

**Cuadro # 2:**  
**Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua**

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 16 de octubre de 2019

| Tipo de cambio 2016 : 28.6210<br>Tipo de cambio 2017 : 30.0507<br>Tipo de cambio 2018 : 31.5532<br>Tipo de cambio 2019 : 33.1309 | 2016      | 2017      | 2018       | I Semestre | III trim. | Octubre |         |         |         | IV trim. | II Semestre | Ene-Oct.  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
|                                                                                                                                  |           |           |            |            |           | I Sem.  | 16      | II Sem. | Acum.   |          |             |           |
| I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas                                                                                     | (2,731.6) | 8,902.2   | (20,719.2) | (621.8)    | 3,116.9   | (282.0) | (134.8) | (65.4)  | (347.4) | (347.4)  | 2,769.6     | 2,147.8   |
| I.- RINA en millones de dólares                                                                                                  | (95.4)    | 296.2     | (656.6)    | (18.8)     | 94.1      | (8.5)   | (4.1)   | (2.0)   | (10.5)  | (10.5)   | 83.6        | 64.8      |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/                                                                                         | (44.5)    | 310.0     | (496.6)    | (66.7)     | 62.0      | (17.6)  | (0.5)   | 12.7    | (4.9)   | (4.9)    | 57.1        | (9.6)     |
| I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/                                                                                          | (13.7)    | 328.7     | (677.3)    | (60.0)     | 72.3      | (17.7)  | (0.5)   | 12.7    | (5.0)   | (5.0)    | 67.3        | 7.3       |
| I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera                                                                                         | (69.8)    | 9.0       | 92.8       | 26.4       | 83.6      | 55.8    | (4.2)   | (7.3)   | 48.5    | 48.5     | 132.1       | 158.5     |
| I.4.- FOGADE                                                                                                                     | (11.9)    | (13.5)    | (15.8)     | (9.2)      | (4.6)     | (0.1)   | (0.0)   | (0.1)   | (0.3)   | (0.3)    | (4.8)       | (14.0)    |
| I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/                                                                                             | 0.0       | (27.9)    | (31.1)     | 58.9       | (4.0)     | 0.0     | 0.0     | (6.0)   | (6.0)   | (6.0)    | (10.0)      | 49.0      |
| I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/                                                                                         | 0.0       | 0.0       | (25.0)     | (27.0)     | (49.0)    | (46.5)  | 0.5     | (1.5)   | (48.0)  | (48.0)   | (97.0)      | (124.0)   |
| I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME                                                                                                     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | (4.2)     | (0.0)   | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1      | (4.1)       | (4.1)     |
| I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/                                                                                         | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.2)      | (7.9)      | (0.0)     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2      | 0.2         | (7.7)     |
| II.- Activos internos netos                                                                                                      | 4,443.4   | (7,069.2) | 20,025.5   | (2,344.1)  | (3,086.4) | 135.4   | 187.4   | 490.7   | 626.1   | 626.1    | (2,460.4)   | (4,804.5) |
| 1.- Sector público no financiero                                                                                                 | (920.4)   | (4,958.2) | 9,480.7    | (3,407.2)  | (566.8)   | 386.7   | 10.3    | 88.9    | 475.7   | 475.7    | (91.2)      | (3,498.4) |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)                                                                                                    | (920.4)   | (4,958.2) | 9,480.7    | (3,407.2)  | (566.8)   | 386.7   | 10.3    | 88.9    | 475.7   | 475.7    | (91.2)      | (3,498.4) |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos                                                                                                                    | (730.7)   | (985.2)   | (512.0)    | (186.4)    | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0         | (186.4)   |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro                                                                                                       | (96.3)    | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0         | 0.0       |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios                                                                                                        | (242.3)   | (310.9)   | (330.4)    | (171.4)    | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0         | (171.4)   |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización                                                                                                 | (392.1)   | (674.3)   | (181.6)    | (15.0)     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0         | (15.0)    |
| 1.1.1.4 - Títulos Y Valores del gobierno                                                                                         | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0         | 0.0       |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos                                                                                                                | 543.8     | (4,037.4) | 5,871.9    | (2,559.4)  | 263.4     | 506.7   | 10.3    | 88.9    | 595.7   | 595.7    | 859.1       | (1,700.4) |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional                                                                                                        | 1,969.9   | 1,992.4   | 951.1      | (2,931.6)  | 1,543.1   | 81.8    | (139.3) | (37.0)  | 44.8    | 44.8     | 1,587.9     | (1,343.7) |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera                                                                                                      | (1,426.1) | (6,029.8) | 4,920.8    | 372.2      | (1,279.7) | 425.0   | 149.6   | 125.9   | 550.9   | 550.9    | (728.8)     | (356.6)   |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión                                                                                          | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0         | 0.0       |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo                                                                                                        | (733.6)   | 64.3      | 4,120.9    | (661.4)    | (830.2)   | (120.0) | 0.0     | 0.0     | (120.0) | (120.0)  | (950.2)     | (1,611.7) |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público                                                                                                       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0         | 0.0       |
| 2.- Otras instituciones (neto)                                                                                                   | 98.6      | 93.1      | 25.5       | (8.4)      | 5.7       | (311.8) | 3.3     | 2.7     | (309.1) | (309.1)  | (303.4)     | (311.8)   |
| 3.- Sistema financiero neto                                                                                                      | 2,238.4   | (2,136.6) | 10,088.4   | (2,395.3)  | (1,567.7) | (48.6)  | (269.1) | (201.6) | (250.2) | (250.2)  | (1,817.9)   | (4,213.2) |
| 3.1- Crédito sistema financiero                                                                                                  | 0.0       | 0.0       | 7,802.9    | (1,128.1)  | (3,218.0) | (340.8) | (190.0) | (385.0) | (725.8) | (725.8)  | (3,943.8)   | (5,071.9) |
| 3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/                                                                                 | 0.0       | 0.0       | 7,802.9    | (1,128.1)  | (3,218.0) | (340.8) | (190.0) | (385.0) | (725.8) | (725.8)  | (3,943.8)   | (5,071.9) |
| 3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios                                                                                                     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 7,922.9    | (882.4)    | (3,428.8) | (305.8) | 0.0     | (290.0) | (595.8) | (595.8)  | (4,024.5)   | (4,906.9) |
| 3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                                                    | 0.0       | 0.0       | (120.0)    | (245.8)    | 210.8     | (35.0)  | (190.0) | (95.0)  | (130.0) | (130.0)  | 80.8        | (165.0)   |
| 3.1.2- Banco Productivos (neto)                                                                                                  | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0         | 0.0       |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Productivos                                                                                                 | (5.7)     | 5.9       | (1.4)      | 1.4        | (0.0)     | (0.0)   | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0      | (0.0)       | 1.3       |
| 3.3- Encaje moneda nacional                                                                                                      | 2,543.7   | (1,360.3) | 1,968.7    | (1,735.8)  | 2,271.2   | 602.1   | 157.7   | 319.3   | 921.4   | 921.4    | 3,192.6     | 1,456.7   |
| 3.4.- Flotante cámara compensación                                                                                               | 10.1      | (0.3)     | 0.3        | 0.0        | (0.2)     | (0.3)   | (0.0)   | (0.5)   | (0.8)   | (0.8)    | (0.9)       | (0.9)     |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales                                                                                                     | (308.6)   | (782.4)   | 318.6      | 467.7      | (620.9)   | (310.2) | (236.9) | (135.7) | (445.9) | (445.9)  | (1,066.8)   | (599.2)   |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                                                              | (1.1)     | 0.4       | (0.6)      | (0.4)      | 0.3       | 0.5     | 0.0     | 0.3     | 0.9     | 0.9      | 1.1         | 0.7       |
| 4.- Colocación neta de títulos                                                                                                   | 1,158.1   | (1,045.1) | 333.3      | 3,668.8    | (874.4)   | (149.0) | 450.0   | 620.3   | 471.3   | 471.3    | (403.1)     | 3,265.7   |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados                                                                                                      | 1,158.1   | (1,045.1) | 333.3      | 3,668.8    | (874.4)   | (149.0) | 450.0   | 620.3   | 471.3   | 471.3    | (403.1)     | 3,265.7   |
| 4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                                                          | 915.8     | (1,356.0) | 3.8        | 3,581.9    | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0         | 3,581.9   |
| 4.1.2 -Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/                                                                             | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | (83.0)     | (728.0)   | (149.0) | 450.0   | 620.0   | 471.0   | 471.0    | (257.0)     | (340.0)   |
| 4.1.3- Bonos del BCN                                                                                                             | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0         | 0.0       |
| 4.1.4- Bonos bancarios                                                                                                           | 242.3     | 310.9     | 330.4      | 171.4      | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0         | 171.4     |
| 4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.                                                                                         | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.9)      | (1.5)      | (146.4)   | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3      | (146.1)     | (147.6)   |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                                                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0         | 0.0       |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones                                                                                                              | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0         | 0.0       |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones                                                                                                               | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0         | 0.0       |
| 5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo                                                                                               | 429.4     | 617.5     | 822.9      | 402.3      | 60.2      | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0      | 60.2        | 462.5     |
| 6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                                                                                                       | 1,231.6   | 645.5     | (464.6)    | (558.1)    | (82.7)    | (20.0)  | (3.3)   | (0.9)   | (21.0)  | (21.0)   | (103.6)     | (661.7)   |
| 7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                                                                                                | 207.8     | (285.4)   | (260.8)    | (46.3)     | (60.8)    | 278.1   | (3.8)   | (18.8)  | 259.3   | 259.3    | 198.5       | 152.3     |
| III.- Numerario                                                                                                                  | 1,711.8   | 1,832.9   | (693.7)    | (2,965.9)  | 30.5      | (146.6) | 52.5    | 425.3   | 278.7   | 278.7    | 309.2       | (2,656.7) |
| Memo:                                                                                                                            |           |           |            |            |           |         |         |         |         |          |             |           |
| 8.- Base monetaria                                                                                                               | (523.4)   | 3,975.6   | (2,980.9)  | (1,697.8)  | (1,619.8) | (438.4) | 131.7   | 241.7   | (196.8) | (196.8)  | (1,816.5)   | (3,514.3) |
| 8.1.- Emisión                                                                                                                    | 2,020.4   | 2,615.3   | (1,012.2)  | (3,433.6)  | 651.4     | 163.6   | 289.4   | 561.0   | 724.6   | 724.6    | 1,376.0     | (2,057.5) |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales                                                                                               | (2,543.7) | 1,360.3   | (1,968.7)  | 1,735.8    | (2,271.2) | (602.1) | (157.7) | (319.3) | (921.4) | (921.4)  | (3,192.6)   | (1,456.7) |

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017, a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N° 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses. y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua