

Cuadro # 2:

Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua

(flujos en millones de córdobas) al 29 de octubre de 2019

	Tipo de cambio 2016 : 28.6210			2016			2017			2018			I Semestre	III trim.	Octubre	29	IV Sem.	Acum.	IV trim.	II Semestre	Ene-Oct.	
	Tipo de cambio 2017 : 30.0507																					
	Tipo de cambio 2018 : 31.5532																					
	Tipo de cambio 2019 : 33.1309																					
I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas	(2,731.6)	8,902.2	(20,719.2)	(621.8)	3,116.9	(282.0)	(268.6)	1,430.1	15.2	1,167.3	2,046.9	2,046.9	5,163.8	4,542.0								
I.- RINA en millones de dólares	(95.4)	296.2	(656.6)	(18.8)	94.1	(8.5)	(8.1)	43.2	0.5	35.2	61.8	61.8	155.9	137.1								
I.-1. Reservas internacionales brutas 1/	(44.5)	310.0	(496.6)	(66.7)	62.0	(17.6)	24.0	9.4	(0.1)	37.5	53.2	53.2	115.3	48.6								
I.-2. Reservas internacionales netas 1/	(13.7)	328.7	(677.3)	(60.0)	72.3	(17.7)	23.9	14.3	(0.1)	38.3	58.9	58.9	131.2	71.2								
I.-3. Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera	(69.8)	9.0	92.8	26.4	83.6	55.8	(15.1)	15.2	(1.9)	(12.0)	44.0	44.0	127.6	154.0								
I.-4. FOGADE	(11.9)	(13.5)	(15.8)	(9.2)	(4.6)	(0.1)	(0.2)	(0.1)	(0.0)	(0.1)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(5.0)	(14.2)								
I.-5. Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/	0.0	(27.9)	(31.1)	58.9	(4.0)	0.0	(6.0)	0.0	0.0	4.0	(2.0)	(2.0)	(6.0)	53.0								
I.-6. Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/	0.0	0.0	(25.0)	(27.0)	(49.0)	(46.5)	(11.0)	14.5	2.5	5.0	(38.0)	(38.0)	(87.0)	(114.0)								
I.-7. Cuenta corriente en ME	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(4.2)	(4.2)	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	(0.0)	(4.2)	(4.2)								
I.-8. Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/	0.0	0.0	(0.2)	(7.9)	(0.0)	0.0	0.2	(0.9)	0.0	0.0	(0.7)	(0.7)	(0.7)	(8.6)								
II.- Activos internos netos	4,443.4	(7,069.2)	20,025.5	(2,344.1)	(2,995.8)	44.8	1,081.9	(2,240.8)	38.7	(1,246.8)	(2,360.8)	(2,360.8)	(5,356.7)	(7,700.8)								
I.- Sector público no financiero	(920.4)	(4,958.2)	9,480.7	(3,407.2)	(566.8)	386.7	259.7	(1,658.0)	(192.7)	418.3	(593.3)	(593.3)	(1,160.1)	(4,567.3)								
I.-1. Gobierno central (neto)	(920.4)	(4,958.2)	9,480.7	(3,407.2)	(566.8)	386.7	259.7	(1,658.0)	(192.7)	418.3	(593.3)	(593.3)	(1,160.1)	(4,567.3)								
I.-1.1. Bonos	(730.7)	(985.2)	(512.0)	(186.4)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(186.4)								
I.-1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro	(96.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
I.-1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios	(242.3)	(310.9)	(330.4)	(171.4)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(171.4)								
I.-1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización	(392.1)	(674.3)	(181.6)	(15.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(15.0)								
I.-1.1.4 - Títulos Y Valores del gobierno	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
I.-1.2 - Depósitos	543.8	(4,037.4)	5,871.9	(2,559.4)	263.4	506.7	319.7	(1,618.0)	(192.7)	418.3	(373.3)	(373.3)	(109.9)	(2,669.3)								
I.-1.2.1 - Moneda nacional	1,969.9	1,992.4	951.1	(2,931.6)	1,543.1	81.8	8.3	(871.7)	(191.8)	1,523.7	742.0	742.0	2,285.0	(646.6)								
I.-1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera	(1,426.1)	(6,029.8)	4,920.8	372.2	(1,279.7)	425.0	311.4	(746.3)	(0.9)	(1,105.4)	(1,115.3)	(1,115.3)	(2,394.9)	(2,022.7)								
I.-1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
I.-1.4 - Depósitos a plazo	(733.6)	64.3	4,120.9	(661.4)	(830.2)	(120.0)	(60.0)	(40.0)	0.0	0.0	(220.0)	(220.0)	(1,050.2)	(1,711.7)								
I.-2 - Resto sector público	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
2.- Otras instituciones (neto)	98.6	93.1	25.5	(8.4)	5.7	(311.8)	2.7	0.7	(0.6)	(0.6)	(309.0)	(309.0)	(303.3)	(311.7)								
3.- Sistema financiero neto	2,238.4	(2,136.6)	10,088.4	(2,395.3)	(1,477.1)	(139.2)	190.9	(366.4)	78.1	(1,186.0)	(1,500.7)	(1,500.7)	(2,977.8)	(5,373.1)								
3.1- Crédito sistema financiero	0.0	0.0	7,802.9	(1,128.1)	(3,218.0)	(340.8)	31.0	13.5	410.0	(1,310.3)	(1,606.5)	(1,606.5)	(4,824.5)	(5,952.6)								
3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/	0.0	0.0	7,802.9	(1,128.1)	(3,218.0)	(340.8)	31.0	13.5	410.0	(1,310.3)	(1,606.5)	(1,606.5)	(4,824.5)	(5,952.6)								
3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios	0.0	0.0	7,922.9	(882.4)	(3,428.8)	(305.8)	(159.0)	13.5	0.0	(830.3)	(1,281.5)	(1,281.5)	(4,710.3)	(5,592.6)								
3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios	0.0	0.0	(120.0)	(245.8)	210.8	(35.0)	190.0	0.0	410.0	(480.0)	(325.0)	(325.0)	(114.3)	(360.0)								
3.1.2- Banco Producamos (neto)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
3.2- Depósitos Banco Producamos	(5.7)	5.9	(1.4)	1.4	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(80.1)	0.0	80.1	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	1.3								
3.3- Encaje moneda nacional	2,543.7	(1,360.3)	1,968.7	(1,735.8)	2,271.2	602.1	(134.7)	(98.3)	(225.1)	183.9	553.0	553.0	553.0	2,824.2	1,088.4							
3.4- Flotante cámara compensación	10.1	(0.3)	0.3	0.0	(0.2)	(0.3)	32.7	(33.3)	(0.2)	0.2	(0.7)	(0.7)	(0.9)	(0.8)								
3.5- Caja bancos comerciales	(308.6)	(782.4)	318.6	467.7	(530.3)	(400.8)	261.7	(168.2)	(107.0)	(140.5)	(447.9)	(447.9)	(978.2)	(510.6)								
3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos	(1.1)	0.4	(0.6)	(0.4)	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.3								
4.- Colocación neta de títulos	1,158.1	(1,045.1)	333.3	3,668.8	(874.4)	(149.0)	655.3	(245.3)	164.0	(436.0)	(175.0)	(175.0)	(1,049.4)	2,619.5								
4.1- Títulos estandarizados	1,158.1	(1,045.1)	333.3	3,668.8	(874.4)	(149.0)	655.3	(245.3)	164.0	(436.0)	(175.0)	(175.0)	(1,049.4)	2,619.5								
4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en cérdobas	915.8	(1,356.0)	3.8	3,581.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,581.9								
4.1.2 -Letras a 1 día pagaderas en cérdobas 3/	0.0	0.0	0.0	(83.0)	(728.0)	(149.0)	655.0	(245.0)	20.0	(580.0)	(319.0)	(319.0)	(1,047.0)	(1,129.9)								
4.1.3 - Bonos del BCN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
4.1.4- Bonos bancarios	242.3	310.9	330.4	171.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	171.4							
4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en cérdobas.	0.0	0.0	(0.9)	(1.5)	(146.4)	0.0	0.3	(0.3)	144.0	144.0	144.0	144.0	(2.4)	(3.9)								
4.2- Títulos no estandarizados	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
4.2.1- Colocaciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
4.2.2- Redenciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo	429.4	617.5	822.9	402.3	60.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.2	462.5						
6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal	1,231.6	645.5	(464.6)	(558.1)	(82.7)	(20.0)	6.6	30.4	(1.9)	(1.3)	15.7	15.7	(67.0)	(625.1)								
7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos	207.8	(285.4)	(260.8)	(46.3)	(60.8)	278.1	(33.3)	(2.1)	(8.2)	(41.2)	201.5	201.5	140.7	94.5								
III.- Numerario	1,711.8	1,832.9	(693.7)	(2,965.9)	121.1	(237.2)	813.4	(810.7)	53.9	(79.4)	(314.0)	(314.0)	(192.9)	(3,158.8)								
Memo:																						
8.- Base monetaria	(523.4)	3,975.6	(2,980.9)	(1,697.8)	(1,619.8)	(438.4)	686.5	(544.2)	386.1	(122.9)	(419.1)	(419.1)	(2,038.8)	(3,736.6)								
8.1.- Emisión	2,020.4	2,615.3	(1,012.2)	(3,433.6)	651.4	163.6	551.7	(642.5)	160.9	61.1	134.0	134.0	785.4	(2,648.2)								
8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales	(2,543.7)	1,360.3	(1,968.7)	1,735.8	(2,271.2)	(602.1)	134.7	98.3	225.1	(183.9)	(553.0)	(553.0)	(2,824.2)	(1,088.4)								

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017,

a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, NO 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.

y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y