

Cuadro # 2:

## Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 03 de noviembre de 2016

|   | Tipo de cambio 2013 : 24.7228 |                  | 2013             | 2014             | 2015             | I Semestre     | III Trim.      | Octubre        | 3              | Noviembre      | IV Trim.         | Ene.-Nov. |
|---|-------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|-----------|
| Tipo de cambio 2014 : 25.9589                       |                               |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                |                |                |                |                  |           |
| Tipo de cambio 2015 : 27.2569                       |                               |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                |                |                |                |                  |           |
| Tipo de cambio 2016 : 28.6210                       |                               |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                |                |                |                |                  |           |
| <b>I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas</b> | <b>1,077.0</b>                | <b>4,056.2</b>   | <b>6,032.8</b>   | <b>(277.2)</b>   | <b>(1,933.8)</b> | <b>(432.8)</b> | <b>79.7</b>    | <b>151.7</b>   | <b>151.7</b>   | <b>(281.2)</b> | <b>(2,492.2)</b> |           |
| 1.- RINA en millones de dólares                     | 43.6                          | 156.3            | 221.33           | (9.7)            | (67.6)           | (15.1)         | 2.8            | 5.3            | 5.3            | (9.8)          | (87.1)           |           |
| 1.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas <sup>1/</sup> | 105.8                         | 283.2            | 216.09           | (33.4)           | 30.4             | (88.2)         | 17.7           | (2.8)          | (2.8)          | (91.0)         | (94.0)           |           |
| 1.2.- Reservas internacionales netas <sup>1/</sup>  | 121.9                         | 313.2            | 248.02           | (19.0)           | 35.0             | (84.7)         | 17.7           | (3.2)          | (3.2)          | (87.9)         | (71.9)           |           |
| 1.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera            | (68.7)                        | (146.9)          | (16.06)          | 15.3             | (99.7)           | 70.6           | (14.9)         | 8.5            | 8.5            | 79.1           | (5.2)            |           |
| 1.4.- FOGADE  | (9.7)                         | (10.0)           | (10.63)          | (6.0)            | (2.9)            | (1.0)          | (0.0)          | (0.0)          | (0.0)          | (1.0)          | (10.0)           |           |
| <b>II.- Activos internos netos</b>                  | <b>(428.3)</b>                | <b>(2,260.8)</b> | <b>(4,653.7)</b> | <b>(2,316.5)</b> | <b>2,370.7</b>   | <b>1,425.1</b> | <b>(59.9)</b>  | <b>(134.6)</b> | <b>(134.6)</b> | <b>1,290.5</b> | <b>1,344.7</b>   |           |
| <b>1.- Sector público no financiero</b>             | <b>696.6</b>                  | <b>(3,011.4)</b> | <b>(2,562.6)</b> | <b>(2,448.8)</b> | <b>248.2</b>     | <b>1,288.3</b> | <b>206.1</b>   | <b>191.7</b>   | <b>191.7</b>   | <b>1,480.1</b> | <b>(720.5)</b>   |           |
| 1.1.- Gobierno central (neto)                       | 696.6                         | (3,011.4)        | (2,562.6)        | (2,448.8)        | 248.2            | 1,288.3        | 206.1          | 191.7          | 191.7          | 1,480.1        | (720.5)          |           |
| 1.1.1- Bonos  | (466.7)                       | (508.9)          | (552.8)          | (217.4)          | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (217.4)          |           |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro                          | 0.0                           | 0.0              | 0.0              | (96.3)           | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (96.3)           |           |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios                           | (162.7)                       | (170.9)          | (179.4)          | (121.1)          | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (121.1)          |           |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización                    | (304.0)                       | (338.0)          | (373.4)          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |           |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos                                   | 1,335.2                       | (1,834.1)        | (1,826.2)        | (218.5)          | (477.1)          | 1,628.3        | 206.1          | 191.7          | 191.7          | 1,820.1        | 1,124.4          |           |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional                           | 1,724.7                       | (2,897.0)        | (695.5)          | 789.8            | (409.3)          | 1,529.9        | 284.3          | 294.9          | 294.9          | 1,824.8        | 2,205.3          |           |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera                         | (389.6)                       | 1,062.8          | (1,130.6)        | (1,008.3)        | (67.8)           | 98.4           | (78.3)         | (103.2)        | (103.2)        | (4.8)          | (1,080.9)        |           |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión             | 0.0                           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |           |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo                           | (171.9)                       | (668.3)          | (183.6)          | (2,012.8)        | 725.3            | (340.0)        | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (340.0)        | (1,627.5)        |           |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público                          | 0.0                           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |           |
| <b>2.- Otras instituciones (neto)</b>               | <b>50.6</b>                   | <b>(212.1)</b>   | <b>403.7</b>     | <b>148.3</b>     | <b>(32.8)</b>    | <b>(10.2)</b>  | <b>(0.0)</b>   | <b>(0.0)</b>   | <b>(0.0)</b>   | <b>(10.2)</b>  | <b>105.2</b>     |           |
