

Cuadro # 2:

Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua

(fluo en millones de córdobas) al 27 de mayo de 2021.

| Tipo de cambio 2018 : 31.5532 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | I trim | Abril | Mayo | | | | | | II trim. | I semestre | |
|---|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--|
| | | | | | | I Sem. | II Sem. | III Sem. | 27 | IV Sem. | Acum. | | | |
| Tipo de cambio 2019 : 33.1217 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3421 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas | (20,719.2) | 7,579.4 | 17,596.8 | 2,173.8 | 1,714.0 | 26.5 | 131.2 | 543.1 | 304.2 | 786.9 | 1,487.7 | 3,201.7 | 5,375.5 | |
| I.- RINA en millones de dólares | (656.6) | 228.8 | 512.4 | 61.8 | 48.7 | 0.8 | 3.7 | 15.4 | 8.6 | 22.4 | 42.3 | 91.0 | 152.8 | |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/ | (496.6) | 136.3 | 814.5 | 142.3 | 120.1 | 3.5 | 30.8 | 55.5 | 16.4 | 27.9 | 117.8 | 237.9 | 380.1 | |
| I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/ | (677.3) | 169.6 | 865.0 | 154.3 | 126.7 | 3.5 | 30.8 | 60.5 | 16.4 | 27.9 | 122.8 | 249.4 | 403.7 | |
| I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera | 92.8 | 154.6 | (114.7) | 43.1 | (0.3) | 30.7 | (4.3) | (14.2) | (4.9) | (13.2) | (1.0) | (1.3) | 41.8 | |
| I.4.- FOGADE | (15.8) | (17.3) | (10.4) | (2.6) | (0.9) | 0.0 | (0.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.0) | (0.0) | (0.9) | (3.5) | |
| I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/ | (31.1) | 54.9 | (343.6) | (97.0) | (55.2) | 0.0 | (31.3) | (32.4) | 0.0 | (8.0) | (71.7) | (126.9) | (223.9) | |
| I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/ | (25.0) | (57.0) | 42.5 | (36.0) | (21.5) | (33.5) | 8.5 | 1.5 | (2.5) | 16.0 | (7.5) | (29.0) | (65.0) | |
| I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME | 0.0 | (67.6) | 67.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/ | (0.2) | (8.5) | 6.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.3) | (0.3) | (0.3) | (0.3) | (0.3) | |
| II.- Activos internos netos | 20,025.5 | (3,796.1) | (10,983.5) | (2,334.1) | (2,795.2) | (588.6) | (937.5) | (35.9) | (118.5) | (1,379.2) | (2,941.2) | (5,736.4) | (8,070.5) | |
| 1.- Sector público no financiero | 9,480.7 | (1,529.3) | (8,331.4) | (3,495.3) | (3,059.8) | (1,507.9) | (656.2) | (646.7) | (63.4) | (417.8) | (3,228.7) | (6,288.5) | (9,783.8) | |
| 1.1- Gobierno central (neto) | 9,480.7 | (1,529.3) | (8,331.4) | (3,495.3) | (3,059.8) | (1,507.9) | (656.2) | (646.7) | (63.4) | (417.8) | (3,228.7) | (6,288.5) | (9,783.8) | |
| 1.1.1- Bonos | (512.0) | (365.8) | (451.7) | 0.0 | (28.9) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (28.9) | (28.9) | |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios | (330.4) | (343.8) | (419.9) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización | (181.6) | (22.0) | (31.8) | 0.0 | (28.9) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (28.9) | (28.9) | |
| 1.1.1.4 - Títulos y Valores del gobierno | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos | 5,871.9 | (1,359.6) | (7,818.4) | (3,366.4) | (2,791.0) | (1,447.9) | (596.2) | (586.7) | (3.4) | (357.8) | (2,988.7) | (5,779.6) | (9,146.1) | |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional | 951.1 | 943.0 | 5.3 | (5,979.0) | (1,647.8) | (1,369.3) | (464.6) | (113.4) | 360.4 | 391.0 | (1,556.3) | (3,204.1) | (9,183.1) | |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera | 4,920.8 | (2,302.6) | (7,823.6) | 2,612.6 | (1,143.1) | (78.6) | (131.6) | (473.4) | (363.8) | (748.8) | (1,432.4) | (2,575.6) | 37.0 | |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo | 4,120.9 | 196.1 | (61.3) | (128.8) | (240.0) | (60.0) | (60.0) | (60.0) | (60.0) | (60.0) | (240.0) | (480.0) | (608.8) | |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 2.- Otras instituciones (neto) | 25.5 | (7.8) | (184.2) | 8.8 | 33.1 | 85.2 | (6.7) | 0.1 | 0.0 | 6.5 | 85.0 | 118.1 | 126.9 | |
| 3.- Sistema financiero neto | 10,088.4 | (6,472.4) | (4,818.1) | 2,559.5 | (104.5) | 603.7 | (536.8) | 518.3 | 534.7 | (462.9) | 122.3 | 17.7 | 2,577.2 | |
| 3.1- Crédito sistema financiero | 7,802.9 | (5,245.1) | (2,907.7) | 68.8 | (719.5) | 526.0 | 586.5 | 17.3 | (492.0) | (1,038.0) | 91.8 | (627.8) | (559.0) | |
| 3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/ | 7,802.9 | (5,245.1) | (2,907.7) | 68.8 | (719.5) | 526.0 | 586.5 | 17.3 | (492.0) | (1,038.0) | 91.8 | (627.8) | (559.0) | |
| 3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios | 7,922.9 | (4,895.1) | (3,027.8) | 138.8 | 0.5 | 86.0 | (13.5) | 92.3 | (42.0) | (148.0) | 16.8 | 17.3 | 156.0 | |
| 3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios | (120.0) | (350.0) | 120.1 | (70.0) | (720.0) | 440.0 | 600.0 | (75.0) | (450.0) | (890.0) | 75.0 | (645.0) | (715.0) | |
| 3.1.2- Banco Producamos (neto) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Producamos | (1.4) | 1.4 | 0.1 | (0.0) | (0.1) | 0.1 | (0.0) | 0.0 | 55.1 | (0.0) | 0.0 | (0.0) | (0.1) | |
| 3.3- Encaje moneda nacional | 1,968.7 | (70.9) | (2,360.3) | 2,755.9 | 3.8 | 612.0 | (570.3) | (133.9) | 645.6 | 665.9 | 573.7 | 577.5 | 3,333.4 | |
| 3.4- Flotante cámara compensación | 0.3 | 0.0 | (0.0) | (0.0) | 0.1 | (0.1) | 0.0 | (0.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales | 318.6 | (490.9) | (216.9) | (265.0) | 611.0 | (534.5) | (553.4) | 634.6 | 325.9 | (91.6) | (544.9) | 66.1 | (198.9) | |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos | (0.6) | (0.6) | 0.6 | (0.1) | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 | |
| 3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN | 0.0 | (666.2) | 666.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 4 - Colocación neta de títulos | 333.3 | 3,624.3 | 716.9 | (1,652.0) | 149.1 | 199.7 | 215.1 | 84.6 | (600.0) | (499.8) | (0.4) | 148.6 | (1,503.3) | |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados | 333.3 | 3,624.3 | 716.9 | (1,652.0) | 149.1 | 199.7 | 215.1 | 84.6 | (600.0) | (499.8) | (0.4) | 148.6 | (1,503.3) | |
| 4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas | 3.8 | 3,581.9 | 0.0 | (798.8) | 299.2 | 0.0 | (199.9) | 699.5 | 0.0 | (199.9) | 299.8 | 598.9 | (199.9) | |
| 4.1.2- Letras a 1 dia pagaderas en córdobas 3/ | 0.0 | (300.0) | 300.0 | (849.6) | (150.1) | 199.7 | 415.0 | (615.0) | (600.0) | (300.0) | (300.2) | (450.3) | (1,299.9) | |
| 4.1.3- Bonos del BCN | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 4.1.4- Bonos bancarios | 330.4 | 343.8 | 419.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas. | (0.9) | (1.5) | (3.0) | (3.6) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (3.6) | |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo | 822.9 | 829.6 | 1,003.1 | 66.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 66.0 | |
| 6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal | (464.6) | (516.3) | 686.9 | 346.1 | 73.1 | (0.2) | 50.3 | 21.9 | 8.2 | 40.4 | 112.5 | 185.7 | 531.7 | |
| 7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos | (260.8) | 275.6 | (56.7) | (167.1) | 113.8 | 30.9 | (3.3) | (14.0) | 2.0 | (45.5) | (31.9) | 82.0 | (85.1) | |
| III.- Numerario | (693.7) | 3,783.3 | 6,613.3 | (160.3) | (1,081.2) | (562.1) | (806.3) | 507.2 | 185.7 | (592.2) | (1,453.4) | (2,534.7) | (2,694.9) | |
| Memo: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.- Base monetaria | (2,980.9) | 4,345.0 | 9,190.5 | (2,651.1) | (1,696.1) | (639.6) | 317.4 | 6.5 | (785.8) | (1,166.5) | (1,482.2) | (3,178.3) | (5,829.4) | |
| 8.1- Emisión | (1,012.2) | 4,274.1 | 6,830.2 | 104.8 | (1,692.3) | (27.6) | (252.9) | (127.4) | (140.2) | (500.6) | (908.5) | (2,600.8) | (2,496.0) | |
| 8.2- Depósitos bancos comerciales | (1,968.7) | 70.9 | 2,360.3 | (2,755.9) | (3.8) | (612.0) | 570.3 | 133.9 | (645.6) | (665.9) | (573.7) | (577.5) | (3,333.4) | |

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017,

a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N° 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.

y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua