

Cuadro # 2:  
Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua  
(fluo en millones de córdobas) al 20 de abril de 2021.

|  | 2018              | 2019             | 2020              | I trim           | I Sem.           | II Sem.          | 20             | III Sem.      | Acum.            | II trim.         | I semestre       |
|--|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Tipo de cambio 2018 : 31.5532                        |                   |                  |                   |                  |                  |                  |                |               |                  |                  |                  |
| Tipo de cambio 2019 : 33.1217                        |                   |                  |                   |                  |                  |                  |                |               |                  |                  |                  |
| Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3421                        |                   |                  |                   |                  |                  |                  |                |               |                  |                  |                  |
| Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710                        |                   |                  |                   |                  |                  |                  |                |               |                  |                  |                  |
| <b>I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas</b>  | <b>(20,719.2)</b> | <b>7,579.4</b>   | <b>17,596.8</b>   | <b>2,173.8</b>   | <b>(113.2)</b>   | <b>16.3</b>      | <b>(98.1)</b>  | <b>(10.2)</b> | <b>(107.1)</b>   | <b>(107.1)</b>   | <b>2,066.7</b>   |
| I.- RINA en millones de dólares                      | (656.6)           | 228.8            | 512.4             | 61.8             | (3.2)            | 0.5              | (2.8)          | (0.3)         | (3.0)            | (3.0)            | 58.8             |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/             | (496.6)           | 136.3            | 814.5             | 142.3            | 1.0              | 31.5             | (7.8)          | 16.1          | 48.6             | 48.6             | 190.9            |
| I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/              | (677.3)           | 169.6            | 865.0             | 154.3            | 1.0              | 31.5             | (2.8)          | 21.1          | 53.6             | 53.6             | 207.9            |
| I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera             | 92.8              | 154.6            | (114.7)           | 43.1             | 58.3             | (24.5)           | (14.8)         | (5.6)         | 28.1             | 28.1             | 71.3             |
| I.4.- FOGADE   | (15.8)            | (17.3)           | (10.4)            | (2.6)            | (0.0)            | (0.0)            | 0.0            | (0.0)         | (0.0)            | (0.0)            | (2.6)            |
| I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/                 | (31.1)            | 54.9             | (343.6)           | (97.0)           | 0.0              | (45.1)           | 0.0            | (19.7)        | (64.8)           | (64.8)           | (161.8)          |
| I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/             | (25.0)            | (57.0)           | 42.5              | (36.0)           | (62.5)           | 38.5             | 15.5           | 4.0           | (20.0)           | (20.0)           | (56.0)           |
| I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME                         | 0.0               | (67.6)           | 67.6              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/             | (0.2)             | (8.5)            | 6.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | (0.7)          | (0.0)         | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| <b>II.- Activos internos netos</b>                   | <b>20,025.5</b>   | <b>(3,796.1)</b> | <b>(10,983.5)</b> | <b>(2,334.1)</b> | <b>(1,324.5)</b> | <b>(153.9)</b>   | <b>(113.9)</b> | <b>467.5</b>  | <b>(1,011.0)</b> | <b>(1,011.0)</b> | <b>(3,345.1)</b> |
| <b>1.- Sector público no financiero</b>              | <b>9,480.7</b>    | <b>(1,529.3)</b> | <b>(8,331.4)</b>  | <b>(3,495.3)</b> | <b>(1,178.0)</b> | <b>(1,338.9)</b> | <b>106.8</b>   | <b>277.9</b>  | <b>(2,239.0)</b> | <b>(2,239.0)</b> | <b>(5,734.3)</b> |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)                        | 9,480.7           | (1,529.3)        | (8,331.4)         | (3,495.3)        | (1,178.0)        | (1,338.9)        | 106.8          | 277.9         | (2,239.0)        | (2,239.0)        | (5,734.3)        |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos  | (512.0)           | (365.8)          | (451.7)           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro                           | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios                            | (330.4)           | (343.8)          | (419.9)           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización                     | (181.6)           | (22.0)           | (31.8)            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 1.1.1.4 - Títulos y Valores del gobierno             | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos                                    | 5,871.9           | (1,359.6)        | (7,818.4)         | (3,366.4)        | (1,118.0)        | (1,278.9)        | 106.8          | 277.9         | (2,119.0)        | (2,119.0)        | (5,485.4)        |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional                            | 951.1             | 943.0            | 5.3               | (5,979.0)        | (1,341.4)        | (1,433.0)        | 24.5           | 201.1         | (2,573.3)        | (2,573.3)        | (8,552.3)        |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera                          | 4,920.8           | (2,302.6)        | (7,823.6)         | 2,612.6          | 223.4            | 154.1            | 82.3           | 76.8          | 454.3            | 454.3            | 3,066.8          |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo                            | 4,120.9           | 196.1            | (61.3)            | (128.8)          | (60.0)           | (60.0)           | 0.0            | 0.0           | (120.0)          | (120.0)          | (248.8)          |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público                           | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| <b>2.- Otras instituciones (neto)</b>                | <b>25.5</b>       | <b>(7.8)</b>     | <b>(184.2)</b>    | <b>8.8</b>       | <b>117.7</b>     | <b>1.4</b>       | <b>(0.0)</b>   | <b>0.1</b>    | <b>119.2</b>     | <b>119.2</b>     | <b>128.0</b>     |
| <b>3.- Sistema financiero neto</b>                   | <b>10,088.4</b>   | <b>(6,472.4)</b> | <b>(4,818.1)</b>  | <b>2,559.5</b>   | <b>(645.4)</b>   | <b>2,026.2</b>   | <b>(207.6)</b> | <b>(80.8)</b> | <b>1,300.0</b>   | <b>1,300.0</b>   | <b>3,859.5</b>   |
| 3.1- Crédito sistema financiero                      | 7,802.9           | (5,245.1)        | (2,907.7)         | 68.8             | (410.0)          | 716.3            | 130.0          | (27.8)        | 278.5            | 278.5            | 347.3            |
| 3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/     | 7,802.9           | (5,245.1)        | (2,907.7)         | 68.8             | (410.0)          | 716.3            | 130.0          | (27.8)        | 278.5            | 278.5            | 347.3            |
| 3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios                         | 7,922.9           | (4,895.1)        | (3,027.8)         | 138.8            | 0.0              | 286.3            | 0.0            | (227.8)       | 58.5             | 58.5             | 197.3            |
| 3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios                        | (120.0)           | (350.0)          | 120.1             | (70.0)           | (410.0)          | 430.0            | 130.0          | 200.0         | 220.0            | 220.0            | 150.0            |
| 3.1.2- Banco Producamos (neto)                       | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Producamos                      | (1.4)             | 1.4              | 0.1               | (0.0)            | (76.3)           | (29.8)           | 0.0            | 106.0         | (0.1)            | (0.1)            | (0.2)            |
| 3.3- Encaje moneda nacional                          | 1,968.7           | (70.9)           | (2,360.3)         | 2,755.9          | 434.0            | 600.7            | (305.3)        | (160.4)       | 874.3            | 874.3            | 3,630.1          |
| 3.4- Flotante cámara compensación                    | 0.3               | 0.0              | (0.0)             | (0.0)            | 0.0              | 0.1              | (0.1)          | (0.1)         | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales                         | 318.6             | (490.9)          | (216.9)           | (265.0)          | (593.3)          | 738.3            | (32.2)         | 1.4           | 146.4            | 146.4            | (118.6)          |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                  | (0.6)             | (0.6)            | 0.6               | (0.1)            | 0.3              | 0.7              | 0.0            | 0.0           | 1.0              | 1.0              | 0.8              |
| 3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN                          | 0.0               | (666.2)          | 666.2             | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| <b>4.- Colocación neta de títulos</b>                | <b>333.3</b>      | <b>3,624.3</b>   | <b>716.9</b>      | <b>(1,652.0)</b> | <b>349.6</b>     | <b>(850.8)</b>   | <b>(30.0)</b>  | <b>120.0</b>  | <b>(381.1)</b>   | <b>(381.1)</b>   | <b>(2,033.1)</b> |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados                          | 333.3             | 3,624.3          | 716.9             | (1,652.0)        | 349.6            | (850.8)          | (30.0)         | 120.0         | (381.1)          | (381.1)          | (2,033.1)        |
| 4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas              | 3.8               | 3,581.9          | 0.0               | (798.8)          | 0.0              | 299.2            | 0.0            | 0.0           | 299.2            | 299.2            | (499.7)          |
| 4.1.2- Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/ | 0.0               | (300.0)          | 300.0             | (849.6)          | 349.6            | (1,149.9)        | (30.0)         | 120.0         | (680.3)          | (680.3)          | (1,529.9)        |
| 4.1.3- Bonos del BCN                                 | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 4.1.4- Bonos bancarios                               | 330.4             | 343.8            | 419.9             | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.             | (0.9)             | (1.5)            | (3.0)             | (3.6)            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0              | 0.0              | (3.6)            |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados                       | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones                                  | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones                                   | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| <b>5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo</b>            | <b>822.9</b>      | <b>829.6</b>     | <b>1,003.1</b>    | <b>66.0</b>      | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>    | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>66.0</b>      |
| <b>6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal</b>                    | <b>(464.6)</b>    | <b>(516.3)</b>   | <b>686.9</b>      | <b>346.1</b>     | <b>1.7</b>       | <b>24.2</b>      | <b>17.8</b>    | <b>19.2</b>   | <b>45.1</b>      | <b>45.1</b>      | <b>391.1</b>     |
| <b>7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos</b>             | <b>(260.8)</b>    | <b>275.6</b>     | <b>(56.7)</b>     | <b>(167.1)</b>   | <b>29.7</b>      | <b>(16.1)</b>    | <b>(0.9)</b>   | <b>131.1</b>  | <b>144.8</b>     | <b>144.8</b>     | <b>(22.3)</b>    |
| <b>III.- Numerario</b>                               | <b>(693.7)</b>    | <b>3,783.3</b>   | <b>6,613.3</b>    | <b>(160.3)</b>   | <b>(1,437.8)</b> | <b>(137.6)</b>   | <b>(212.0)</b> | <b>457.3</b>  | <b>(1,118.2)</b> | <b>(1,118.2)</b> | <b>(1,278.4)</b> |
| <b>Memo:</b>   |                   |                  |                   |                  |                  |                  |                |               |                  |                  |                  |
| 8.- Base monetaria                                   | (2,980.9)         | 4,345.0          | 9,190.5           | (2,651.1)        | (1,278.4)        | (1,476.7)        | 125.5          | 616.2         | (2,138.8)        | (2,138.8)        | (4,790.0)        |
| 8.1.- Emisión  | (1,012.2)         | 4,274.1          | 6,830.2           | 104.8            | (844.4)          | (876.0)          | (179.7)        | 455.8         | (1,264.6)        | (1,264.6)        | (1,159.8)        |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales                   | (1,968.7)         | 70.9             | 2,360.3           | (2,755.9)        | (434.0)          | (600.7)          | 305.3          | 160.4         | (874.3)          | (874.3)          | (3,630.1)        |

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017, a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N° 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.

y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua