

**Cuadro # 2:**  
**Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua**  
(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 22 de diciembre de 2020

| Tipo de cambio 2017 : 30.0507<br>Tipo de cambio 2018 : 31.5532<br>Tipo de cambio 2019 : 33.1217<br>Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3421 | 2017             | 2018              | 2019             | I<br>Semestre    | III<br>Trim.   | Octubre          | Noviembre        | Diciembre        |                  |                |                |                   | IV<br>trim.      | II<br>Semestre   | Ene-Dic.          |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
|                                                                                                                                  |                  |                   |                  |                  |                |                  |                  | I Sem.           | II Sem.          | 22             | III Sem.       | Acum.             |                  |                  |                   |
| <b>I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas</b>                                                                              | <b>8,902.2</b>   | <b>(20,719.2)</b> | <b>7,579.4</b>   | <b>5,597.3</b>   | <b>1,055.5</b> | <b>1,155.5</b>   | <b>782.9</b>     | <b>7,306.4</b>   | <b>1,093.4</b>   | <b>265.7</b>   | <b>1,112.7</b> | <b>9,512.5</b>    | <b>11,451.0</b>  | <b>12,506.5</b>  | <b>18,103.8</b>   |
| I.- RINA en millones de dólares                                                                                                  | 296.2            | (656.6)           | 228.8            | 163.0            | 30.7           | 33.6             | 22.8             | 212.8            | 31.8             | 7.7            | 32.4           | 277.0             | 333.4            | 364.2            | 527.2             |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/                                                                                         | 310.0            | (496.6)           | 136.3            | 340.8            | 169.3          | 18.6             | 7.2              | 237.8            | 9.6              | 7.3            | 29.8           | 277.2             | 302.9            | 472.2            | 813.1             |
| I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/                                                                                          | 328.7            | (677.3)           | 169.6            | 366.2            | 181.2          | 25.2             | 12.1             | 239.7            | 9.5              | 7.3            | 29.8           | 279.0             | 316.3            | 497.4            | 863.6             |
| I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera                                                                                         | 9.0              | 92.8              | 154.6            | (38.8)           | (25.3)         | 13.9             | 4.1              | 17.3             | 47.9             | (7.1)          | (35.5)         | 29.7              | 47.7             | 22.4             | (16.4)            |
| I.4.- FOGADE                                                                                                                     | (13.5)           | (15.8)            | (17.3)           | (5.7)            | (2.4)          | (0.8)            | (0.8)            | 0.0              | (0.0)            | 0.0            | (0.0)          | (0.0)             | (1.5)            | (3.9)            | (9.6)             |
| I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/                                                                                             | (27.9)           | (31.1)            | 54.9             | (125.5)          | (141.5)        | (105.1)          | (8.5)            | (37.5)           | 15.0             | 0.0            | (22.9)         | (45.4)            | (159.0)          | (300.5)          | (426.1)           |
| I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/                                                                                         | 0.0              | (25.0)            | (57.0)           | (64.0)           | (11.0)         | 87.5             | 15.5             | (6.5)            | (40.5)           | 7.5            | 61.0           | 14.0              | 117.0            | 106.0            | 42.0              |
| I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME                                                                                                     | 0.0              | 0.0               | (67.6)           | 26.5             | 29.2           | 11.8             | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               | 11.8             | 41.0             | 67.6              |
| I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/                                                                                         | 0.0              | (0.2)             | (8.5)            | 4.3              | 0.5            | 1.1              | 0.3              | (0.2)            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | (0.2)             | 1.2              | 1.7              | 6.0               |
| <b>II.- Activos internos netos</b>                                                                                               | <b>(7,069.2)</b> | <b>20,025.5</b>   | <b>(3,796.1)</b> | <b>(8,103.9)</b> | <b>1,328.0</b> | <b>(401.6)</b>   | <b>2,053.4</b>   | <b>(4,549.8)</b> | <b>(1,189.1)</b> | <b>38.0</b>    | <b>(789.2)</b> | <b>(6,528.1)</b>  | <b>(4,876.3)</b> | <b>(3,548.3)</b> | <b>(11,652.2)</b> |
| <b>1.- Sector público no financiero</b>                                                                                          | <b>(4,958.2)</b> | <b>9,480.7</b>    | <b>(1,529.3)</b> | <b>(5,396.2)</b> | <b>915.0</b>   | <b>258.3</b>     | <b>4,137.5</b>   | <b>(7,879.7)</b> | <b>(2,303.7)</b> | <b>417.3</b>   | <b>(203.5)</b> | <b>(10,386.9)</b> | <b>(5,991.2)</b> | <b>(5,076.1)</b> | <b>(10,472.3)</b> |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)                                                                                                    | (4,958.2)        | 9,480.7           | (1,529.3)        | (5,396.2)        | 915.0          | 258.3            | 4,137.5          | (7,879.7)        | (2,303.7)        | 417.3          | (203.5)        | (10,386.9)        | (5,991.2)        | (5,076.1)        | (10,472.3)        |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos                                                                                                                    | (985.2)          | (512.0)           | (365.8)          | (216.8)          | (6.3)          | (7.2)            | (2.8)            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               | (10.0)           | (16.3)           | (233.2)           |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro                                                                                                       | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios                                                                                                        | (310.9)          | (330.4)           | (343.8)          | (210.0)          | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | (210.0)           |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización                                                                                                 | (674.3)          | (181.6)           | (22.0)           | (6.9)            | (6.3)          | (7.2)            | (2.8)            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               | (10.0)           | (16.3)           | (23.2)            |
| 1.1.1.4 - Títulos y Valores del gobierno                                                                                         | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos                                                                                                                | (4,037.4)        | 5,871.9           | (1,359.6)        | (4,300.0)        | 1,726.7        | 545.4            | 2,226.0          | (7,879.7)        | (2,292.7)        | 417.3          | (203.5)        | (10,375.9)        | (7,604.5)        | (5,877.8)        | (10,177.8)        |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional                                                                                                        | 1,992.4          | 951.1             | 943.0            | (2,882.5)        | 1,797.3        | 913.3            | 640.6            | (1,542.6)        | (1,246.1)        | 658.0          | 962.7          | (1,826.0)         | (272.0)          | 1,525.3          | (1,357.2)         |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera                                                                                                      | (6,029.8)        | 4,920.8           | (2,302.6)        | (1,417.5)        | (70.6)         | (367.9)          | 1,585.4          | (6,337.1)        | (1,046.6)        | (240.6)        | (1,166.3)      | (8,549.9)         | (7,332.5)        | (7,403.1)        | (8,820.6)         |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión                                                                                          | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo                                                                                                        | 64.3             | 4,120.9           | 196.1            | (879.3)          | (805.3)        | (280.0)          | 1,914.3          | 0.0              | (10.9)           | 0.0            | 0.0            | (10.9)            | 1,623.3          | 818.0            | (61.3)            |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público                                                                                                       | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| <b>2.- Otras instituciones (neto)</b>                                                                                            | <b>93.1</b>      | <b>25.5</b>       | <b>(7.8)</b>     | <b>(174.8)</b>   | <b>(93.9)</b>  | <b>3.3</b>       | <b>53.1</b>      | <b>140.9</b>     | <b>(7.4)</b>     | <b>29.9</b>    | <b>36.9</b>    | <b>170.5</b>      | <b>226.9</b>     | <b>132.9</b>     | <b>(41.9)</b>     |
| <b>3.- Sistema financiero neto</b>                                                                                               | <b>(2,136.6)</b> | <b>10,088.4</b>   | <b>(6,472.4)</b> | <b>(1,936.3)</b> | <b>(123.1)</b> | <b>(2,033.9)</b> | <b>137.2</b>     | <b>1,895.6</b>   | <b>402.4</b>     | <b>(6.3)</b>   | <b>210.0</b>   | <b>2,508.1</b>    | <b>611.4</b>     | <b>488.3</b>     | <b>(1,448.0)</b>  |
| 3.1- Crédito sistema financiero                                                                                                  | 0.0              | 7,802.9           | (5,245.1)        | (2,902.7)        | (275.0)        | (2,160.0)        | 2,080.3          | 875.0            | 138.3            | (435.0)        | (844.3)        | 169.0             | 89.3             | (185.8)          | (3,088.4)         |
| 3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/                                                                                 | 0.0              | 7,802.9           | (5,245.1)        | (2,902.7)        | (275.0)        | (2,160.0)        | 2,080.3          | 875.0            | 138.3            | (435.0)        | (844.3)        | 169.0             | 89.3             | (185.8)          | (3,088.4)         |
| 3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios                                                                                                     | 0.0              | 7,922.9           | (4,895.1)        | (3,027.8)        | 155.0          | (135.0)          | 135.3            | 50.0             | 458.3            | 0.0            | (329.3)        | 179.0             | 179.3            | 334.2            | (2,693.5)         |
| 3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                                                    | 0.0              | (120.0)           | (350.0)          | 125.1            | (430.0)        | (2,025.0)        | 1,945.0          | 825.0            | (320.0)          | (435.0)        | (515.0)        | (10.0)            | (90.0)           | (520.0)          | (394.9)           |
| 3.1.2- Banco Produzcamos (neto)                                                                                                  | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Produzcamos                                                                                                 | 5.9              | (1.4)             | 1.4              | (0.0)            | (0.0)          | (0.0)            | 0.1              | 0.0              | (0.0)            | 0.0            | (0.0)          | 0.0               | 0.1              | 0.1              | 0.1               |
| 3.3- Encaje moneda nacional                                                                                                      | (1,360.3)        | 1,968.7           | (70.9)           | 414.3            | 175.9          | (184.8)          | 157.4            | 557.0            | 109.2            | 261.9          | 426.9          | 1,093.2           | 1,065.8          | 1,241.7          | 1,656.0           |
| 3.4.- Flotante cámara compensación                                                                                               | (0.3)            | 0.3               | 0.0              | 0.2              | (0.1)          | 0.8              | (0.8)            | 0.0              | (0.1)            | (7.5)          | 0.1            | 0.1               | 0.1              | (0.1)            | 0.2               |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales                                                                                                     | (782.4)          | 318.6             | (490.9)          | (114.7)          | (24.0)         | 310.9            | (2,099.8)        | 462.2            | 154.6            | 174.2          | 627.1          | 1,243.9           | (545.0)          | (569.0)          | (683.7)           |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                                                              | 0.4              | (0.6)             | (0.6)            | 0.3              | 0.1            | (0.8)            | 0.0              | 1.4              | 0.4              | 0.0            | 0.1            | 1.9               | 1.2              | 1.3              | 1.6               |
| 3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN                                                                                                      | 0.0              | 0.0               | (666.2)          | 666.2            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 666.2             |
| <b>4.- Colocación neta de títulos</b>                                                                                            | <b>(1,045.1)</b> | <b>333.3</b>      | <b>3,624.3</b>   | <b>(893.2)</b>   | <b>149.7</b>   | <b>1,250.5</b>   | <b>(2,399.8)</b> | <b>889.9</b>     | <b>709.9</b>     | <b>(390.0)</b> | <b>(919.7)</b> | <b>680.2</b>      | <b>(469.1)</b>   | <b>(319.5)</b>   | <b>(1,212.7)</b>  |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados                                                                                                      | (1,045.1)        | 333.3             | 3,624.3          | (893.2)          | 149.7          | 1,250.5          | (2,399.8)        | 889.9            | 709.9            | (390.0)        | (919.7)        | 680.2             | (469.1)          | (319.5)          | (1,212.7)         |
| 4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                                                          | (1,356.0)        | 3.8               | 3,581.9          | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | (499.7)        | (499.7)           | (499.7)          | (499.7)          | (499.7)           |
| 4.1.2 -Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/                                                                             | 0.0              | 0.0               | (300.0)          | (1,099.9)        | 150.0          | 1,249.9          | (2,399.8)        | 889.9            | 709.9            | (390.0)        | (420.0)        | 1,179.9           | 30.0             | 180.0            | (919.9)           |
| 4.1.3- Bonos del BCN                                                                                                             | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 4.1.4- Bonos bancarios                                                                                                           | 310.9            | 330.4             | 343.8            | 210.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 210.0             |
| 4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.                                                                                         | 0.0              | (0.9)             | (1.5)            | (3.3)            | (0.3)          | 0.6              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.6              | 0.3              | (3.0)             |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                                                   | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones                                                                                                              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones                                                                                                               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| <b>5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo</b>                                                                                        | <b>617.5</b>     | <b>822.9</b>      | <b>829.6</b>     | <b>470.4</b>     | <b>97.4</b>    | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>376.4</b>     | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>58.9</b>    | <b>435.3</b>      | <b>435.3</b>     | <b>532.7</b>     | <b>1,003.1</b>    |
| <b>6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal</b>                                                                                                | <b>645.5</b>     | <b>(464.6)</b>    | <b>(516.3)</b>   | <b>70.4</b>      | <b>221.1</b>   | <b>124.2</b>     | <b>82.6</b>      | <b>10.7</b>      | <b>35.2</b>      | <b>(1.4)</b>   | <b>28.1</b>    | <b>74.1</b>       | <b>280.9</b>     | <b>502.0</b>     | <b>572.4</b>      |
| <b>7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos</b>                                                                                         | <b>(285.4)</b>   | <b>(260.8)</b>    | <b>275.6</b>     | <b>(244.2)</b>   | <b>161.8</b>   | <b>(4.0)</b>     | <b>42.8</b>      | <b>16.3</b>      | <b>(25.7)</b>    | <b>(11.6)</b>  | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>(9.3)</b>      | <b>29.5</b>      | <b>191.3</b>     | <b>(52.8)</b>     |
| <b>III.- Numerario</b>                                                                                                           | <b>1,832.9</b>   | <b>(693.7)</b>    | <b>3,783.3</b>   | <b>(2,506.6)</b> | <b>2,383.5</b> | <b>753.9</b>     | <b>2,836.4</b>   | <b>2,756.7</b>   | <b>(95.7)</b>    | <b>303.7</b>   | <b>323.4</b>   | <b>2,984.4</b>    | <b>6,574.7</b>   | <b>8,958.2</b>   | <b>6,451.6</b>    |
| <b>Memo:</b>                                                                                                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                |                   |                  |                  |                   |
| <b>8.- Base monetaria</b>                                                                                                        | <b>3,975.6</b>   | <b>(2,980.9)</b>  | <b>4,345.0</b>   | <b>(2,806.2)</b> | <b>2,231.6</b> | <b>627.8</b>     | <b>4,778.7</b>   | <b>1,737.5</b>   | <b>(359.5)</b>   | <b>(132.5)</b> | <b>(730.6)</b> | <b>647.4</b>      | <b>6,053.9</b>   | <b>8,285.5</b>   | <b>5,479.3</b>    |
| 8.1.- Emisión                                                                                                                    | 2,615.3          | (1,012.2)         | 4,274.1          | (2,391.9)        | 2,407.5        | 443.0            | 4,936.2          | 2,294.5          | (250.3)          | 129.5          | (303.7)        | 1,740.5           | 7,119.7          | 9,527.2          | 7,135.3           |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales                                                                                               | 1,360.3          | (1,968.7)         | 70.9             | (414.3)          | (175.9)        | 184.8            | (157.4)          | (557.0)          | (109.2)          | (261.9)        | (426.9)        | (1,093.2)         | (1,065.8)        | (1,241.7)        | (1,656.0)         |

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017, a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, NO 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.  
y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua