

**Cuadro # 2:**  
**Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua**  
(flujos en millones de córdobas) al 23 de marzo de 2021.

| Tipo de cambio 2018 : 31.5532<br>Tipo de cambio 2019 : 33.1217<br>Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3421<br>Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710 | 2018              | 2019             | 2020              | Enero            | Febrero        | Marzo          |                |                  |                |                  |                  | I trim.          |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                                                                                                                  |                   |                  |                   |                  |                | I Sem.         | II Sem.        | III Sem.         | 23             | IV Sem.          | Acum.            |                  |
| <b>I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas</b>                                                                              | <b>(20,719.2)</b> | <b>7,579.4</b>   | <b>17,596.8</b>   | <b>1,817.3</b>   | <b>329.1</b>   | <b>138.5</b>   | <b>127.5</b>   | <b>(1,217.1)</b> | <b>(42.5)</b>  | <b>604.5</b>     | <b>(346.6)</b>   | <b>1,799.8</b>   |
| I.- RINA en millones de dólares                                                                                                  | (656.6)           | 228.8            | 512.4             | 51.7             | 9.4            | 3.9            | 3.6            | (34.6)           | (1.2)          | 17.2             | (9.9)            | 51.2             |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/                                                                                         | (496.6)           | 136.3            | 814.5             | 120.9            | (56.1)         | 16.6           | (6.6)          | (9.8)            | 13.7           | 24.9             | 25.1             | 89.9             |
| I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/                                                                                          | (677.3)           | 169.6            | 865.0             | 127.9            | (51.1)         | 16.6           | (6.6)          | (9.8)            | 13.7           | 24.9             | 25.1             | 101.9            |
| I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera                                                                                         | 92.8              | 154.6            | (114.7)           | (21.9)           | 71.4           | 36.9           | (2.8)          | 10.1             | (14.9)         | (1.1)            | 43.1             | 92.5             |
| I.4.- FOGADE                                                                                                                     | (15.8)            | (17.3)           | (10.4)            | (0.9)            | (0.8)          | 0.0            | (0.0)          | (0.0)            | (0.0)          | (0.0)            | (0.0)            | (1.8)            |
| I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/                                                                                             | (31.1)            | 54.9             | (343.6)           | (90.9)           | 67.4           | 0.0            | (34.0)         | (67.9)           | 0.0            | (0.6)            | (102.5)          | (126.0)          |
| I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/                                                                                         | (25.0)            | (57.0)           | 42.5              | 37.5             | (77.5)         | (49.5)         | 47.0           | 33.0             | 0.0            | (6.0)            | 24.5             | (15.5)           |
| I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME                                                                                                     | 0.0               | (67.6)           | 67.6              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/                                                                                         | (0.2)             | (8.5)            | 6.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| <b>II.- Activos internos netos</b>                                                                                               | <b>20,025.5</b>   | <b>(3,796.1)</b> | <b>(10,983.5)</b> | <b>(2,744.4)</b> | <b>(252.8)</b> | <b>(490.5)</b> | <b>(230.0)</b> | <b>1,676.4</b>   | <b>(320.0)</b> | <b>(1,073.1)</b> | <b>(117.3)</b>   | <b>(3,114.5)</b> |
| <b>1.- Sector público no financiero</b>                                                                                          | <b>9,480.7</b>    | <b>(1,529.3)</b> | <b>(8,331.4)</b>  | <b>(4,088.8)</b> | <b>(523.9)</b> | <b>(807.1)</b> | <b>281.1</b>   | <b>1,410.6</b>   | <b>102.7</b>   | <b>(350.5)</b>   | <b>534.1</b>     | <b>(4,078.6)</b> |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)                                                                                                    | 9,480.7           | (1,529.3)        | (8,331.4)         | (4,088.8)        | (523.9)        | (807.1)        | 281.1          | 1,410.6          | 102.7          | (350.5)          | 534.1            | (4,078.6)        |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos                                                                                                                    | (512.0)           | (365.8)          | (451.7)           | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro                                                                                                       | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios                                                                                                        | (330.4)           | (343.8)          | (419.9)           | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización                                                                                                 | (181.6)           | (22.0)           | (31.8)            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 1.1.1.4 - Títulos y Valores del gobierno                                                                                         | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos                                                                                                                | 5,871.9           | (1,359.6)        | (7,818.4)         | (4,088.8)        | (523.9)        | (807.1)        | 281.1          | 1,470.6          | 102.7          | (341.7)          | 602.9            | (4,009.8)        |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional                                                                                                        | 951.1             | 943.0            | 5.3               | (4,419.2)        | (577.2)        | (906.3)        | (279.1)        | (976.3)          | 148.3          | 408.8            | (1,752.9)        | (6,749.3)        |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera                                                                                                      | 4,920.8           | (2,302.6)        | (7,823.6)         | 330.4            | 53.3           | 99.1           | 560.2          | 2,446.8          | (45.5)         | (750.4)          | 2,355.8          | 2,739.5          |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión                                                                                          | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo                                                                                                        | 4,120.9           | 196.1            | (61.3)            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (60.0)           | 0.0            | (8.8)            | (68.8)           | (68.8)           |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público                                                                                                       | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| <b>2.- Otras instituciones (neto)</b>                                                                                            | <b>25.5</b>       | <b>(7.8)</b>     | <b>(184.2)</b>    | <b>51.9</b>      | <b>(63.0)</b>  | <b>147.0</b>   | <b>0.2</b>     | <b>(0.3)</b>     | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.1</b>       | <b>147.1</b>     | <b>136.0</b>     |
| <b>3.- Sistema financiero neto</b>                                                                                               | <b>10,088.4</b>   | <b>(6,472.4)</b> | <b>(4,818.1)</b>  | <b>3,164.7</b>   | <b>51.4</b>    | <b>753.3</b>   | <b>(197.6)</b> | <b>355.7</b>     | <b>(259.3)</b> | <b>(667.3)</b>   | <b>244.1</b>     | <b>3,460.1</b>   |
| 3.1- Crédito sistema financiero                                                                                                  | 7,802.9           | (5,245.1)        | (2,907.7)         | 486.0            | (955.5)        | 1,285.0        | (159.3)        | (331.3)          | 65.0           | (131.3)          | 663.3            | 193.8            |
| 3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/                                                                                 | 7,802.9           | (5,245.1)        | (2,907.7)         | 486.0            | (955.5)        | 1,285.0        | (159.3)        | (331.3)          | 65.0           | (131.3)          | 663.3            | 193.8            |
| 3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios                                                                                                     | 7,922.9           | (4,895.1)        | (3,027.8)         | 486.0            | (355.5)        | 665.0          | (459.3)        | (111.3)          | 0.0            | 13.8             | 108.3            | 238.8            |
| 3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                                                    | (120.0)           | (350.0)          | 120.1             | 0.0              | (600.0)        | 620.0          | 300.0          | (220.0)          | 65.0           | (145.0)          | 555.0            | (45.0)           |
| 3.1.2- Banco Produzcamos (neto)                                                                                                  | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Produzcamos                                                                                                 | (1.4)             | 1.4              | 0.1               | (0.2)            | 0.1            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (93.6)           | 0.0            | 93.6             | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 3.3- Encaje moneda nacional                                                                                                      | 1,968.7           | (70.9)           | (2,360.3)         | 2,448.6          | 1,213.0        | (234.6)        | (111.2)        | 625.3            | 184.2          | 61.4             | 340.9            | 4,002.5          |
| 3.4.- Flotante cámara compensación                                                                                               | 0.3               | 0.0              | (0.0)             | 0.3              | (0.1)          | 0.0            | (0.1)          | (0.0)            | 10.9           | 13.7             | 13.6             | 13.7             |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales                                                                                                     | 318.6             | (490.9)          | (216.9)           | 230.0            | (205.3)        | (297.4)        | 72.3           | 155.1            | (519.5)        | (704.7)          | (774.8)          | (750.2)          |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                                                              | (0.6)             | (0.6)            | 0.6               | 0.1              | (0.8)          | 0.3            | 0.7            | 0.1              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 1.1              | 0.3              |
| 3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN                                                                                                      | 0.0               | (666.2)          | 666.2             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| <b>4.- Colocación neta de títulos</b>                                                                                            | <b>333.3</b>      | <b>3,624.3</b>   | <b>716.9</b>      | <b>(1,899.4)</b> | <b>96.7</b>    | <b>(600.1)</b> | <b>(289.9)</b> | <b>(100.2)</b>   | <b>(250.0)</b> | <b>(160.2)</b>   | <b>(1,150.4)</b> | <b>(2,953.0)</b> |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados                                                                                                      | 333.3             | 3,624.3          | 716.9             | (1,899.4)        | 96.7           | (600.1)        | (289.9)        | (100.2)          | (250.0)        | (160.2)          | (1,150.4)        | (2,953.0)        |
| 4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                                                          | 3.8               | 3,581.9          | 0.0               | (299.8)          | (699.5)        | 0.0            | (49.9)         | 339.7            | 0.0            | 209.8            | 499.6            | (499.7)          |
| 4.1.2 -Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/                                                                             | 0.0               | (300.0)          | 300.0             | (1,599.6)        | 799.8          | (600.1)        | (240.0)        | (440.0)          | (250.0)        | (370.0)          | (1,650.0)        | (2,449.8)        |
| 4.1.3- Bonos del BCN                                                                                                             | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 4.1.4- Bonos bancarios                                                                                                           | 330.4             | 343.8            | 419.9             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.                                                                                         | (0.9)             | (1.5)            | (3.0)             | 0.0              | (3.6)          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | (3.6)            |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                                                   | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones                                                                                                              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones                                                                                                               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| <b>5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo</b>                                                                                        | <b>822.9</b>      | <b>829.6</b>     | <b>1,003.1</b>    | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>66.0</b>    | <b>66.0</b>      | <b>66.0</b>      | <b>66.0</b>      |
| <b>6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal</b>                                                                                                | <b>(464.6)</b>    | <b>(516.3)</b>   | <b>686.9</b>      | <b>78.3</b>      | <b>146.7</b>   | <b>2.0</b>     | <b>50.0</b>    | <b>4.8</b>       | <b>13.1</b>    | <b>40.2</b>      | <b>97.1</b>      | <b>322.2</b>     |
| <b>7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos</b>                                                                                         | <b>(260.8)</b>    | <b>275.6</b>     | <b>(56.7)</b>     | <b>(51.2)</b>    | <b>39.2</b>    | <b>14.4</b>    | <b>(73.9)</b>  | <b>5.9</b>       | <b>7.5</b>     | <b>(1.5)</b>     | <b>(55.1)</b>    | <b>(67.0)</b>    |
| <b>III.- Numerario</b>                                                                                                           | <b>(693.7)</b>    | <b>3,783.3</b>   | <b>6,613.3</b>    | <b>(927.1)</b>   | <b>76.3</b>    | <b>(352.0)</b> | <b>(102.5)</b> | <b>459.4</b>     | <b>(362.5)</b> | <b>(468.7)</b>   | <b>(463.9)</b>   | <b>(1,314.7)</b> |
| <b>Memo:</b>                                                                                                                     |                   |                  |                   |                  |                |                |                |                  |                |                  |                  |                  |
| <b>8.- Base monetaria</b>                                                                                                        | <b>(2,980.9)</b>  | <b>4,345.0</b>   | <b>9,190.5</b>    | <b>(3,605.6)</b> | <b>(931.4)</b> | <b>180.0</b>   | <b>(63.6)</b>  | <b>(321.0)</b>   | <b>(27.3)</b>  | <b>174.7</b>     | <b>(30.0)</b>    | <b>(4,567.0)</b> |
| 8.1.- Emisión                                                                                                                    | (1,012.2)         | 4,274.1          | 6,830.2           | (1,157.1)        | 281.6          | (54.6)         | (174.8)        | 304.3            | 156.9          | 236.1            | 310.9            | (564.6)          |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales                                                                                               | (1,968.7)         | 70.9             | 2,360.3           | (2,448.6)        | (1,213.0)      | 234.6          | 111.2          | (625.3)          | (184.2)        | (61.4)           | (340.9)          | (4,002.5)        |

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017, a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N° 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses. y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua