

Cuadro # 2:

**Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua**

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 09 de marzo de 2016

|   | Tipo de cambio 2013 : 24.7228 | 2013             | 2014             | 2015             | Enero            | Febrero        | 09             | Marzo          | I sem.         | Acum.            | I trim. |
|---|-------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|---------|
|   | Tipo de cambio 2014 : 25.9589 |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                |                |                |                  |         |
|   | Tipo de cambio 2015 : 27.2569 |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                |                |                |                  |         |
|   | Tipo de cambio 2016 : 28.6210 |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                |                |                |                  |         |
| <b>I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustada</b>  | <b>1,077.0</b>                | <b>4,056.2</b>   | <b>6,032.8</b>   | <b>(1,193.1)</b> | <b>(2,256.6)</b> | <b>18.3</b>    | <b>(512.2)</b> | <b>(512.2)</b> | <b>(512.2)</b> | <b>(3,961.9)</b> |         |
| 1.- RINA en millones de dólares                     | 43.6                          | 156.3            | 221.33           | (41.7)           | (78.8)           | 0.6            | (17.9)         | (17.9)         | (17.9)         | (138.4)          |         |
| 1.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas <sup>1/</sup> | 105.8                         | 283.2            | 216.09           | (51.7)           | (36.2)           | 6.6            | (69.0)         | (69.0)         | (69.0)         | (156.8)          |         |
| 1.2.- Reservas internacionales netas <sup>1/</sup>  | 121.9                         | 313.2            | 248.02           | (49.4)           | (36.7)           | 6.6            | (69.0)         | (69.0)         | (69.0)         | (155.1)          |         |
| 1.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera            | (68.7)                        | (146.9)          | (16.06)          | 8.7              | (41.2)           | (6.0)          | 51.1           | 51.1           | 51.1           | 18.7             |         |
| 1.4.- FOGADE  | (9.7)                         | (10.0)           | (10.63)          | (1.0)            | (1.0)            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (2.0)            |         |
| <b>II.- Activos internos netos</b>                  | <b>(428.3)</b>                | <b>(2,260.8)</b> | <b>(4,653.7)</b> | <b>178.1</b>     | <b>1,889.0</b>   | <b>(200.1)</b> | <b>261.0</b>   | <b>261.0</b>   | <b>261.0</b>   | <b>2,328.1</b>   |         |
| 1.- Sector público no financiero                    | 696.6                         | (3,011.4)        | (2,562.6)        | 967.2            | 2,495.5          | 65.1           | 679.1          | 679.1          | 679.1          | 4,141.8          |         |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)                       | 696.6                         | (3,011.4)        | (2,562.6)        | 967.2            | 2,495.5          | 65.1           | 679.1          | 679.1          | 679.1          | 4,141.8          |         |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos                                       | (466.7)                       | (508.9)          | (552.8)          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |         |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro                          | 0.0                           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |         |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios                           | (162.7)                       | (170.9)          | (179.4)          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |         |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización                    | (304.0)                       | (338.0)          | (373.4)          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |         |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos                                   | 1,335.2                       | (1,834.1)        | (1,826.2)        | (355.4)          | 2,495.5          | 65.1           | 679.1          | 679.1          | 679.1          | 2,819.2          |         |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional                           | 1,724.7                       | (2,897.0)        | (695.5)          | (202.9)          | 2,428.3          | 73.4           | 636.5          | 636.5          | 636.5          | 2,861.9          |         |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera                         | (389.6)                       | 1,062.8          | (1,130.6)        | (152.5)          | 67.2             | (8.3)          | 42.6           | 42.6           | 42.6           | (42.7)           |         |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión             | 0.0                           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |         |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo                           | (171.9)                       | (668.3)          | (183.6)          | 1,322.7          | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 1,322.7          |         |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público                          | 0.0                           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |         |
| <b>2.- Otras instituciones (neto)</b>               | <b>50.6</b>                   | <b>(212.1)</b>   | <b>403.7</b>     | <b>(6.4)</b>     | <b>(10.3)</b>    | <b>(0.0)</b>   | <b>(0.0)</b>   | <b>(0.0)</b>   | <b>(0.0)</b>   | <b>(16.7)</b>    |         |
| <b>3.- Sistema financiero neto</b>                  | <b>(654.6)</b>                | <b>(1,244.9)</b> | <b>(4,779.3)</b> | <b>(101.3)</b>   | <b>645.1</b>     | <b>(273.8)</b> | <b>(376.5)</b> | <b>(376.5)</b> | <b>(376.5)</b> | <b>167.3</b>     |         |
| 3.1- Crédito sistema financiero                     | 0.0                           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |         |
| 3.1.1- Sistema bancario                             | 0.0                           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |         |
| 3.1.2- Banco Producamos (neto)                      | 0.0                           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |         |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Producamos                     | 0.1                           | 0.2              | 0.0              | (0.0)            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (0.0)            |         |
| 3.3- Encaje moneda nacional                         | (114.7)                       | (570.1)          | (4,258.6)        | (3.5)            | 967.0            | (259.9)        | 7.1            | 7.1            | 7.1            | 970.6            |         |
| 3.4.- Flotante cámara compensación                  | (11.1)                        | (5.2)            | 0.1              | 0.1              | 1.7              | (13.9)         | 0.9            | 0.9            | 0.9            | 2.8              |         |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales                        | (529.0)                       | (670.1)          | (521.1)          | (97.6)           | (323.0)          | 0.0            | (384.7)        | (384.7)        | (384.7)        | (805.3)          |         |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                 | (0.0)                         | 0.4              | 0.4              | (0.4)            | (0.6)            | 0.0            | 0.2            | 0.2            | 0.2            | (0.8)            |         |
| <b>4.- Colocación neta de títulos</b>               | <b>(1,533.7)</b>              | <b>773.9</b>     | <b>195.1</b>     | <b>(823.0)</b>   | <b>(1,331.6)</b> | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>(43.2)</b>  | <b>(43.2)</b>  | <b>(43.2)</b>  | <b>(2,197.8)</b> |         |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados                         | (1,533.7)                     | 773.9            | 195.1            | (823.0)          | (1,331.6)        | 0.0            | (43.2)         | (43.2)         | (43.2)         | (2,197.8)        |         |
| 4.1.1- Letras del BCN                               | (1,696.4)                     | 603.0            | 15.7             | (823.0)          | (1,331.6)        | 0.0            | (43.2)         | (43.2)         | (43.2)         | (2,197.8)        |         |
| 4.1.2- Bonos del BCN                                | 0.0                           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |         |
| 4.1.3- Bonos bancarios                              | 162.7                         | 170.9            | 179.4            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |         |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados                      | 0.0                           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |         |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones                                 | 0.0                           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |         |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones                                  | 0.0                           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |         |
| <b>5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo</b>           | <b>245.5</b>                  | <b>287.0</b>     | <b>428.1</b>     | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>       |         |
| <b>6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal</b>                   | <b>481.8</b>                  | <b>995.8</b>     | <b>1,364.5</b>   | <b>102.4</b>     | <b>41.5</b>      | <b>1.3</b>     | <b>(6.1)</b>   | <b>(6.1)</b>   | <b>(6.1)</b>   | <b>137.7</b>     |         |
| <b>7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos</b>            | <b>285.5</b>                  | <b>150.9</b>     | <b>296.7</b>     | <b>39.2</b>      | <b>48.9</b>      | <b>7.2</b>     | <b>7.7</b>     | <b>7.7</b>     | <b>7.7</b>     | <b>95.8</b>      |         |
| <b>III.- Numerario</b>                              | <b>648.8</b>                  | <b>1,795.4</b>   | <b>1,379.1</b>   | <b>(1,015.0)</b> | <b>(367.5)</b>   | <b>(181.8)</b> | <b>(251.2)</b> | <b>(251.2)</b> | <b>(251.2)</b> | <b>(1,633.8)</b> |         |
| Memo:   |                               |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                |                |                |                  |         |
| 8.- Base monetaria                                  | 1,292.4                       | 3,035.6          | 6,158.8          | (914.0)          | (1,011.5)        | 78.1           | 126.4          | 126.4          | 126.4          | (1,799.1)        |         |
| 8.1.- Emisión                                       | 1,177.8                       | 2,465.5          | 1,900.2          | (917.4)          | (44.5)           | (181.8)        | 133.5          | 133.5          | 133.5          | (828.5)          |         |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales                  | 114.7                         | 570.1            | 4,258.6          | 3.5              | (967.0)          | 259.9          | (7.1)          | (7.1)          | (7.1)          | (970.6)          |         |

1/: Incluye FOGADE

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Dirección de Política Monetaria