

Cuadro # 2:

Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 30 de abril de 2021.

| Tipo de cambio 2018 : 31.5532 Tipo de cambio 2019 : 33.1217 Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3421 Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | I trim | Abril | | | | | | | II trim. | I semestre |
|--|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| | | | | | I Sem. | II Sem. | III Sem. | 30 | IV Sem. | Acum. | | | |
| 1.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas | (20,719.2) | 7,579.4 | 17,596.8 | 2,173.8 | (113.2) | 16.3 | 210.5 | 876.8 | 1,600.5 | 1,714.0 | 1,714.0 | 3,887.8 | |
| 1.- RINA en millones de dólares | (656.6) | 228.8 | 512.4 | 61.8 | (3.2) | 0.5 | 6.0 | 24.9 | 45.5 | 48.7 | 48.7 | 110.5 | |
| 1.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/ | (496.6) | 136.3 | 814.5 | 142.3 | 1.0 | 31.5 | 18.4 | 22.1 | 69.2 | 120.1 | 120.1 | 262.4 | |
| 1.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/ | (677.3) | 169.6 | 865.0 | 154.3 | 1.0 | 31.5 | 23.4 | 22.9 | 70.8 | 126.7 | 126.7 | 281.0 | |
| 1.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera | 92.8 | 154.6 | (114.7) | 43.1 | 58.3 | (24.5) | (10.7) | (7.6) | (23.4) | (0.3) | (0.3) | 42.8 | |
| 1.4.- FOGADE | (15.8) | (17.3) | (10.4) | (2.6) | (0.0) | (0.0) | (0.0) | (0.9) | (0.9) | (0.9) | (0.9) | (3.5) | |
| 1.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/ | (31.1) | 54.9 | (343.6) | (97.0) | 0.0 | (45.1) | (19.7) | 13.5 | 9.5 | (55.2) | (55.2) | (152.3) | |
| 1.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/ | (25.0) | (57.0) | 42.5 | (36.0) | (62.5) | 38.5 | 13.0 | (3.0) | (10.5) | (21.5) | (21.5) | (57.5) | |
| 1.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME | 0.0 | (67.6) | 67.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 1.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/ | (0.2) | (8.5) | 6.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| II.- Activos internos netos | 20,025.5 | (3,796.1) | (10,983.5) | (2,334.1) | (1,324.5) | (153.9) | (261.2) | 1.4 | (1,027.4) | (2,767.1) | (2,767.1) | (5,101.1) | |
| 1.- Sector público no financiero | 9,480.7 | (1,529.3) | (8,331.4) | (3,495.3) | (1,178.0) | (1,338.9) | (194.6) | (516.8) | (348.3) | (3,059.8) | (3,059.8) | (6,555.1) | |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto) | 9,480.7 | (1,529.3) | (8,331.4) | (3,495.3) | (1,178.0) | (1,338.9) | (194.6) | (516.8) | (348.3) | (3,059.8) | (3,059.8) | (6,555.1) | |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos | (512.0) | (365.8) | (451.7) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (28.9) | (28.9) | (28.9) | (28.9) | (28.9) | |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios | (330.4) | (343.8) | (419.9) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización | (181.6) | (22.0) | (31.8) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (28.9) | (28.9) | (28.9) | (28.9) | (28.9) | |
| 1.1.1.4 - Títulos y Valores del gobierno | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos | 5,871.9 | (1,359.6) | (7,818.4) | (3,366.4) | (1,118.0) | (1,278.9) | (134.6) | (488.0) | (259.4) | (2,791.0) | (2,791.0) | (6,157.4) | |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional | 951.1 | 943.0 | 5.3 | (5,979.0) | (1,341.4) | (1,433.0) | (111.8) | 313.5 | 1,238.4 | (1,647.8) | (1,647.8) | (7,626.8) | |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera | 4,920.8 | (2,302.6) | (7,823.6) | 2,612.6 | 223.4 | 154.1 | (22.8) | (801.4) | (1,497.8) | (1,143.1) | (1,143.1) | 1,469.4 | |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo | 4,120.9 | 196.1 | (61.3) | (128.8) | (60.0) | (60.0) | (60.0) | (60.0) | (60.0) | (240.0) | (240.0) | (368.8) | |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 2.- Otras instituciones (neto) | 25.5 | (7.8) | (184.2) | 8.8 | 117.7 | 1.4 | 0.2 | (85.8) | (86.2) | 33.1 | 33.1 | 41.9 | |
| 3.- Sistema financiero neto | 10,088.4 | (6,472.4) | (4,818.1) | 2,559.5 | (645.4) | 2,026.2 | (411.8) | 210.9 | (1,045.4) | (76.4) | (76.4) | 2,483.1 | |
| 3.1- Crédito sistema financiero | 7,802.9 | (5,245.1) | (2,907.7) | 68.8 | (410.0) | 716.3 | 152.3 | (459.5) | (1,178.0) | (719.5) | (719.5) | (650.8) | |
| 3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/ | 7,802.9 | (5,245.1) | (2,907.7) | 68.8 | (410.0) | 716.3 | 152.3 | (459.5) | (1,178.0) | (719.5) | (719.5) | (650.8) | |
| 3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios | 7,922.9 | (4,895.1) | (3,027.8) | 138.8 | 0.0 | 286.3 | (227.8) | 55.5 | (58.0) | 0.5 | 0.5 | 139.3 | |
| 3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios | (120.0) | (350.0) | 120.1 | (70.0) | (410.0) | 430.0 | 380.0 | (515.0) | (1,120.0) | (720.0) | (720.0) | (790.0) | |
| 3.1.2- Banco Producamos (neto) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Producamos | (1.4) | 1.4 | 0.1 | (0.0) | (76.3) | (29.8) | 58.4 | 10.4 | 47.7 | (0.1) | (0.1) | (0.1) | |
| 3.3- Encaje moneda nacional | 1,968.7 | (70.9) | (2,360.3) | 2,755.9 | 434.0 | 600.7 | (648.1) | (212.5) | (382.8) | 3.8 | 3.8 | 2,759.7 | |
| 3.4- Flotante cámara compensación | 0.3 | 0.0 | (0.0) | (0.0) | 0.0 | 0.1 | (0.1) | (2.4) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales | 318.6 | (490.9) | (216.9) | (265.0) | (593.3) | 738.3 | 25.7 | 876.1 | 468.5 | 639.2 | 639.2 | 374.2 | |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos | (0.6) | (0.6) | 0.6 | (0.1) | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.0 | (1.3) | (0.9) | 0.1 | 0.1 | (0.0) | |
| 3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN | 0.0 | (666.2) | 666.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 4.- Colocación neta de títulos | 333.3 | 3,624.3 | 716.9 | (1,652.0) | 349.6 | (850.8) | 175.0 | 400.2 | 475.2 | 149.1 | 149.1 | (1,502.9) | |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados | 333.3 | 3,624.3 | 716.9 | (1,652.0) | 349.6 | (850.8) | 175.0 | 400.2 | 475.2 | 149.1 | 149.1 | (1,502.9) | |
| 4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas | 3.8 | 3,581.9 | 0.0 | (798.8) | 0.0 | 299.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 299.2 | 299.2 | (499.7) | |
| 4.1.2- Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/ | 0.0 | (300.0) | 300.0 | (849.6) | 349.6 | (1,149.9) | 175.0 | 400.2 | 475.2 | (150.1) | (150.1) | (999.7) | |
| 4.1.3- Bonos del BCN | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 4.1.4- Bonos bancarios | 330.4 | 343.8 | 419.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas. | (0.9) | (1.5) | (3.0) | (3.6) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (3.6) | |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo | 822.9 | 829.6 | 1,003.1 | 66.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 66.0 | |
| 6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal | (464.6) | (516.3) | 686.9 | 346.1 | 1.7 | 24.2 | 40.4 | (12.0) | 6.8 | 73.1 | 73.1 | 419.2 | |
| 7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos | (260.8) | 275.6 | (56.7) | (167.1) | 29.7 | (16.1) | 129.7 | 4.9 | (29.5) | 113.8 | 113.8 | (53.3) | |
| III.- Numerario | (693.7) | 3,783.3 | 6,613.3 | (160.3) | (1,437.8) | (137.6) | (50.7) | 878.2 | 573.0 | (1,053.1) | (1,053.1) | (1,213.3) | |
| Memo: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.- Base monetaria | (2,980.9) | 4,345.0 | 9,190.5 | (2,651.1) | (1,278.4) | (1,476.7) | 571.7 | 214.7 | 487.3 | (1,696.1) | (1,696.1) | (4,347.2) | |
| 8.1.- Emisión | (1,012.2) | 4,274.1 | 6,830.2 | 104.8 | (844.4) | (876.0) | (76.4) | 2.2 | 104.5 | (1,692.3) | (1,692.3) | (1,587.5) | |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales | (1,968.7) | 70.9 | 2,360.3 | (2,755.9) | (434.0) | (600.7) | 648.1 | 212.5 | 382.8 | (3.8) | (3.8) | (2,759.7) | |

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017,

a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N° 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.

y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua