

Cuadro # 2:

## Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 11 de octubre de 2021.

| Tipo de cambio 2018 : 31.5532<br>Tipo de cambio 2019 : 33.1217<br>Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3421<br>Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710 | 2018              | 2019             | 2020              | I semestre        | III trim          | Octubre          |                |                  |                |                |                   | IV trimestre      | II semestre | Ene-Oct |
|--|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------|---------|
|  |                   |                  |                   |                   |                   | I Sem.           | 11             | II Sem.          | Acum.          |                |                   |                   |             |         |
| <b>I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas</b>  | <b>(20,719.2)</b> | <b>7,579.4</b>   | <b>17,596.8</b>   | <b>5,891.9</b>    | <b>15,337.8</b>   | <b>(341.063)</b> | <b>(79.8)</b>  | <b>440.6</b>     | <b>99.5</b>    | <b>99.5</b>    | <b>15,437.3</b>   | <b>21,329.2</b>   |             |         |
| 1.- RINA en millones de dólares  | (656.6)           | 228.8            | 512.4             | 167.5             | 436.1             | (9,697)          | (2.3)          | 12.5             | 2.8            | 2.8            | 438.9             | 606.4             |             |         |
| 1.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/   | (496.6)           | 136.3            | 814.5             | 399.9             | 446.3             | (85,283)         | (0.0)          | 9.8              | (75.5)         | (75.5)         | 370.8             | 770.8             |             |         |
| 1.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/  | (677.3)           | 169.6            | 865.0             | 423.5             | 458.3             | (85,284)         | (0.0)          | 9.8              | (75.5)         | (75.5)         | 382.8             | 806.4             |             |         |
| 1.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera   | 92.8              | 154.6            | (114.7)           | 52.9              | (16.5)            | 58.9             | (23.8)         | (13.0)           | 45.9           | 45.9           | 29.4              | 82.3              |             |         |
| 1.4.- FOGADE   | (15.8)            | (17.3)           | (10.4)            | (5.2)             | (2.6)             | (0,000)          | (0.0)          | (0.0)            | (0.0)          | (0.0)          | (2.6)             | (7.8)             |             |         |
| 1.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/   | (31.1)            | 54.9             | (343.6)           | (194.8)           | 11.8              | (19,697)         | 0.0            | 2.7              | (17.0)         | (17.0)         | (5.2)             | (200.0)           |             |         |
| 1.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/   | (25.0)            | (57.0)           | 42.5              | (109.0)           | (15.5)            | 37,000           | 21.5           | 13.0             | 50.0           | 50.0           | 34.5              | (74.5)            |             |         |
| 1.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME   | 0.0               | (67.6)           | 67.6              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0,000            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0               |             |         |
| 1.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/   | (0.2)             | (8.5)            | 6.0               | 0.1               | 0.6               | (0,640)          | 0.0            | 0.0              | (0.6)          | (0.6)          | (0.0)             | 0.0               |             |         |
| <b>II.- Activos internos netos</b>   | <b>20,025.5</b>   | <b>(3,796.1)</b> | <b>(10,983.5)</b> | <b>(9,339.6)</b>  | <b>(14,209.9)</b> | <b>1,311.0</b>   | <b>(129.4)</b> | <b>(509.4)</b>   | <b>801.6</b>   | <b>801.6</b>   | <b>(13,408.3)</b> | <b>(22,747.9)</b> |             |         |
| <b>1.- Sector público no financiero</b>  | <b>9,480.7</b>    | <b>(1,529.3)</b> | <b>(8,331.4)</b>  | <b>(11,869.8)</b> | <b>719.3</b>      | <b>(851.2)</b>   | <b>6.7</b>     | <b>293.7</b>     | <b>(557.4)</b> | <b>(557.4)</b> | <b>161.8</b>      | <b>(11,708.0)</b> |             |         |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)  | 9,480.7           | (1,529.3)        | (8,331.4)         | (11,869.8)        | 719.3             | (851.2)          | 6.7            | 293.7            | (557.4)        | (557.4)        | 161.8             | (11,708.0)        |             |         |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos  | (512.0)           | (365.8)          | (451.7)           | (277.0)           | (7.5)             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | (7.5)             | (284.4)           |             |         |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro   | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0               |             |         |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios  | (330.4)           | (343.8)          | (419.9)           | (248.1)           | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               | (248.1)           |             |         |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización   | (181.6)           | (22.0)           | (31.8)            | (28.9)            | (7.5)             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | (7.5)             | (36.3)            |             |         |
| 1.1.1.4 - Títulos y Valores del gobierno   | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0               |             |         |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos  | 5,871.9           | (1,359.6)        | (7,818.4)         | (10,733.4)        | 1,581.7           | (791.2)          | 6.7            | 293.7            | (497.4)        | (497.4)        | 1,084.2           | (9,649.2)         |             |         |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional  | 951.1             | 943.0            | 5.3               | (9,986.2)         | 2,529.7           | (1,230.6)        | (87.6)         | 651.6            | (579.0)        | (579.0)        | 1,950.7           | (8,035.6)         |             |         |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera  | 4,920.8           | (2,302.6)        | (7,823.6)         | (747.2)           | (948.0)           | 439.4            | 94.2           | (357.8)          | 81.6           | 81.6           | (866.5)           | (1,613.6)         |             |         |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión  | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0               |             |         |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo  | 4,120.9           | 196.1            | (61.3)            | (859.4)           | (854.9)           | (60.0)           | 0.0            | 0.0              | (60.0)         | (60.0)         | (914.9)           | (1,774.4)         |             |         |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público   | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0               |             |         |
| <b>2.- Otras instituciones (neto)</b>  | <b>25.5</b>       | <b>(7.8)</b>     | <b>(184.2)</b>    | <b>19.7</b>       | <b>65.3</b>       | <b>20.7</b>      | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.7</b>       | <b>21.4</b>    | <b>21.4</b>    | <b>86.7</b>       | <b>106.4</b>      |             |         |
| <b>3.- Sistema financiero neto</b>   | <b>10,088.4</b>   | <b>(6,472.4)</b> | <b>(4,818.1)</b>  | <b>3,148.0</b>    | <b>(2,696.5)</b>  | <b>2,893.4</b>   | <b>(108.3)</b> | <b>(1,612.2)</b> | <b>1,281.3</b> | <b>1,281.3</b> | <b>(1,415.3)</b>  | <b>1,732.8</b>    |             |         |
| 3.1- Crédito sistema financiero  | 7,802.9           | (5,245.1)        | (2,907.7)         | 62.0              | (1,258.0)         | 922.5            | 450.0          | 70.0             | 992.5          | 992.5          | (265.5)           | (203.5)           |             |         |
| 3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/   | 7,802.9           | (5,245.1)        | (2,907.7)         | 62.0              | (1,258.0)         | 922.5            | 450.0          | 70.0             | 992.5          | 992.5          | (265.5)           | (203.5)           |             |         |
| 3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios   | 7,922.9           | (4,895.1)        | (3,027.8)         | 112.0             | (28.0)            | (34.0)           | 0.0            | 100.0            | 66.0           | 66.0           | 38.0              | 150.0             |             |         |
| 3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios  | (120.0)           | (350.0)          | 120.1             | (50.0)            | (1,230.0)         | 956.5            | 450.0          | (30.0)           | 926.5          | 926.5          | (303.5)           | (353.5)           |             |         |
| 3.1.2- Banco Producamos (neto)   | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0               |             |         |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Producamos  | (1.4)             | 1.4              | 0.1               | (0.2)             | (161.1)           | 161.1            | (0.0)          | (0.0)            | 161.1          | 161.1          | 0.1               | (0.1)             |             |         |
| 3.3- Encaje moneda nacional  | 1,968.7           | (70.9)           | (2,360.3)         | 3,451.8           | (1,163.5)         | 1,125.9          | (55.1)         | (1,196.4)        | (70.6)         | (70.6)         | (1,234.1)         | 2,217.7           |             |         |
| 3.4- Flotante cámara compensación  | 0.3               | 0.0              | (0.0)             | (0.4)             | 1.7               | (2.2)            | 0.3            | 0.3              | (1.9)          | (1.9)          | (0.2)             | (0.6)             |             |         |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales   | 318.6             | (490.9)          | (216.9)           | (364.8)           | (116.2)           | 685.9            | (503.5)        | (486.1)          | 199.8          | 199.8          | 83.6              | (281.2)           |             |         |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos  | (0.6)             | (0.6)            | 0.6               | (0.4)             | 0.6               | 0.3              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.3            | 0.3            | 0.9               | 0.5               |             |         |
| 3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN  | 0.0               | (666.2)          | 666.2             | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0               |             |         |
| <b>4.- Colocación neta de títulos</b>  | <b>333.3</b>      | <b>3,624.3</b>   | <b>716.9</b>      | <b>(1,755.3)</b>  | <b>(399.9)</b>    | <b>(799.6)</b>   | <b>(30.3)</b>  | <b>800.0</b>     | <b>0.4</b>     | <b>0.4</b>     | <b>(399.5)</b>    | <b>(2,154.9)</b>  |             |         |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados  | 333.3             | 3,624.3          | 716.9             | (1,755.3)         | (399.9)           | (799.6)          | (30.3)         | 800.0            | 0.4            | 0.4            | (399.5)           | (2,154.9)         |             |         |
| 4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas  | 3.8               | 3,581.9          | 0.0               | 0.0               | (99.9)            | (499.7)          | 0.0            | (99.9)           | (599.6)        | (599.6)        | (699.5)           | (699.5)           |             |         |
| 4.1.2- Letras a 1 dia plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/   | 0.0               | (300.0)          | 300.0             | (1,999.8)         | (300.0)           | (300.0)          | (30.3)         | 899.9            | 600.0          | 600.0          | 300.0             | (1,699.9)         |             |         |
| 4.1.3- Bonos del BCN   | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0               |             |         |
| 4.1.4- Bonos bancarios   | 330.4             | 343.8            | 419.9             | 248.1             | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               | 248.1             |             |         |
| 4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.   | (0.9)             | (1.5)            | (3.0)             | (3.6)             | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               | (3.6)             |             |         |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados   | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0               |             |         |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones  | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0               |             |         |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones   | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0               |             |         |
| <b>5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo</b>  | <b>822.9</b>      | <b>829.6</b>     | <b>1,003.1</b>    | <b>542.1</b>      | <b>(12,364.1)</b> | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>(12,364.1)</b> | <b>(11,822.0)</b> |             |         |
| <b>6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal</b>  | <b>(464.6)</b>    | <b>(516.3)</b>   | <b>686.9</b>      | <b>608.9</b>      | <b>303.3</b>      | <b>24.3</b>      | <b>1.6</b>     | <b>3.9</b>       | <b>28.2</b>    | <b>28.2</b>    | <b>331.5</b>      | <b>940.4</b>      |             |         |
| <b>7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos</b>   | <b>(260.8)</b>    | <b>275.6</b>     | <b>(56.7)</b>     | <b>(33.1)</b>     | <b>162.7</b>      | <b>23.3</b>      | <b>1.0</b>     | <b>4.5</b>       | <b>27.8</b>    | <b>27.8</b>    | <b>190.5</b>      | <b>157.4</b>      |             |         |
| <b>III.- Numerario</b>   | <b>(693.7)</b>    | <b>3,783.3</b>   | <b>6,613.3</b>    | <b>(3,447.7)</b>  | <b>1,127.9</b>    | <b>970.0</b>     | <b>(209.2)</b> | <b>(68.8)</b>    | <b>901.1</b>   | <b>901.1</b>   | <b>2,029.0</b>    | <b>(1,418.7)</b>  |             |         |
| Memo:  |                   |                  |                   |                   |                   |                  |                |                  |                |                |                   |                   |             |         |
| 8.- Base monetaria   | (2,980.9)         | 4,345.0          | 9,190.5           | (6,534.7)         | 2,407.6           | (841.8)          | 349.4          | 1,613.7          | 771.9          | 771.9          | 3,179.5           | (3,355.2)         |             |         |
| 8.1.- Emisión  | (1,012.2)         | 4,274.1          | 6,830.2           | (3,082.8)         | 1,244.1           | 284.1            | 294.4          | 417.3            | 701.3          | 701.3          | 1,945.4           | (1,137.5)         |             |         |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales   | (1,968.7)         | 70.9             | 2,360.3           | (3,451.8)         | 1,163.5           | (1,125.9)        | 55.1           | 1,196.4          | 70.6           | 70.6           | 1,234.1           | (2,217.7)         |             |         |

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017,

a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N° 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.

y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua