

**Cuadro # 2:**  
**Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua**  
(flujos en millones de córdobas) al 28 de febrero de 2022.

|                                                      | 2018              | 2019             | 2020              | 2021              | Enero            | Febrero          |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | I trimestre      |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                                      |                   |                  |                   |                   |                  | I Sem.           | II Sem.          | III Sem.         | 28               | IV Sem.          | Acum.            |                  |
| Tipo de cambio 2019 : 33.1217                        |                   |                  |                   |                   |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3421                        |                   |                  |                   |                   |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710                        |                   |                  |                   |                   |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Tipo de cambio 2022 : 35.8744                        |                   |                  |                   |                   |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| <b>I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas</b>  | <b>(20,719.2)</b> | <b>7,579.4</b>   | <b>17,596.8</b>   | <b>22,654.5</b>   | <b>711.0</b>     | <b>(221.2)</b>   | <b>449.0</b>     | <b>1,663.1</b>   | <b>(64.8)</b>    | <b>1,579.3</b>   | <b>3,470.1</b>   | <b>4,181.1</b>   |
| I.- RINA en millones de dólares                      | (656.6)           | 228.8            | 512.4             | 644.1             | 19.8             | (6.2)            | 12.5             | 46.4             | (1.8)            | 44.0             | 96.7             | 116.5            |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/             | (496.6)           | 136.3            | 814.5             | 834.6             | 40.0             | (18.1)           | 14.6             | (8.9)            | 14.6             | 61.3             | 48.9             | 88.9             |
| I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/              | (677.3)           | 169.6            | 865.0             | 881.1             | 47.0             | (18.1)           | 14.6             | (8.9)            | 14.6             | 66.3             | 53.9             | 100.9            |
| I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera             | 92.8              | 154.6            | (114.7)           | (107.5)           | 103.1            | 54.4             | (0.3)            | 10.1             | (49.5)           | (65.4)           | (1.2)            | 101.8            |
| I.4.- FOGADE                                         | (15.8)            | (17.3)           | (10.4)            | (10.3)            | (1.0)            | 0.0              | (0.0)            | 0.0              | (0.9)            | (0.9)            | (0.9)            | (2.0)            |
| I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/                 | (31.1)            | 54.9             | (343.6)           | (71.8)            | (118.8)          | 0.0              | 71.8             | (19.8)           | 0.0              | (31.9)           | 20.0             | (98.7)           |
| I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/             | (25.0)            | (57.0)           | 42.5              | (48.0)            | (10.5)           | (42.5)           | (73.5)           | 65.0             | 34.0             | 76.0             | 25.0             | 14.5             |
| I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME                         | 0.0               | (67.6)           | 67.6              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/             | (0.2)             | (8.5)            | 6.0               | 0.7               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| <b>II.- Activos internos netos</b>                   | <b>20,025.5</b>   | <b>(3,796.1)</b> | <b>(10,983.5)</b> | <b>(15,866.7)</b> | <b>(2,594.8)</b> | <b>267.3</b>     | <b>(731.2)</b>   | <b>(915.0)</b>   | <b>375.0</b>     | <b>(1,738.7)</b> | <b>(3,117.6)</b> | <b>(5,712.4)</b> |
| <b>1.- Sector público no financiero</b>              | <b>9,480.7</b>    | <b>(1,529.3)</b> | <b>(8,331.4)</b>  | <b>(4,411.7)</b>  | <b>(3,984.6)</b> | <b>1,489.3</b>   | <b>(2,560.6)</b> | <b>(1,080.8)</b> | <b>(1,149.6)</b> | <b>(2,214.7)</b> | <b>(4,366.8)</b> | <b>(8,351.4)</b> |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)                        | 9,480.7           | (1,529.3)        | (8,331.4)         | (4,411.7)         | (3,984.6)        | 1,489.3          | (2,560.6)        | (1,080.8)        | (1,149.6)        | (2,214.7)        | (4,366.8)        | (8,351.4)        |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos                                        | (512.0)           | (365.8)          | (451.7)           | (545.5)           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro                           | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios                            | (330.4)           | (343.8)          | (419.9)           | (498.6)           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización                     | (181.6)           | (22.0)           | (31.8)            | (46.9)            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 1.1.1.4 - Títulos y Valores del gobierno             | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos                                    | 5,871.9           | (1,359.6)        | (7,818.4)         | (3,832.4)         | (3,984.6)        | 1,489.3          | (2,560.6)        | (1,080.8)        | (1,149.6)        | (2,214.7)        | (4,366.8)        | (8,351.4)        |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional                            | 951.1             | 943.0            | 5.3               | (3,862.1)         | (3,279.4)        | 1,093.3          | (2,216.5)        | 436.4            | (1,254.4)        | (910.9)          | (1,597.7)        | (4,877.0)        |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera                          | 4,920.8           | (2,302.6)        | (7,823.6)         | 29.7              | (705.2)          | 396.0            | (344.1)          | (1,517.2)        | 104.9            | (1,303.8)        | (2,769.2)        | (3,474.4)        |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo                            | 4,120.9           | 196.1            | (61.3)            | (33.8)            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público                           | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| <b>2.- Otras instituciones (neto)</b>                | <b>25.5</b>       | <b>(7.8)</b>     | <b>(184.2)</b>    | <b>32.1</b>       | <b>73.0</b>      | <b>(7.4)</b>     | <b>0.1</b>       | <b>(0.7)</b>     | <b>(0.4)</b>     | <b>(1.3)</b>     | <b>(9.2)</b>     | <b>63.7</b>      |
| <b>3.- Sistema financiero neto</b>                   | <b>10,088.4</b>   | <b>(6,472.4)</b> | <b>(4,818.1)</b>  | <b>(2,247.5)</b>  | <b>1,462.3</b>   | <b>514.7</b>     | <b>860.5</b>     | <b>(554.9)</b>   | <b>1,183.9</b>   | <b>561.0</b>     | <b>1,381.3</b>   | <b>2,843.6</b>   |
| 3.1- Crédito sistema financiero                      | 7,802.9           | (5,245.1)        | (2,907.7)         | (1,126.8)         | 685.5            | (534.3)          | 1,295.0          | 246.8            | 200.5            | (478.8)          | 528.8            | 1,214.2          |
| 3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/     | 7,802.9           | (5,245.1)        | (2,907.7)         | (1,126.8)         | 685.5            | (534.3)          | 1,295.0          | 246.8            | 200.5            | (478.8)          | 528.8            | 1,214.2          |
| 3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios                         | 7,922.9           | (4,895.1)        | (3,027.8)         | 113.3             | 55.5             | (84.3)           | 285.0            | 46.8             | 170.5            | (18.8)           | 228.8            | 284.2            |
| 3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios                        | (120.0)           | (350.0)          | 120.1             | (1,240.0)         | 630.0            | (450.0)          | 1,010.0          | 200.0            | 30.0             | (460.0)          | 300.0            | 930.0            |
| 3.1.2- Banco Produzcamos (neto)                      | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Produzcamos                     | (1.4)             | 1.4              | 0.1               | (0.4)             | 0.1              | (0.0)            | 0.0              | 0.1              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.1              | 0.1              |
| 3.3- Encaje moneda nacional                          | 1,968.7           | (70.9)           | (2,360.3)         | (875.2)           | 1,389.6          | 932.5            | 62.5             | (1,073.7)        | 888.2            | 1,067.3          | 988.6            | 2,378.2          |
| 3.4.- Flotante cámara compensación                   | 0.3               | 0.0              | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | 0.0              | 1.3              | (1.2)            | (0.1)            | (0.0)            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales                         | 318.6             | (490.9)          | (216.9)           | (245.0)           | (613.4)          | 115.0            | (496.1)          | 271.7            | 97.4             | (25.7)           | (135.1)          | (748.4)          |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                  | (0.6)             | (0.6)            | 0.6               | (0.2)             | 0.5              | 0.2              | 0.3              | 0.3              | (2.2)            | (1.9)            | (1.1)            | (0.6)            |
| 3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN                          | 0.0               | (666.2)          | 666.2             | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| <b>4.- Colocación neta de títulos</b>                | <b>333.3</b>      | <b>3,624.3</b>   | <b>716.9</b>      | <b>495.0</b>      | <b>(300.0)</b>   | <b>(1,649.9)</b> | <b>996.4</b>     | <b>700.0</b>     | <b>349.9</b>     | <b>(150.1)</b>   | <b>(103.6)</b>   | <b>(403.6)</b>   |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados                          | 333.3             | 3,624.3          | 716.9             | 495.0             | (300.0)          | (1,649.9)        | 996.4            | 700.0            | 349.9            | (150.1)          | (103.6)          | (403.6)          |
| 4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas              | 3.8               | 3,581.9          | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | (149.9)          | (99.9)           | 0.0              | 249.8            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 4.1.2 -Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/ | 0.0               | (300.0)          | 300.0             | 0.0               | (300.0)          | (1,649.9)        | 1,149.9          | 799.9            | 349.9            | (400.0)          | (100.0)          | (400.0)          |
| 4.1.3- Bonos del BCN                                 | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 4.1.4- Bonos bancarios                               | 330.4             | 343.8            | 419.9             | 498.6             | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.             | (0.9)             | (1.5)            | (3.0)             | (3.6)             | 0.0              | 0.0              | (3.6)            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | (3.6)            | (3.6)            |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados                       | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones                                  | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones                                   | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| <b>5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo</b>            | <b>822.9</b>      | <b>829.6</b>     | <b>1,003.1</b>    | <b>(11,368.1)</b> | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>       |
| <b>6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal</b>                    | <b>(464.6)</b>    | <b>(516.3)</b>   | <b>686.9</b>      | <b>1,293.7</b>    | <b>105.0</b>     | <b>4.0</b>       | <b>29.7</b>      | <b>1.3</b>       | <b>1.0</b>       | <b>33.8</b>      | <b>68.8</b>      | <b>173.8</b>     |
| <b>7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos</b>             | <b>(260.8)</b>    | <b>275.6</b>     | <b>(56.7)</b>     | <b>339.8</b>      | <b>49.6</b>      | <b>(83.5)</b>    | <b>(57.4)</b>    | <b>20.1</b>      | <b>(9.8)</b>     | <b>32.7</b>      | <b>(88.1)</b>    | <b>(38.5)</b>    |
| <b>III.- Numerario</b>                               | <b>(693.7)</b>    | <b>3,783.3</b>   | <b>6,613.3</b>    | <b>6,787.8</b>    | <b>(1,883.7)</b> | <b>46.1</b>      | <b>(282.2)</b>   | <b>748.0</b>     | <b>310.2</b>     | <b>(159.4)</b>   | <b>352.5</b>     | <b>(1,531.3)</b> |
| <b>Memo:</b>                                         |                   |                  |                   |                   |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| <b>8.- Base monetaria</b>                            | <b>(2,980.9)</b>  | <b>4,345.0</b>   | <b>9,190.5</b>    | <b>7,908.0</b>    | <b>(2,660.0)</b> | <b>(1,001.5)</b> | <b>151.4</b>     | <b>1,550.0</b>   | <b>(675.4)</b>   | <b>(1,201.0)</b> | <b>(501.1)</b>   | <b>(3,161.1)</b> |
| 8.1.- Emisión                                        | (1,012.2)         | 4,274.1          | 6,830.2           | 7,032.8           | (1,270.4)        | (68.9)           | 213.9            | 476.3            | 212.8            | (133.8)          | 487.5            | (782.8)          |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales                   | (1,968.7)         | 70.9             | 2,360.3           | 875.2             | (1,389.6)        | (932.5)          | (62.5)           | 1,073.7          | (888.2)          | (1,067.3)        | (988.6)          | (2,378.2)        |

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017, a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N° 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.

y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua