

Cuadro # 2:

## Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 15 de julio de 2016

| Tipo de cambio 2013 : 24.7228                       | 2013             | 2014             | 2015             | Semestre         | Julio          |              |                |                |                |                | III              | Ene-Jul. |       |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------|-------|
|   |                  |                  |                  |                  | I sem.         | II sem.      | 15             | III sem.       | Acum.          | Trim.          |                  |          |       |
| Tipo de cambio 2014 : 25.9589                       |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |              |                |                |                |                |                  |          |       |
| Tipo de cambio 2015 : 27.2569                       |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |              |                |                |                |                |                  |          |       |
| Tipo de cambio 2016 : 28.6210                       |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |              |                |                |                |                |                  |          |       |
| <b>I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustada</b>  | <b>1,077.0</b>   | <b>4,056.2</b>   | <b>6,032.8</b>   | <b>(277.2)</b>   | <b>(394.8)</b> | <b>65.7</b>  | <b>(226.6)</b> | <b>(226.6)</b> | <b>(555.6)</b> | <b>(555.6)</b> | <b>(832.9)</b>   |          |       |
| 1.- RINA en millones de dólares                     | 43.6             | 156.3            | 221.33           | (9.7)            | (13.8)         | 2.3          | (7.9)          | (7.9)          | (19.4)         | (19.4)         | (29.1)           |          |       |
| 1.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas <sup>1/</sup> | 105.8            | 283.2            | 216.09           | (33.4)           | (58.3)         | 33.0         | (10.2)         | (10.2)         | (35.5)         | (35.5)         | (68.9)           |          |       |
| 1.2.- Reservas internacionales netas <sup>1/</sup>  | 121.9            | 313.2            | 248.02           | (19.0)           | (58.0)         | 33.1         | (10.4)         | (10.4)         | (35.3)         | (35.3)         | (54.3)           |          |       |
| 1.3.- Depósitos encajé moneda extranjera            | (68.7)           | (146.9)          | (16.06)          | 15.3             | 44.2           | (30.8)       | 2.5            | 2.5            | 15.9           | 15.9           | 31.2             |          |       |
| 1.4.- FOGADE  | (9.7)            | (10.0)           | (10.63)          | (6.0)            | 0.0            | 0.0          | (0.0)          | (0.0)          | 0.0            | 0.0            | (6.0)            |          |       |
| <b>II.- Activos internos netos</b>                  | <b>(428.3)</b>   | <b>(2,260.8)</b> | <b>(4,653.7)</b> | <b>(2,318.1)</b> | <b>775.7</b>   | <b>48.0</b>  | <b>546.2</b>   | <b>546.2</b>   | <b>1,369.9</b> | <b>1,369.9</b> | <b>(948.1)</b>   |          |       |
| 1.- Sector público no financiero                    | 696.6            | (3,011.4)        | (2,562.6)        | (2,448.8)        | 1,374.6        | (348.3)      | (93.3)         | (93.3)         | 933.0          | 933.0          | (1,515.8)        |          |       |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)                       | 696.6            | (3,011.4)        | (2,562.6)        | (2,448.8)        | 1,374.6        | (348.3)      | (93.3)         | (93.3)         | 933.0          | 933.0          | (1,515.8)        |          |       |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos                                       | (466.7)          | (508.9)          | (552.8)          | (217.4)          | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (217.4)          |          |       |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro                          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | (96.3)           | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (96.3)           |          |       |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios                           | (162.7)          | (170.9)          | (179.4)          | (121.1)          | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (121.1)          |          |       |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización                    | (304.0)          | (338.0)          | (373.4)          | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0      |       |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos                                   | 1,335.2          | (1,834.1)        | (1,826.2)        | (218.5)          | 1,459.6        | (263.3)      | (93.3)         | (93.3)         | 1,103.0        | 1,103.0        | 884.4            |          |       |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional                           | 1,724.7          | (2,897.0)        | (695.5)          | 789.8            | 1,243.1        | (47.7)       | (342.1)        | (342.1)        | 853.3          | 853.3          | 1,643.0          |          |       |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera                         | (389.6)          | 1,062.8          | (1,130.6)        | (1,008.3)        | 216.5          | (215.6)      | 248.8          | 248.8          | 249.7          | 249.7          | (758.6)          |          |       |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión             | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0      |       |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo                           | (171.9)          | (668.3)          | (183.6)          | (2,012.8)        | (85.0)         | (85.0)       | 0.0            | 0.0            | (170.0)        | (170.0)        | (2,182.8)        |          |       |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público                          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0      |       |
| <b>2.- Otras instituciones (neto)</b>               | <b>50.6</b>      | <b>(212.1)</b>   | <b>403.7</b>     | <b>148.3</b>     | <b>(2.4)</b>   | <b>(0.7)</b> | <b>(0.3)</b>   | <b>(0.3)</b>   | <b>(3.4)</b>   | <b>(3.4)</b>   | <b>144.9</b>     |          |       |
| 3.- Sistema financiero neto                         | (654.6)          | (1,244.9)        | (4,779.3)        | 830.1            | (361.0)        | 272.6        | 711.8          | 711.8          | 623.4          | 623.4          | 1,453.5          |          |       |
| 3.1- Crédito sistema financiero                     | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0      |       |
| 3.1.1- Sistema bancario                             | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0      |       |
| 3.1.2- Banco Producamos (neto)                      | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0      |       |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Producamos                     | 0.1              | 0.2              | 0.0              | (0.0)            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (0.0)            |          |       |
| 3.3- Encajé moneda nacional                         | (114.7)          | (570.1)          | (4,258.6)        | 1,348.0          | (392.3)        | 388.1        | 711.6          | 711.6          | 707.4          | 707.4          | 2,055.3          |          |       |
| 3.4- Flotante cámara compensación                   | (11.1)           | (5.2)            | 0.1              | 1.5              | (0.6)          | 0.2          | 0.2            | 0.2            | (0.1)          | (0.1)          | 1.4              |          |       |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales                        | (529.0)          | (670.1)          | (521.1)          | (518.6)          | 31.7           | (116.1)      | 0.0            | 0.0            | (84.5)         | (84.5)         | (603.0)          |          |       |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                 | (0.0)            | 0.4              | 0.4              | (0.9)            | 0.2            | 0.4          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.6            | 0.6            | (0.2)            |          |       |
| <b>4.- Colocación neta de títulos</b>               | <b>(1,533.7)</b> | <b>773.9</b>     | <b>195.1</b>     | <b>(1,603.5)</b> | <b>(481.4)</b> | <b>91.7</b>  | <b>(53.4)</b>  | <b>(53.4)</b>  | <b>(443.1)</b> | <b>(443.1)</b> | <b>(2,046.6)</b> |          |       |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados                         | (1,533.7)        | 773.9            | 195.1            | (1,603.5)        | (481.4)        | 91.7         | (53.4)         | (53.4)         | (443.1)        | (443.1)        | (2,046.6)        |          |       |
| 4.1.1- Letras del BCN                               | (1,696.4)        | 603.0            | 15.7             | (1,724.6)        | (481.4)        | 91.7         | (53.4)         | (53.4)         | (443.1)        | (443.1)        | (2,167.7)        |          |       |
| 4.1.2- Bonos del BCN                                | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0      |       |
| 4.1.3- Bonos bancarios                              | 162.7            | 170.9            | 179.4            | 121.1            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0      |       |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados                      | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0      |       |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones                                 | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0      |       |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones                                  | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0      |       |
| 5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo                  | 245.5            | 287.0            | 428.1            | 222.7            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0      | 222.7 |
| 6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                          | 481.8            | 995.8            | 1,364.5          | 489.7            | 215.9          | 31.8         | (9.2)          | (9.2)          | 238.5          | 238.5          | 728.2            |          |       |
| 7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                   | 285.5            | 150.9            | 296.7            | 43.4             | 30.1           | 0.9          | (9.4)          | (9.4)          | 21.6           | 21.6           | 65.0             |          |       |
| <b>III.- Numerario</b>                              | <b>648.8</b>     | <b>1,795.4</b>   | <b>1,379.1</b>   | <b>(2,595.3)</b> | <b>380.9</b>   | <b>113.8</b> | <b>319.6</b>   | <b>319.6</b>   | <b>814.3</b>   | <b>814.3</b>   | <b>(1,781.0)</b> |          |       |
| Memo:   |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |              |                |                |                |                |                  |          |       |
| 8.- Base monetaria                                  | 1,292.4          | 3,035.6          | 6,158.8          | (3,424.7)        | 741.6          | (158.2)      | (392.0)        | (392.0)        | 191.4          | 191.4          | (3,233.3)        |          |       |
| 8.1- Emisión  | 1,177.8          | 2,465.5          | 1,900.2          | (2,076.7)        | 349.2          | 229.9        | 319.6          | 319.6          | 898.8          | 898.8          | (1,178.0)        |          |       |
| 8.2- Depósitos bancos comerciales                   | 114.7            | 570.1            | 4,258.6          | (1,348.0)        | 392.3          | (388.1)      | (711.6)        | (711.6)        | (707.4)        | (707.4)        | (2,055.3)        |          |       |

1/ Incluye FOGADE

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua