

Cuadro # 2:  
Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua  
(fljo en millones de córdobas) al 29 de diciembre de 2020

	Tipo de cambio 2017 : 30.0507	2017	2018	2019	I Semestre	III Trim.	Octubre	Noviembre	I Sem.	II Sem.	III Sem.	29	IV Sem.	Acum.	IV trim.	II Semestre	Ene-Dic.
Tipo de cambio 2018 : 31.5532																	
Tipo de cambio 2019 : 33.1217																	
Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3421																	
I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas	8,902.2	(20,719.2)	7,579.4	5,597.3	1,055.5	1,155.5	782.9	7,306.4	1,093.4	957.2	(80.3)	(7.9)	9,349.2	11,287.7	12,343.2	17,940.5	
I.- RINA en millones de dólares	296.2	(656.6)	228.8	163.0	30.7	33.6	22.8	212.8	31.8	27.9	(2.3)	(0.2)	272.2	328.7	359.4	522.4	
I.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/	310.0	(496.6)	136.3	340.8	169.3	18.6	7.2	237.8	9.6	5.9	7.5	19.4	272.7	298.5	467.8	808.6	
I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/	328.7	(677.3)	169.6	366.2	181.2	25.2	12.1	239.7	9.5	5.9	7.5	19.4	274.5	311.8	493.0	859.1	
I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera	9.0	92.8	154.6	(38.8)	(25.3)	13.9	4.1	17.3	47.9	(41.7)	(12.9)	(25.1)	(1.7)	16.3	(9.0)	(47.8)	
I.4.- FOGADE	(13.5)	(15.8)	(17.3)	(5.7)	(2.4)	(0.8)	(0.8)	0.0	(0.0)	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	(1.5)	(3.9)	(9.6)	
I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/	(27.9)	(31.1)	54.9	(125.5)	(141.5)	(105.1)	(8.5)	(37.5)	15.0	14.2	0.0	0.0	(8.4)	(121.9)	(263.4)	(389.0)	
I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/	0.0	(25.0)	(57.0)	(64.0)	(11.0)	87.5	15.5	(6.5)	(40.5)	49.5	3.0	5.5	8.0	111.0	100.0	36.0	
I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME	0.0	0.0	(67.6)	26.5	29.2	11.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8	41.0	67.6	
I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/	0.0	(0.2)	(8.5)	4.3	0.5	1.1	0.3	(0.2)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.2)	1.2	1.7	6.0	
II.- Activos internos netos	(7,069.2)	20,025.5	(3,796.1)	(8,103.9)	1,328.0	(401.6)	2,053.4	(4,549.8)	(1,189.1)	(474.7)	(103.7)	(760.8)	(6,974.4)	(5,322.6)	(3,994.6)	(12,098.5)	
I.- Sector público no financiero	(4,958.2)	9,480.7	(1,529.3)	(5,396.2)	915.0	258.3	4,137.5	(7,879.7)	(2,303.7)	(5.6)	133.9	918.3	(9,270.6)	(4,874.9)	(3,959.9)	(9,356.1)	
I.1 - Gobierno central (neto)	(4,958.2)	9,480.7	(1,529.3)	(5,396.2)	915.0	258.3	4,137.5	(7,879.7)	(2,303.7)	(5.6)	133.9	918.3	(9,270.6)	(4,874.9)	(3,959.9)	(9,356.1)	
I.1.1 - Bonos	(985.2)	(512.0)	(365.8)	(216.8)	(6.3)	(7.2)	(2.8)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(209.9)	(209.9)	(219.9)	(226.3)	(443.1)	
I.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
I.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios	(310.9)	(330.4)	(343.8)	(210.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(209.9)	(209.9)	(209.9)	(209.9)	(419.9)	
I.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización	(674.3)	(181.6)	(22.0)	(6.9)	(6.3)	(7.2)	(2.8)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(10.0)	(16.3)	(23.2)	
I.1.1.4 - Títulos y Valores del gobierno	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
I.1.2 - Depósitos	(4,037.4)	5,871.9	(1,359.6)	(4,300.0)	1,726.7	545.4	2,226.0	(7,879.7)	(2,292.7)	(5.6)	133.9	1,128.3	(9,049.8)	(6,278.3)	(4,551.6)	(8,851.6)	
I.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional	1,992.4	951.1	943.0	(2,882.5)	1,797.3	913.3	640.6	(1,542.6)	(1,246.1)	1,023.6	83.6	646.0	(1,119.2)	434.8	2,232.1	(650.5)	
I.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera	(6,029.8)	4,920.8	(2,302.6)	(1,417.5)	(70.6)	(367.9)	1,585.4	(6,337.1)	(1,046.6)	(1,029.2)	50.4	482.3	(7,930.6)	(6,713.1)	(6,783.7)	(8,201.2)	
I.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
I.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo	64.3	4,120.9	196.1	(879.3)	(805.3)	(280.0)	1,914.3	0.0	(10.9)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(10.9)	1,623.3	818.0	(61.3)	
I.2 - Resto sector público	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2.- Otras instituciones (neto)	93.1	25.5	(7.8)	(174.8)	(93.9)	3.3	53.1	140.9	(7.4)	37.0	58.2	(45.5)	125.1	181.5	87.5	(87.3)	
3.- Sistema financiero neto	(2,136.6)	10,088.4	(6,472.4)	(1,936.3)	(123.1)	(2,033.9)	137.2	1,895.6	402.4	(236.7)	268.8	(475.1)	1,586.2	(310.5)	(433.6)	(2,369.9)	
3.1- Crédito sistema financiero	0.0	7,802.9	(5,245.1)	(2,902.7)	(275.0)	(2,160.0)	2,080.3	875.0	138.3	(317.0)	276.5	(464.5)	231.8	152.0	(123.0)	(3,025.7)	
3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/	0.0	7,802.9	(5,245.1)	(2,902.7)	(275.0)	(2,160.0)	2,080.3	875.0	138.3	(317.0)	276.5	(464.5)	231.8	152.0	(123.0)	(3,025.7)	
3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios	0.0	7,922.9	(4,895.9)	(3,027.8)	155.0	(135.0)	135.3	50.0	458.3	(317.0)	256.5	(214.5)	156.8	157.0	312.0	(2,715.8)	
3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios	0.0	(120.0)	(350.0)	125.1	(430.0)	(2,025.0)	1,945.0	825.0	(320.0)	(180.0)	20.0	(250.0)	75.0	(5.0)	(435.0)	(309.9)	
3.1.2- Banco Producamos (neto)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3.2- Depósitos Banco Producamos	5.9	(1.4)	1.4	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	0.1	0.0	(0.0)	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	
3.3- Encaje moneda nacional	(1,360.3)	1,968.7	(70.9)	414.3	175.9	(184.8)	157.4	557.0	109.2	(604.4)	(352.6)	560.3	622.2	594.8	770.7	1,185.0	
3.4- Flotante cámara compensación	(0.3)	0.3	0.0	0.2	(0.1)	0.8	(0.8)	0.0	(0.1)	(0.4)	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.6	
3.5- Caja bancos comerciales	(782.4)	318.6	(490.9)	(114.7)	(24.0)	310.9	(2,099.8)	462.2	154.6	685.0	340.8	(574.8)	726.9	(1,062.0)	(1,086.0)	(1,200.7)	
3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos	0.4	(0.6)	(0.6)	0.3	0.1	(0.8)	0.0	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.6	
3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN	0.0	0.0	(666.2)	666.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	666.2	
4.- Colocación neta de títulos	(1,045.1)	333.3	3,624.3	(893.2)	149.7	1,250.5	(2,399.8)	889.9	709.9	(449.5)	(569.9)	(1,170.4)	(20.1)	(1,169.3)	(1,019.7)	(1,912.9)	
4.1- Títulos estandarizados	(1,045.1)	333.3	3,624.3	(893.2)	149.7	1,250.5	(2,399.8)	889.9	709.9	(449.5)	(569.9)	(1,170.4)	(20.1)	(1,169.3)	(1,019.7)	(1,912.9)	
4.1.1- Letras BCh pagaderas en córdobas	(1,356.0)	3.8	3,581.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4.1.2- Letras a 1 dia plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/	0.0	0.0	(300.0)	(1,099.9)	150.0	1,249.9	(2,399.8)	889.9	709.9	(449.5)	(569.9)	(1,380.3)	(230.0)	(1,379.9)	(1,229.9)	(2,329.8)	
4.1.3- Bonos del BCN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4.1.4- Bonos bancarios	310.9	330.4	343.8	210.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	209.9	209.9	209.9	419.9	
4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.	0.0	(0.9)	(1.5)	(3.3)	(0.3)	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	(3.0)	
4.2- Títulos no estandarizados	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4.2.1- Colocaciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4.2.2- Redenciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo	617.5	822.9	829.6	470.4	97.4	0.0	0.0	376.4	0.0	58.9	0.0	0.0	435.3	435.3	532.7	1,003.1	
6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal	645.5	(464.6)	(516.3)	70.4	221.1	124.2	82.6	10.7	35.2	122.4	0.1	12.8	181.1	387.9	609.0	679.4	
7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos	(285.4)	(260.8)	275.6	(244.2)	161.8	(4.0)	42.8	16.3	(25.7)	(1.1)	5.3	(0.8)	(11.3)	27.5	189.3	(54.8)	
III.- Numerario	1,832.9	(693.7)	3,783.3	(2,506.6)	2,383.5	753.9	2,836.4	2,756.7	(95.7)	482.5	(183.9)	(768.6)	2,374.8	5,965.1	8,348.6	5,842.0	
Memo:																	
8.- Base monetaria	3,975.6	(2,980.9)	4,345.0	(2,806.2)	2,231.6	627.8	4,778.7	1,737.5	(359.5)	401.9	(172.2)	(754.1)	1,025.8	6,432.3	8,663.9	5,857.7	
8.1- Emisión	2,615.3	(1,012.2)	4,274.1	(2,391.9)	2,407.5	443.0	4,936.2	2,294.5	(250.3)	(202.5)	(524.8)	(193.8)	1,647.9	7,027.1	9,434.6	7,042.7	
8.2- Depósitos bancos comerciales	1,360.3	(1,968.7)	70.9	(414.3)	(175.9)	184.8	(157.4)	(557.0)	(109.2)	604.4	352.6	(560.3)	(622.2)	(594.8)	(770.7)	(1,185.0)	

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017, a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, NO 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmatelados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.

y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua