

**Cuadro # 2:**  
**Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua**  
(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 21 de junio de 2021.

| Tipo de cambio 2018 : 31.5532<br>Tipo de cambio 2019 : 33.1217<br>Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3421<br>Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710 | 2018              | 2019             | 2020              | I trim           | Abril            | Mayo             | Junio            |               |                |                |                  | II trim.         | I semestre        |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
|                                                                                                                                  |                   |                  |                   |                  |                  |                  | I Sem.           | II Sem.       | 21             | III Sem.       | Acum.            |                  |                   |
| <b>I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas</b>                                                                              | <b>(20,719.2)</b> | <b>7,579.4</b>   | <b>17,596.8</b>   | <b>2,173.8</b>   | <b>1,714.0</b>   | <b>1,839.7</b>   | <b>(708.6)</b>   | <b>178.0</b>  | <b>(140.5)</b> | <b>(437.4)</b> | <b>(968.0)</b>   | <b>2,585.7</b>   | <b>4,759.5</b>    |
| I.- RINA en millones de dólares                                                                                                  | (656.6)           | 228.8            | 512.4             | 61.8             | 48.7             | 52.3             | (20.1)           | 5.1           | (4.0)          | (12.4)         | (27.5)           | 73.5             | 135.3             |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/                                                                                         | (496.6)           | 136.3            | 814.5             | 142.3            | 120.1            | 149.6            | (15.0)           | 11.4          | (4.9)          | (12.0)         | (15.6)           | 254.2            | 396.4             |
| I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/                                                                                          | (677.3)           | 169.6            | 865.0             | 154.3            | 126.7            | 154.6            | (15.0)           | 11.4          | (4.9)          | (12.0)         | (15.6)           | 265.7            | 420.0             |
| I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera                                                                                         | 92.8              | 154.6            | (114.7)           | 43.1             | (0.3)            | (18.6)           | 52.6             | (3.0)         | 2.9            | 3.0            | 52.6             | 33.7             | 76.8              |
| I.4.- FOGADE                                                                                                                     | (15.8)            | (17.3)           | (10.4)            | (2.6)            | (0.9)            | (0.0)            | (0.8)            | (0.0)         | (0.0)          | (0.0)          | (0.8)            | (1.7)            | (4.4)             |
| I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/                                                                                             | (31.1)            | 54.9             | (343.6)           | (97.0)           | (55.2)           | (66.6)           | (28.5)           | (18.8)        | 0.0            | (2.5)          | (49.8)           | (171.6)          | (268.6)           |
| I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/                                                                                         | (25.0)            | (57.0)           | 42.5              | (36.0)           | (21.5)           | (17.0)           | (28.5)           | 15.5          | (2.0)          | (1.0)          | (14.0)           | (52.5)           | (88.5)            |
| I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME                                                                                                     | 0.0               | (67.6)           | 67.6              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/                                                                                         | (0.2)             | (8.5)            | 6.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | (0.1)            | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | (0.1)            | (0.0)             |
| <b>II.- Activos internos netos</b>                                                                                               | <b>20,025.5</b>   | <b>(3,796.1)</b> | <b>(10,983.5)</b> | <b>(2,334.1)</b> | <b>(2,795.2)</b> | <b>(2,270.8)</b> | <b>(1,034.7)</b> | <b>700.4</b>  | <b>(136.1)</b> | <b>218.1</b>   | <b>(116.2)</b>   | <b>(5,182.2)</b> | <b>(7,516.3)</b>  |
| <b>1.- Sector público no financiero</b>                                                                                          | <b>9,480.7</b>    | <b>(1,529.3)</b> | <b>(8,331.4)</b>  | <b>(3,495.3)</b> | <b>(3,059.8)</b> | <b>(3,044.4)</b> | <b>(1,790.7)</b> | <b>74.2</b>   | <b>(315.3)</b> | <b>223.9</b>   | <b>(1,492.6)</b> | <b>(7,596.8)</b> | <b>(11,092.1)</b> |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)                                                                                                    | 9,480.7           | (1,529.3)        | (8,331.4)         | (3,495.3)        | (3,059.8)        | (3,044.4)        | (1,790.7)        | 74.2          | (315.3)        | 223.9          | (1,492.6)        | (7,596.8)        | (11,092.1)        |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos                                                                                                                    | (512.0)           | (365.8)          | (451.7)           | 0.0              | (28.9)           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | (28.9)           | (28.9)            |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro                                                                                                       | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios                                                                                                        | (330.4)           | (343.8)          | (419.9)           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización                                                                                                 | (181.6)           | (22.0)           | (31.8)            | 0.0              | (28.9)           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | (28.9)           | (28.9)            |
| 1.1.1.4 - Títulos y Valores del gobierno                                                                                         | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos                                                                                                                | 5,871.9           | (1,359.6)        | (7,818.4)         | (3,366.4)        | (2,791.0)        | (2,804.4)        | (1,670.7)        | 134.2         | (304.8)        | 234.4          | (1,302.1)        | (6,897.5)        | (10,263.9)        |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional                                                                                                        | 951.1             | 943.0            | 5.3               | (5,979.0)        | (1,647.8)        | (1,049.5)        | (1,961.0)        | 318.0         | (375.2)        | (170.8)        | (1,813.7)        | (4,511.0)        | (10,490.0)        |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera                                                                                                      | 4,920.8           | (2,302.6)        | (7,823.6)         | 2,612.6          | (1,143.1)        | (1,754.9)        | 290.3            | (183.9)       | 70.4           | 405.2          | 511.6            | (2,386.4)        | 226.1             |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión                                                                                          | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo                                                                                                        | 4,120.9           | 196.1            | (61.3)            | (128.8)          | (240.0)          | (240.0)          | (120.0)          | (60.0)        | (10.5)         | (10.5)         | (190.5)          | (670.5)          | (799.3)           |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público                                                                                                       | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| <b>2.- Otras instituciones (neto)</b>                                                                                            | <b>25.5</b>       | <b>(7.8)</b>     | <b>(184.2)</b>    | <b>8.8</b>       | <b>33.1</b>      | <b>85.1</b>      | <b>0.4</b>       | <b>(0.4)</b>  | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>(0.0)</b>     | <b>118.2</b>     | <b>127.0</b>      |
| <b>3.- Sistema financiero neto</b>                                                                                               | <b>10,088.4</b>   | <b>(6,472.4)</b> | <b>(4,818.1)</b>  | <b>2,559.5</b>   | <b>(104.5)</b>   | <b>113.9</b>     | <b>135.4</b>     | <b>164.6</b>  | <b>325.6</b>   | <b>103.7</b>   | <b>403.7</b>     | <b>413.1</b>     | <b>2,972.5</b>    |
| 3.1- Crédito sistema financiero                                                                                                  | 7,802.9           | (5,245.1)        | (2,907.7)         | 68.8             | (719.5)          | 284.8            | 775.0            | (675.0)       | 399.0          | 632.0          | 732.0            | 297.3            | 366.0             |
| 3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/                                                                                 | 7,802.9           | (5,245.1)        | (2,907.7)         | 68.8             | (719.5)          | 284.8            | 775.0            | (675.0)       | 399.0          | 632.0          | 732.0            | 297.3            | 366.0             |
| 3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios                                                                                                     | 7,922.9           | (4,895.1)        | (3,027.8)         | 138.8            | 0.5              | 44.8             | 25.0             | 75.0          | 14.0           | 42.0           | 142.0            | 187.3            | 326.0             |
| 3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                                                    | (120.0)           | (350.0)          | 120.1             | (70.0)           | (720.0)          | 240.0            | 750.0            | (750.0)       | 385.0          | 590.0          | 590.0            | 110.0            | 40.0              |
| 3.1.2- Banco Produzcamos (neto)                                                                                                  | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Produzcamos                                                                                                 | (1.4)             | 1.4              | 0.1               | (0.0)            | (0.1)            | 0.0              | 0.0              | (7.1)         | 0.0            | 7.0            | (0.1)            | (0.1)            | (0.2)             |
| 3.3- Encaje moneda nacional                                                                                                      | 1,968.7           | (70.9)           | (2,360.3)         | 2,755.9          | 3.8              | (39.5)           | 132.3            | 509.8         | 61.8           | (501.4)        | 140.7            | 105.0            | 2,860.9           |
| 3.4.- Flotante cámara compensación                                                                                               | 0.3               | 0.0              | (0.0)             | (0.0)            | 0.1              | (0.1)            | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.1            | 0.2              | 0.2              | 0.2               |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales                                                                                                     | 318.6             | (490.9)          | (216.9)           | (265.0)          | 611.0            | (130.9)          | (772.6)          | 336.4         | (135.7)        | (34.5)         | (470.8)          | 9.4              | (255.6)           |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                                                              | (0.6)             | (0.6)            | 0.6               | (0.1)            | 0.1              | (0.3)            | 0.7              | 0.4           | 0.5            | 0.5            | 1.7              | 1.4              | 1.3               |
| 3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN                                                                                                      | 0.0               | (666.2)          | 666.2             | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| <b>4.- Colocación neta de títulos</b>                                                                                            | <b>333.3</b>      | <b>3,624.3</b>   | <b>716.9</b>      | <b>(1,652.0)</b> | <b>149.1</b>     | <b>499.7</b>     | <b>129.9</b>     | <b>470.0</b>  | <b>(230.0)</b> | <b>(200.2)</b> | <b>399.7</b>     | <b>1,048.5</b>   | <b>(603.5)</b>    |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados                                                                                                      | 333.3             | 3,624.3          | 716.9             | (1,652.0)        | 149.1            | 499.7            | 129.9            | 470.0         | (230.0)        | (200.2)        | 399.7            | 1,048.5          | (603.5)           |
| 4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                                                          | 3.8               | 3,581.9          | 0.0               | (798.8)          | 299.2            | 499.7            | (299.8)          | (99.9)        | 0.0            | 399.7          | 0.0              | 798.8            | 0.0               |
| 4.1.2 -Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/                                                                             | 0.0               | (300.0)          | 300.0             | (849.6)          | (150.1)          | (0.0)            | 429.7            | 570.0         | (230.0)        | (600.0)        | 399.7            | 249.6            | (600.0)           |
| 4.1.3- Bonos del BCN                                                                                                             | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 4.1.4- Bonos bancarios                                                                                                           | 330.4             | 343.8            | 419.9             | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.                                                                                         | (0.9)             | (1.5)            | (3.0)             | (3.6)            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | (3.6)             |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                                                   | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones                                                                                                              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones                                                                                                               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| <b>5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo</b>                                                                                        | <b>822.9</b>      | <b>829.6</b>     | <b>1,003.1</b>    | <b>66.0</b>      | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>415.9</b>     | <b>0.0</b>    | <b>60.3</b>    | <b>60.3</b>    | <b>476.2</b>     | <b>476.2</b>     | <b>542.1</b>      |
| <b>6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal</b>                                                                                                | <b>(464.6)</b>    | <b>(516.3)</b>   | <b>686.9</b>      | <b>346.1</b>     | <b>73.1</b>      | <b>131.2</b>     | <b>10.7</b>      | <b>(33.2)</b> | <b>19.4</b>    | <b>27.3</b>    | <b>4.9</b>       | <b>209.2</b>     | <b>555.2</b>      |
| <b>7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos</b>                                                                                         | <b>(260.8)</b>    | <b>275.6</b>     | <b>(56.7)</b>     | <b>(167.1)</b>   | <b>113.8</b>     | <b>(56.3)</b>    | <b>63.7</b>      | <b>25.3</b>   | <b>4.1</b>     | <b>3.1</b>     | <b>92.0</b>      | <b>149.6</b>     | <b>(17.5)</b>     |
| <b>III.- Numerario</b>                                                                                                           | <b>(693.7)</b>    | <b>3,783.3</b>   | <b>6,613.3</b>    | <b>(160.3)</b>   | <b>(1,081.2)</b> | <b>(431.1)</b>   | <b>(1,743.3)</b> | <b>878.4</b>  | <b>(276.6)</b> | <b>(219.3)</b> | <b>(1,084.2)</b> | <b>(2,596.5)</b> | <b>(2,756.8)</b>  |
| <b>Memo:</b>                                                                                                                     |                   |                  |                   |                  |                  |                  |                  |               |                |                |                  |                  |                   |
| 8.- Base monetaria                                                                                                               | (2,980.9)         | 4,345.0          | 9,190.5           | (2,651.1)        | (1,696.1)        | (260.7)          | (1,102.9)        | 32.2          | (202.6)        | 316.6          | (754.1)          | (2,710.9)        | (5,362.0)         |
| 8.1.- Emisión                                                                                                                    | (1,012.2)         | 4,274.1          | 6,830.2           | 104.8            | (1,692.3)        | (300.2)          | (970.7)          | 542.0         | (140.9)        | (184.7)        | (613.4)          | (2,605.9)        | (2,501.1)         |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales                                                                                               | (1,968.7)         | 70.9             | 2,360.3           | (2,755.9)        | (3.8)            | 39.5             | (132.3)          | (509.8)       | (61.8)         | 501.4          | (140.7)          | (105.0)          | (2,860.9)         |

1/: Incluye FOGADE  
2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017, a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.  
3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, NO 241-del 19-12-2017.  
4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.  
5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.  
y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.  
Nota: Datos preliminares  
Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua