

Cuadro # 2:
Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua
(flujos en millones de córdobas) al 28 de octubre de 2021.

Tipo de cambio 2018 : 31.5532	2018	2019	2020	I semestre	III trim	I Sem.	II Sem.	III Sem.	28	IV Sem.	Acum.		IV trimestre	II semestre	Ene-Oct		
Tipo de cambio 2019 : 33.1217																	
Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3421																	
Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710																	
I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas	(20,719.2)	7,579.4	17,596.8	5,891.9	15,337.8	(341.1)	42.5	(709.8)	446.6	456.8	(551.7)	(551.7)	14,786.1	20,678.0			
I.- RINA en millones de dólares	(656.6)	228.8	512.4	167.5	436.1	(9.7)	1.2	(20.2)	12.7	13.0	(15.7)	(15.7)	420.4	587.9			
I.-1. Reservas internacionales brutas 1/	(496.6)	136.3	814.5	399.9	446.3	(85.3)	10.7	(3.5)	26.6	32.1	(45.9)	(45.9)	400.4	800.3			
I.-2. Reservas internacionales netas 1/	(677.3)	169.6	865.0	423.5	458.3	(85.3)	10.7	1.5	26.6	32.1	(40.9)	(40.9)	417.4	841.0			
I.-3. Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera	92.8	154.6	(114.7)	52.9	(16.5)	58.9	(22.2)	(4.4)	(11.9)	(4.1)	28.2	28.2	11.7	64.6			
I.-4. FOGADE	(15.8)	(17.3)	(10.4)	(5.2)	(2.6)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	0.0	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(2.6)	(7.8)			
I.-5. Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/	(31.1)	54.9	(343.6)	(194.8)	11.8	(19.7)	2.7	(1.0)	0.0	0.0	(4.0)	(22.1)	(22.1)	(10.3)	(205.0)		
I.-6. Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/	(25.0)	(57.0)	42.5	(109.0)	(15.5)	37.0	10.0	(17.0)	(2.0)	(11.0)	19.0	19.0	3.5	(105.5)			
I.-7. Cuenta corriente en ME	0.0	(67.6)	67.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
I.-8. Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/	(0.2)	(8.5)	6.0	0.1	0.6	(0.6)	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.8			
II.- Activos internos netos	20,025.5	(3,796.1)	(10,983.5)	(9,339.6)	(14,209.9)	1,311.0	(215.3)	1,610.3	(594.9)	(898.1)	1,808.0	1,808.0	(12,401.9)	(21,741.5)			
I.- Sector público no financiero	9,480.7	(1,529.3)	(8,331.4)	(11,869.8)	719.3	(851.2)	786.2	858.0	(289.3)	743.2	1,536.2	1,536.2	2,255.5	(9,614.3)			
I.1 - Gobierno central (neto)	9,480.7	(1,529.3)	(8,331.4)	(11,869.8)	719.3	(851.2)	786.2	858.0	(289.3)	743.2	1,536.2	1,536.2	2,255.5	(9,614.3)			
I.1.1 - Bonos	(512.0)	(365.8)	(451.7)	(277.0)	(7.5)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(7.5)	(284.4)		
I.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
I.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios	(330.4)	(343.8)	(419.9)	(248.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(248.1)		
I.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización	(181.6)	(22.0)	(31.8)	(28.9)	(7.5)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(36.3)		
I.1.1.4 - Títulos y Valores del gobierno	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
I.1.2 - Depósitos	5,871.9	(1,359.6)	(7,818.4)	(10,733.4)	1,581.7	(791.2)	846.2	918.0	(289.3)	743.2	1,716.2	1,716.2	3,297.9	(7,435.5)			
I.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional	951.1	943.0	5.3	(9,986.2)	2,529.7	(1,230.6)	752.8	(42.0)	129.6	1,135.1	615.4	615.4	3,145.1	(6,841.2)			
I.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera	4,920.8	(2,302.6)	(7,823.6)	(747.2)	(948.0)	439.4	93.4	960.0	(418.9)	(391.9)	1,100.9	1,100.9	152.8	(594.4)			
I.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
I.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo	4,120.9	196.1	(61.3)	(859.4)	(854.9)	(60.0)	(60.0)	(60.0)	0.0	0.0	(180.0)	(180.0)	(1,034.9)	(1,894.4)			
I.2 - Resto sector público	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
2.- Otras instituciones (neto)	25.5	(7.8)	(184.2)	19.7	65.3	20.7	(0.7)	3.0	(0.5)	(2.1)	20.9	20.9	86.2	105.8			
3.- Sistema financiero neto	10,088.4	(6,472.4)	(4,818.1)	3,148.0	(2,696.5)	2,893.4	(1,740.6)	1,158.9	(241.2)	(1,610.9)	700.8	700.8	(1,995.7)	1,152.3			
3.1- Crédito sistema financiero	7,802.9	(5,245.1)	(2,907.7)	62.0	(1,258.0)	922.5	(55.0)	499.5	(596.0)	(1,167.0)	200.0	200.0	(1,058.0)	(996.0)			
3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/	7,802.9	(5,245.1)	(2,907.7)	62.0	(1,258.0)	922.5	(55.0)	499.5	(596.0)	(1,167.0)	200.0	200.0	(1,058.0)	(996.0)			
3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios	7,922.9	(4,895.1)	(3,027.8)	112.0	(28.0)	(34.0)	50.0	56.0	(100.0)	(156.0)	(84.0)	(84.0)	(112.0)	0.0			
3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios	(120.0)	(350.0)	120.1	(50.0)	(1,230.0)	956.5	(105.0)	443.5	(496.0)	(1,011.0)	284.0	284.0	(946.0)	(996.0)			
3.1.2- Banco Producamos (neto)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
3.2- Depósitos Banco Producamos	(1.4)	1.4	0.1	(0.2)	(161.1)	161.1	0.1	0.0	160.3	0.1	161.3	161.3	0.2	0.1			
3.3- Encaje moneda nacional	1,968.7	(70.9)	(2,360.3)	3,451.8	(1,163.5)	1,125.9	(775.7)	380.7	559.0	(276.4)	454.4	454.4	(709.1)	2,742.7			
3.4- Flotante cámara compensación	0.3	0.0	(0.0)	(0.4)	1.7	(2.2)	0.0	0.1	(1.8)	(0.1)	(2.2)	(2.2)	(0.5)	(0.9)			
3.5- Caja bancos comerciales	318.6	(490.9)	(216.9)	(364.8)	(116.2)	685.9	(910.6)	278.6	(362.9)	(167.8)	(113.9)	(113.9)	(230.2)	(595.0)			
3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos	(0.6)	(0.6)	0.6	(0.4)	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.4			
3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN	0.0	(666.2)	666.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
4.- Colocación neta de títulos	333.3	3,624.3	716.9	(1,755.3)	(399.9)	(799.6)	700.0	(275.0)	(90.0)	(174.7)	(549.3)	(549.3)	(949.3)	(2,704.6)			
4.1- Títulos estandarizados	333.3	3,624.3	716.9	(1,755.3)	(399.9)	(799.6)	700.0	(275.0)	(90.0)	(174.7)	(549.3)	(549.3)	(949.3)	(2,704.6)			
4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas 3/	3.8	3,581.9	0.0	0.0	(99.9)	(499.7)	(99.9)	99.9	0.0	(99.7)	(599.3)	(599.3)	(699.3)	(699.3)			
4.1.2- Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/	0.0	(300.0)	300.0	(1,999.8)	(300.0)	(300.0)	799.9	(375.0)	(90.0)	(75.0)	50.0	50.0	(250.0)	(2,249.8)			
4.1.3- Bonos del BCN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
4.1.4- Bonos bancarios	330.4	343.8	419.9	248.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	248.1		
4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.	(0.9)	(1.5)	(3.0)	(3.6)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(3.6)		
4.2- Títulos no estandarizados	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
4.2.1- Colocaciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
4.2.2- Redenciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo	822.9	829.6	1,003.1	542.1	(12,364.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(12,364.1)	(11,822.0)			
6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal	(464.6)	(516.3)	686.9	608.9	303.3	24.3	74.2	31.3	12.5	17.4	147.2	147.2	450.5	1,059.3			
7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos	(260.8)	275.6	(56.7)	(33.1)	162.7	23.3	(34.3)	(165.8)	13.5	129.0	(47.7)	(47.7)	115.0	81.9			
III.- Numerario	(693.7)	3,783.3	6,613.3	(3,447.7)	1,127.9	970.0	(172.8)	900.5	(148.4)	(441.3)	1,256.3	1,256.3	2,384.2	(1,063.5)			
Memo:																	
8.- Base monetaria	(2,980.9)	4,345.0	9,190.5	(6,534.7)	2,407.6	(841.8)	1,513.5	241.2	(344.5)	2.9	915.8	915.8	3,323.4	(3,211.2)			
8.1- Emisión	(1,012.2)	4,274.1	6,830.2	(3,082.8)	1,244.1	284.1	737.8	621.9	214.5	(273.5)	1,370.3	1,370.3	2,614.3	(468.5)			
8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales	(1,968.7)	70.9	2,360.3	(3,451.8)	1,163.5	(1,125.9)	775.7	(380.7)	(559.0)	276.4	(454.4)	(454.4)	709.1	(2,742.7)			

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: De febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017,

a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N° 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.

y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua