

Cuadro # 2:  
Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua  
(fluo en millones de córdobas) al 08 de noviembre de 2019

| Tipo de cambio 2016 : 28.6210<br>Tipo de cambio 2017 : 30.0507<br>Tipo de cambio 2018 : 31.5532<br>Tipo de cambio 2019 : 33.1217 | 2016             | 2017             | 2018              | I Semestre       | III trim.        | Octubre          | Noviembre      |                |                |                  |                  |                  |                  | IV trim. | II Semestre | Ene-Nov. |
|--|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------|-------------|----------|
|  |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  |                  | I Sem.         | 08             | II Sem.        | Acum.            |                  |                  |                  |          |             |          |
| <b>I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas</b>  | <b>(2,731.6)</b> | <b>8,902.2</b>   | <b>(20,719.2)</b> | <b>(621.8)</b>   | <b>3,116.9</b>   | <b>1,396.4</b>   | <b>176.2</b>   | <b>858.6</b>   | <b>858.6</b>   | <b>1,034.9</b>   | <b>2,431.2</b>   | <b>5,548.2</b>   | <b>4,926.4</b>   |          |             |          |
| I.- RINA en millones de dólares  | (95.4)           | 296.2            | (656.6)           | (18.8)           | 94.1             | 42.2             | 5.3            | 25.9           | 25.9           | 31.2             | 73.4             | 167.5            | 148.7            |          |             |          |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/   | (44.5)           | 310.0            | (496.6)           | (66.7)           | 62.0             | 60.8             | (0.6)          | 6.3            | 6.3            | 5.7              | 66.5             | 128.5            | 61.9             |          |             |          |
| I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/  | (13.7)           | 328.7            | (677.3)           | (60.0)           | 72.3             | 67.1             | (0.6)          | 6.4            | 6.4            | 5.8              | 72.9             | 145.2            | 85.2             |          |             |          |
| I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera   | (69.8)           | 9.0              | 92.8              | 26.4             | 83.6             | (20.8)           | 133.4          | (12.4)         | (12.4)         | 121.0            | 100.2            | 183.8            | 210.2            |          |             |          |
| I.4.- FOGADE   | (11.9)           | (13.5)           | (15.8)            | (9.2)            | (4.6)            | (1.3)            | (0.1)          | 0.0            | 0.0            | (0.1)            | (1.4)            | (6.0)            | (15.2)           |          |             |          |
| I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/   | 0.0              | (27.9)           | (31.1)            | 58.9             | (4.0)            | (2.0)            | 0.0            | 6.0            | 6.0            | 6.0              | 4.0              | 0.0              | 58.9             |          |             |          |
| I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/   | 0.0              | 0.0              | (25.0)            | (27.0)           | (49.0)           | 11.0             | (75.5)         | 26.0           | 26.0           | (49.5)           | (38.5)           | (87.5)           | (114.5)          |          |             |          |
| I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME   | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | (4.2)            | (11.2)           | (52.0)         | 0.0            | 0.0            | (52.0)           | (63.2)           | (67.4)           | (67.4)           |          |             |          |
| I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/   | 0.0              | 0.0              | (0.2)             | (7.9)            | (0.0)            | (0.7)            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | (0.7)            | (0.7)            | (8.6)            |          |             |          |
| <b>II.- Activos internos netos</b>   | <b>4,443.4</b>   | <b>(7,069.2)</b> | <b>20,025.5</b>   | <b>(2,344.1)</b> | <b>(2,995.8)</b> | <b>(1,317.3)</b> | <b>304.4</b>   | <b>(740.8)</b> | <b>(740.8)</b> | <b>(436.4)</b>   | <b>(1,753.7)</b> | <b>(4,749.5)</b> | <b>(7,093.6)</b> |          |             |          |
| <b>1.- Sector público no financiero</b>  | <b>(920.4)</b>   | <b>(4,958.2)</b> | <b>9,480.7</b>    | <b>(3,407.2)</b> | <b>(566.8)</b>   | <b>(207.6)</b>   | <b>(262.2)</b> | <b>(946.2)</b> | <b>(946.2)</b> | <b>(1,208.4)</b> | <b>(1,416.1)</b> | <b>(1,982.9)</b> | <b>(5,390.1)</b> |          |             |          |
| 1.1- Gobierno central (neto)   | (920.4)          | (4,958.2)        | 9,480.7           | (3,407.2)        | (566.8)          | (207.6)          | (262.2)        | (946.2)        | (946.2)        | (1,208.4)        | (1,416.1)        | (1,982.9)        | (5,390.1)        |          |             |          |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos  | (730.7)          | (985.2)          | (512.0)           | (186.4)          | 0.0              | (8.1)            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | (8.1)            | (8.1)            | (194.5)          |          |             |          |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro   | (96.3)           | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |          |             |          |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios  | (242.3)          | (310.9)          | (330.4)           | (171.4)          | 0.0              | (1.1)            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | (1.1)            | (1.1)            | (172.5)          |          |             |          |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización   | (392.1)          | (674.3)          | (181.6)           | (15.0)           | 0.0              | (7.0)            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | (7.0)            | (7.0)            | (22.0)           |          |             |          |
| 1.1.1.4 - Títulos Y Valores del gobierno   | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |          |             |          |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos  | 543.8            | (4,037.4)        | 5,871.9           | (2,559.4)        | 263.4            | 20.5             | (262.2)        | (946.2)        | (946.2)        | (1,208.4)        | (1,187.9)        | (924.5)          | (3,484.0)        |          |             |          |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional  | 1,969.9          | 1,992.4          | 951.1             | (2,931.6)        | 1,543.1          | 657.8            | (153.2)        | (139.9)        | (139.9)        | (293.1)          | 364.7            | 1,907.8          | (1,023.8)        |          |             |          |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera  | (1,426.1)        | (6,029.8)        | 4,920.8           | 372.2            | (1,279.7)        | (637.3)          | (109.0)        | (806.3)        | (806.3)        | (915.3)          | (1,552.6)        | (2,832.3)        | (2,460.1)        |          |             |          |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión  | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |          |             |          |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo  | (733.6)          | 64.3             | 4,120.9           | (661.4)          | (830.2)          | (220.0)          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | (220.0)          | (1,050.2)        | (1,711.7)        |          |             |          |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público   | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |          |             |          |
| <b>2.- Otras instituciones (neto)</b>  | <b>98.6</b>      | <b>93.1</b>      | <b>25.5</b>       | <b>(8.4)</b>     | <b>5.6</b>       | <b>8.1</b>       | <b>(0.0)</b>   | <b>0.1</b>     | <b>0.1</b>     | <b>0.1</b>       | <b>8.1</b>       | <b>13.7</b>      | <b>5.4</b>       |          |             |          |
| <b>3.- Sistema financiero neto</b>   | <b>2,238.4</b>   | <b>(2,136.6)</b> | <b>10,088.4</b>   | <b>(2,395.3)</b> | <b>(1,477.1)</b> | <b>(1,313.2)</b> | <b>1,189.3</b> | <b>189.2</b>   | <b>189.2</b>   | <b>1,378.5</b>   | <b>65.3</b>      | <b>(1,411.8)</b> | <b>(3,807.1)</b> |          |             |          |
| 3.1- Crédito sistema financiero  | 0.0              | 0.0              | 7,802.9           | (1,128.1)        | (3,218.0)        | (1,098.8)        | 132.0          | 91.0           | 91.0           | 223.0            | (875.8)          | (4,093.8)        | (5,221.9)        |          |             |          |
| 3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/   | 0.0              | 0.0              | 7,802.9           | (1,128.1)        | (3,218.0)        | (1,098.8)        | 132.0          | 91.0           | 91.0           | 223.0            | (875.8)          | (4,093.8)        | (5,221.9)        |          |             |          |
| 3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios   | 0.0              | 0.0              | 7,922.9           | (882.4)          | (3,428.8)        | (823.8)          | 2.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 2.0              | (821.8)          | (4,250.5)        | (5,132.9)        |          |             |          |
| 3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios  | 0.0              | 0.0              | (120.0)           | (245.8)          | 210.8            | (275.0)          | 130.0          | 91.0           | 91.0           | 221.0            | (54.0)           | 156.8            | (89.0)           |          |             |          |
| 3.1.2- Banco Produczamos (neto)  | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |          |             |          |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Produczamos   | (5.7)            | 5.9              | (1.4)             | 1.4              | (0.0)            | 0.0              | (196.1)        | 196.1          | 196.1          | (0.0)            | 0.0              | (0.0)            | 1.3              |          |             |          |
| 3.3- Encajé moneda nacional  | 2,543.7          | (1,360.3)        | 1,968.7           | (1,735.8)        | 2,271.2          | (162.5)          | 2,495.3        | (150.0)        | (150.0)        | 2,345.2          | 2,182.8          | 4,453.9          | 2,718.1          |          |             |          |
| 3.4- Flotante cámara compensación  | 10.1             | (0.3)            | 0.3               | 0.0              | (0.2)            | 15.7             | (15.1)         | (1.5)          | (1.5)          | (16.6)           | (0.9)            | (1.0)            | (1.0)            |          |             |          |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales   | (308.6)          | (782.4)          | 318.6             | 467.7            | (530.3)          | (67.0)           | 195.0          | 53.7           | 53.7           | 248.6            | 181.6            | (348.7)          | 119.0            |          |             |          |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos  | (1.1)            | 0.4              | (0.6)             | (0.4)            | 0.3              | (0.8)            | 0.4            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.4              | (0.4)            | (0.1)            | (0.5)            |          |             |          |
| 3.6- Cuenta Corriente en mn  | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | (1,422.1)      | 0.0            | 0.0            | (1,422.1)        | (1,422.1)        | (1,422.1)        | (1,422.1)        |          |             |          |
| <b>4.- Colocación neta de títulos</b>  | <b>1,158.1</b>   | <b>(1,045.1)</b> | <b>333.3</b>      | <b>3,668.8</b>   | <b>(872.0)</b>   | <b>(3.9)</b>     | <b>(690.0)</b> | <b>17.1</b>    | <b>17.1</b>    | <b>(672.8)</b>   | <b>(676.7)</b>   | <b>(1,548.7)</b> | <b>2,120.2</b>   |          |             |          |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados  | 1,158.1          | (1,045.1)        | 333.3             | 3,668.8          | (872.0)          | (3.9)            | (690.0)        | 17.1           | 17.1           | (672.8)          | (676.7)          | (1,548.7)        | 2,120.2          |          |             |          |
| 4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas  | 915.8            | (1,356.0)        | 3.8               | 3,581.9          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 3,581.9          |          |             |          |
| 4.1.2- Letras a 1 dia plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/   | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | (83.0)           | (728.0)          | (149.0)          | (690.0)        | 17.1           | 17.1           | (672.8)          | (821.8)          | (1,549.8)        | (1,632.8)        |          |             |          |
| 4.1.3- Bonos del BCN   | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |          |             |          |
| 4.1.4- Bonos bancarios   | 242.3            | 310.9            | 330.4             | 171.4            | 0.0              | 1.1              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 172.5            |          |             |          |
| 4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.   | 0.0              | 0.0              | (0.9)             | (1.5)            | (144.0)          | 144.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 144.0            | 0.0      | (1.5)       |          |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados   | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |          | 0.0         |          |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones  | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |          | 0.0         |          |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones   | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |          | 0.0         |          |
| <b>5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo</b>  | <b>429.4</b>     | <b>617.5</b>     | <b>822.9</b>      | <b>402.3</b>     | <b>60.2</b>      | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>60.2</b>      | <b>462.5</b>     |          |             |          |
| <b>6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal</b>  | <b>1,231.6</b>   | <b>645.5</b>     | <b>(464.6)</b>    | <b>(558.1)</b>   | <b>(82.7)</b>    | <b>9.2</b>       | <b>(2.9)</b>   | <b>(9.8)</b>   | <b>(9.8)</b>   | <b>(12.7)</b>    | <b>(3.5)</b>     | <b>(86.1)</b>    | <b>(644.2)</b>   |          |             |          |
| <b>7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos</b>   | <b>207.8</b>     | <b>(285.4)</b>   | <b>(260.8)</b>    | <b>(46.3)</b>    | <b>(63.1)</b>    | <b>190.2</b>     | <b>70.3</b>    | <b>8.6</b>     | <b>8.6</b>     | <b>79.0</b>      | <b>269.1</b>     | <b>206.0</b>     | <b>159.7</b>     |          |             |          |
| <b>III.- Numerario</b>   | <b>1,711.8</b>   | <b>1,832.9</b>   | <b>(693.7)</b>    | <b>(2,965.9)</b> | <b>121.1</b>     | <b>79.1</b>      | <b>480.7</b>   | <b>117.8</b>   | <b>117.8</b>   | <b>598.5</b>     | <b>677.5</b>     | <b>798.6</b>     | <b>(2,167.3)</b> |          |             |          |
| Memo:  |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  |                  |                |                |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |          |             |          |
| 8.- Base monetaria   | (523.4)          | 3,975.6          | (2,980.9)         | (1,697.8)        | (1,619.8)        | 308.6            | (2,209.6)      | 214.2          | 214.2          | (1,995.4)        | (1,686.8)        | (3,306.6)        | (5,004.4)        |          |             |          |
| 8.1- Emisión   | 2,020.4          | 2,615.3          | (1,012.2)         | (3,433.6)        | 651.4            | 146.1            | 285.7          | 64.2           | 64.2           | 349.8            | 495.9            | 1,147.3          | (2,286.3)        |          |             |          |
| 8.2- Depósitos bancos comerciales  | (2,543.7)        | 1,360.3          | (1,968.7)         | 1,735.8          | (2,271.2)        | 162.5            | (2,495.3)      | 150.0          | 150.0          | (2,345.2)        | (2,182.8)        | (4,453.9)        | (2,718.1)        |          |             |          |

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017,

a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, NO 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.

y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua