0	292.3	(722.0)	(1,113.6)	436.2	(437.0)	58.3	0.0	(654.3)	(596.8)	(2,432.4)	(2,140.1)	7,922.9					
3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(230.0)	(75.0)	220.0	(355.0)	190.0	160.0	0.0	(30.0)	(35.0)	110.0	(120.0)	(120.0)					
3.1.2- Banco Producamos (neto)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3.2- Depósitos Banco Producamos	0.0	(5.7)	5.9	(1.6)	1.4	(0.2)	(1.9)	1.6	0.0	(2.7)	0.0	2.0	0.9	(1.2)	0.2	(1.4)					
3.3- Encaje moneda nacional	(4,258.6)	2,543.7	(1,360.3)	642.8	781.6	587.3	(1,002.4)	1,287.6	1,039.2	(1,069.1)	47.9	(298.3)	959.4	544.3	1,325.9	1,968.7					
3.4- Flotante cámara compensación	0.1	10.1	(0.3)	0.4	(1.1)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	1.8	(0.9)	(16.2)	0.1	1.0	1.0	(0.1)	0.3	0.3	(0.6)	(0.6)	(0.6)	0.3
3.5- Caja bancos comerciales	(521.1)	(308.6)	(782.4)	(458.6)	758.1	10.0	(1,287.9)	228.4	(459.3)	729.6	705.3	817.0	1,315.7	37.7	795.8	337.2					
3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos	0.4	(1.1)	0.4	(0.7)	0.4	(0.6)	(0.3)	0.5	0.5	0.4	(1.0)	(0.9)	0.5	(0.4)	0.1	(0.6)					
4.- Colocación neta de títulos	195.1	1,158.1	(1,045.1)	(6,088.5)	3,493.9	(39.2)	1,491.1	848.7	(899.7)	846.6	0.0	680.5	1,476.2	2,928.2	6,422.1	333.6					
4.1- Títulos estandarizados	195.1	1,158.1	(1,045.1)	(6,088.5)	3,493.9	(39.2)	1,491.1	848.7	(899.7)	846.6	0.0	680.5	1,476.2	2,928.2	6,422.1	333.6					
4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas	15.7	915.8	(1,356.0)	(2,187.0)	(570.8)	(38.3)	2,491.0	(1													