| <b>3.- Sistema financiero neto</b>                  | <b>(654.6)</b>                | <b>(1,244.9)</b> | <b>(4,779.3)</b> | <b>831.6</b>     | <b>1,202.2</b>   | <b>(392.3)</b> | <b>(265.8)</b> | <b>(298.0)</b> | <b>(298.0)</b> | <b>(690.3)</b> | <b>1,343.5</b>   |           |
| 3.1- Crédito sistema financiero                     | 0.0                           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |           |
| 3.1.1- Sistema bancario                             | 0.0                           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |           |
| 3.1.2- Banco Producamos (neto)                      | 0.0                           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |           |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Producamos                     | 0.1                           | 0.2              | 0.0              | (0.0)            | 0.0              | (0.6)          | 0.0            | 0.6            | 0.6            | (0.0)          | 0.0              |           |
| 3.3- Encaje moneda nacional                         | (114.7)                       | (570.1)          | (4,258.6)        | 1,348.0          | 1,135.6          | (251.6)        | (266.1)        | (324.5)        | (324.5)        | (576.1)        | 1,907.4          |           |
| 3.4.- Flotante cámara compensación                  | (11.1)                        | (5.2)            | 0.1              | 1.5              | (0.6)            | 12.6           | 0.2            | (13.7)         | (13.7)         | (1.0)          | (0.1)            |           |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales                        | (529.0)                       | (670.1)          | (521.1)          | (517.0)          | 68.6             | (152.3)        | 0.0            | 39.1           | 39.1           | (113.2)        | (561.6)          |           |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                 | (0.0)                         | 0.4              | 0.4              | (0.9)            | (1.4)            | (0.4)          | 0.1            | 0.5            | 0.5            | 0.1            | (2.2)            |           |
| <b>4.- Colocación neta de títulos</b>               | <b>(1,533.7)</b>              | <b>773.9</b>     | <b>195.1</b>     | <b>(1,603.5)</b> | <b>427.8</b>     | <b>425.3</b>   | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>425.3</b>   | <b>(750.4)</b>   |           |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados                         | (1,533.7)                     | 773.9            | 195.1            | (1,603.5)        | 427.8            | 425.3          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 425.3          | (750.4)          |           |
| 4.1.1- Letras del BCN                               | (1,696.4)                     | 603.0            | 15.7             | (1,724.6)        | 427.8            | 425.3          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 425.3          | (871.5)          |           |
| 4.1.2- Bonos del BCN                                | 0.0                           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |           |
| 4.1.3- Bonos bancarios                              | 162.7                         | 170.9            | 179.4            | 121.1            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 121.1            |           |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados                      | 0.0                           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |           |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones                                 | 0.0                           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |           |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones                                  | 0.0                           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |           |
| <b>5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo</b>           | <b>245.5</b>                  | <b>287.0</b>     | <b>428.1</b>     | <b>222.7</b>     | <b>173.4</b>     | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>396.1</b>     |           |
| <b>6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal</b>                   | <b>481.8</b>                  | <b>995.8</b>     | <b>1,364.5</b>   | <b>489.7</b>     | <b>488.9</b>     | <b>61.0</b>    | <b>0.6</b>     | <b>(0.1)</b>   | <b>(0.1)</b>   | <b>60.9</b>    | <b>1,039.6</b>   |           |
| <b>7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos</b>            | <b>285.5</b>                  | <b>150.9</b>     | <b>296.7</b>     | <b>43.4</b>      | <b>(137.1)</b>   | <b>53.0</b>    | <b>(0.8)</b>   | <b>(28.2)</b>  | <b>(28.2)</b>  | <b>24.8</b>    | <b>(68.9)</b>    |           |
| <b>III.- Numerario</b>                              | <b>648.8</b>                  | <b>1,795.4</b>   | <b>1,379.1</b>   | <b>(2,593.7)</b> | <b>436.9</b>     | <b>992.3</b>   | <b>19.8</b>    | <b>17.1</b>    | <b>17.1</b>    | <b>1,009.3</b> | <b>(1,147.6)</b> |           |
| Memo:   |                               |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                |                |                |                |                  |           |
| 8.- Base monetaria                                  | 1,292.4                       | 3,035.6          | 6,158.8          | (3,424.7)        | (767.3)          | 1,396.2        | 285.9          | 302.5          | 302.5          | 1,698.7        | (2,493.4)        |           |
| 8.1.- Emisión                                       | 1,177.8                       | 2,465.5          | 1,900.2          | (2,076.7)        | 368.2            | 1,144.6        | 19.8           | (22.1)         | (22.1)         | 1,122.5        | (586.0)          |           |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales                  | 114.7                         | 570.1            | 4,258.6          | (1,348.0)        | (1,135.6)        | 251.6          | 266.1          | 324.5          | 324.5          | 576.1          | (1,907.4)        |           |

1/: Incluye FOGADE

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua