

**Cuadro # 2:**  
**Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua**  
(flujos en millones de córdobas) al 08 de julio 2022.

| Tipo de cambio 2019 : 33.1217<br>Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3421<br>Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710<br>Tipo de cambio 2022 : 35.8744 | Julio            |                   |                   |                   |                  |                |                |                |                |                |                   |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
|                                                                                                                                  | 2019             | 2020              | 2021              | I semestre        | I Sem.           | 08             | II Sem.        | Acum.          | III trim       | II semestre    | Ene-Jul           |
| <b>I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas</b>                                                                              | <b>7,579.4</b>   | <b>17,596.8</b>   | <b>22,654.5</b>   | <b>10,538.2</b>   | <b>(6.6)</b>     | <b>(86.4)</b>  | <b>(86.4)</b>  | <b>(93.1)</b>  | <b>(93.1)</b>  | <b>(93.1)</b>  | <b>10,445.2</b>   |
| I.- RINA en millones de dólares                                                                                                  | 228.8            | 512.4             | 644.1             | 293.8             | (0.2)            | (2.4)          | (2.4)          | (2.6)          | (2.6)          | (2.6)          | 291.2             |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/                                                                                         | 136.3            | 814.5             | 834.6             | 301.9             | (35.2)           | (15.6)         | (15.6)         | (50.8)         | (50.8)         | (50.8)         | 251.1             |
| I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/                                                                                          | 169.6            | 865.0             | 881.1             | 323.9             | (35.2)           | (15.6)         | (15.6)         | (50.8)         | (50.8)         | (50.8)         | 273.1             |
| I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera                                                                                         | 154.6            | (114.7)           | (107.5)           | 110.9             | 24.9             | 9.6            | 9.6            | 34.5           | 34.5           | 34.5           | 145.4             |
| I.4.- FOGADE                                                                                                                     | (17.3)           | (10.4)            | (10.3)            | (5.9)             | (0.0)            | (0.0)          | (0.0)          | (0.0)          | (0.0)          | (0.0)          | (6.0)             |
| I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/                                                                                             | 54.9             | (343.6)           | (71.8)            | (108.9)           | 31.1             | (19.9)         | (19.9)         | 11.2           | 11.2           | 11.2           | (97.7)            |
| I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/                                                                                         | (57.0)           | 42.5              | (48.0)            | (26.5)            | (21.0)           | 23.5           | 23.5           | 2.5            | 2.5            | 2.5            | (24.0)            |
| I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME                                                                                                     | (67.6)           | 67.6              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               |
| I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/                                                                                         | (8.5)            | 6.0               | 0.7               | 0.3               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.3               |
| <b>II.- Activos internos netos</b>                                                                                               | <b>(3,796.1)</b> | <b>(10,983.5)</b> | <b>(15,866.7)</b> | <b>(16,027.1)</b> | <b>539.8</b>     | <b>101.2</b>   | <b>101.2</b>   | <b>641.0</b>   | <b>641.0</b>   | <b>641.0</b>   | <b>(15,386.1)</b> |
| <b>1.- Sector público no financiero</b>                                                                                          | <b>(1,529.3)</b> | <b>(8,331.4)</b>  | <b>(4,411.7)</b>  | <b>(18,248.5)</b> | <b>(1,156.9)</b> | <b>363.1</b>   | <b>363.1</b>   | <b>(793.8)</b> | <b>(793.8)</b> | <b>(793.8)</b> | <b>(19,042.3)</b> |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)                                                                                                    | (1,529.3)        | (8,331.4)         | (4,411.7)         | (18,248.5)        | (1,156.9)        | 363.1          | 363.1          | (793.8)        | (793.8)        | (793.8)        | (19,042.3)        |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos                                                                                                                    | (365.8)          | (451.7)           | (545.5)           | (268.4)           | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (268.4)           |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro                                                                                                       | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios                                                                                                        | (343.8)          | (419.9)           | (498.6)           | (253.0)           | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (253.0)           |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización                                                                                                 | (22.0)           | (31.8)            | (46.9)            | (15.4)            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (15.4)            |
| 1.1.1.4 - Títulos y Valores del gobierno                                                                                         | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos                                                                                                                | (1,359.6)        | (7,818.4)         | (3,832.4)         | (17,068.4)        | (1,096.9)        | 363.1          | 363.1          | (733.8)        | (733.8)        | (733.8)        | (17,802.2)        |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional                                                                                                        | 943.0            | 5.3               | (3,862.1)         | (13,307.9)        | (1,148.5)        | 294.8          | 294.8          | (853.6)        | (853.6)        | (853.6)        | (14,161.5)        |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera                                                                                                      | (2,302.6)        | (7,823.6)         | 29.7              | (3,760.5)         | 51.6             | 68.2           | 68.2           | 119.8          | 119.8          | 119.8          | (3,640.7)         |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión                                                                                          | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo                                                                                                        | 196.1            | (61.3)            | (33.8)            | (911.8)           | (60.0)           | 0.0            | 0.0            | (60.0)         | (60.0)         | (60.0)         | (971.8)           |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público                                                                                                       | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               |
| <b>2.- Otras instituciones (neto)</b>                                                                                            | <b>(7.8)</b>     | <b>(184.2)</b>    | <b>32.1</b>       | <b>(66.5)</b>     | <b>119.6</b>     | <b>0.1</b>     | <b>0.1</b>     | <b>119.7</b>   | <b>119.7</b>   | <b>119.7</b>   | <b>53.2</b>       |
| <b>3.- Sistema financiero neto</b>                                                                                               | <b>(6,472.4)</b> | <b>(4,818.2)</b>  | <b>(2,247.5)</b>  | <b>2,288.3</b>    | <b>1,238.3</b>   | <b>(151.3)</b> | <b>(151.3)</b> | <b>1,087.0</b> | <b>1,087.0</b> | <b>1,087.0</b> | <b>3,375.2</b>    |
| 3.1 - Crédito sistema financiero                                                                                                 | (5,245.1)        | (2,907.8)         | (1,126.8)         | 896.7             | 340.0            | 140.0          | 140.0          | 480.0          | 480.0          | 480.0          | 1,376.7           |
| 3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/                                                                                 | (5,245.1)        | (2,907.8)         | (1,126.8)         | 896.7             | 340.0            | 140.0          | 140.0          | 480.0          | 480.0          | 480.0          | 1,376.7           |
| 3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios                                                                                                     | (4,895.1)        | (3,027.8)         | 113.3             | 11.7              | (125.0)          | 0.0            | 0.0            | (125.0)        | (125.0)        | (125.0)        | (113.3)           |
| 3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                                                    | (350.0)          | 120.0             | (1,240.0)         | 885.0             | 465.0            | 140.0          | 140.0          | 605.0          | 605.0          | 605.0          | 1,490.0           |
| 3.1.2- Banco Productizantes (neto)                                                                                               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Productizantes                                                                                              | 1.4              | 0.1               | (0.4)             | (0.1)             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (0.1)             |
| 3.3- Encaje moneda nacional                                                                                                      | (70.9)           | (2,360.3)         | (875.2)           | 2,476.9           | 722.0            | (408.0)        | (408.0)        | 314.0          | 314.0          | 314.0          | 2,790.9           |
| 3.4.- Flotante cámara compensación                                                                                               | 0.0              | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | 2.5               | (0.0)            | (0.2)          | (0.2)          | (0.2)          | (0.2)          | (0.2)          | 2.2               |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales                                                                                                     | (490.9)          | (216.9)           | (245.0)           | (1,087.6)         | 175.9            | 116.9          | 116.9          | 292.8          | 292.8          | 292.8          | (794.9)           |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                                                              | (0.6)            | 0.6               | (0.2)             | (0.1)             | 0.4              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.4            | 0.4            | 0.4            | 0.4               |
| 3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN                                                                                                      | (666.2)          | 666.2             | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               |
| <b>4.- Colocación neta de títulos</b>                                                                                            | <b>3,624.3</b>   | <b>716.9</b>      | <b>495.0</b>      | <b>(1,750.1)</b>  | <b>210.3</b>     | <b>(139.0)</b> | <b>(139.0)</b> | <b>71.4</b>    | <b>71.4</b>    | <b>71.4</b>    | <b>(1,678.7)</b>  |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados                                                                                                      | 3,624.3          | 716.9             | 495.0             | (1,750.1)         | 210.3            | (139.0)        | (139.0)        | 71.4           | 71.4           | 71.4           | (1,678.7)         |
| 4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                                                          | 3,581.9          | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | (299.6)          | (279.3)        | (279.3)        | (578.9)        | (578.9)        | (578.9)        | (578.9)           |
| 4.1.2- Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/                                                                             | (300.0)          | 300.0             | 0.0               | (1,999.8)         | 509.9            | 140.3          | 140.3          | 650.2          | 650.2          | 650.2          | (1,349.5)         |
| 4.1.3- Bonos del BCN                                                                                                             | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               |
| 4.1.4- Bonos bancarios                                                                                                           | 343.8            | 419.9             | 498.6             | 253.0             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 253.0             |
| 4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.                                                                                         | (1.5)            | (3.0)             | (3.6)             | (3.3)             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (3.3)             |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                                                   | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones                                                                                                              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones                                                                                                               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               |
| <b>5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo</b>                                                                                        | <b>829.6</b>     | <b>1,003.1</b>    | <b>(11,368.1)</b> | <b>557.0</b>      | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>557.0</b>      |
| <b>6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal</b>                                                                                                | <b>(516.3)</b>   | <b>686.9</b>      | <b>1,293.7</b>    | <b>490.4</b>      | <b>9.0</b>       | <b>2.9</b>     | <b>2.9</b>     | <b>11.9</b>    | <b>11.9</b>    | <b>11.9</b>    | <b>502.3</b>      |
| <b>7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos</b>                                                                                         | <b>275.6</b>     | <b>(56.6)</b>     | <b>339.8</b>      | <b>702.3</b>      | <b>119.4</b>     | <b>25.5</b>    | <b>25.5</b>    | <b>144.9</b>   | <b>144.9</b>   | <b>144.9</b>   | <b>847.2</b>      |
| <b>III.- Numerario</b>                                                                                                           | <b>3,783.3</b>   | <b>6,613.3</b>    | <b>6,787.8</b>    | <b>(5,488.8)</b>  | <b>533.1</b>     | <b>14.8</b>    | <b>14.8</b>    | <b>547.9</b>   | <b>547.9</b>   | <b>547.9</b>   | <b>(4,940.9)</b>  |
| <b>Memo:</b>                                                                                                                     |                  |                   |                   |                   |                  |                |                |                |                |                |                   |
| <b>8.- Base monetaria</b>                                                                                                        | <b>4,345.0</b>   | <b>9,190.5</b>    | <b>7,908.0</b>    | <b>(6,878.1)</b>  | <b>(364.8)</b>   | <b>305.9</b>   | <b>305.9</b>   | <b>(58.9)</b>  | <b>(58.9)</b>  | <b>(58.9)</b>  | <b>(6,936.9)</b>  |
| 8.1.- Emisión                                                                                                                    | 4,274.1          | 6,830.2           | 7,032.8           | (4,401.2)         | 357.2            | (102.1)        | (102.1)        | 255.1          | 255.1          | 255.1          | (4,146.1)         |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales                                                                                               | 70.9             | 2,360.3           | 875.2             | (2,476.9)         | (722.0)          | 408.0          | 408.0          | (314.0)        | (314.0)        | (314.0)        | (2,790.9)         |

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017, a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N° 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.

y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua