

**Cuadro # 2:**  
**Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua**  
(flujos en millones de córdobas) al 21 de julio 2022.

|                                                                                                                                  | 2019      | 2020       | 2021       | I semestre | Julio     |           |         |          |         |         |         | III trim   | II semestre | Ene-Jul |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|------------|-------------|---------|
|                                                                                                                                  |           |            |            |            | I Sem.    | II sem    | 21      | III Sem. | Acum.   |         |         |            |             |         |
| Tipo de cambio 2019 : 33.1217<br>Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3421<br>Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710<br>Tipo de cambio 2022 : 35.8744 |           |            |            |            |           |           |         |          |         |         |         |            |             |         |
| I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas                                                                                     | 7,579.4   | 17,596.8   | 22,654.5   | 10,538.2   | (6.6)     | (1,052.0) | 21.3    | 723.2    | (335.4) | (335.4) | (335.4) | 10,202.9   |             |         |
| I.- RINA en millones de dólares                                                                                                  | 228.8     | 512.4      | 644.1      | 293.8      | (0.2)     | (29.3)    | 0.6     | 20.2     | (9.3)   | (9.3)   | (9.3)   | 284.4      |             |         |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/                                                                                         | 136.3     | 814.5      | 834.6      | 301.9      | (35.2)    | (22.7)    | 1.8     | 4.1      | (53.9)  | (53.9)  | (53.9)  | 248.0      |             |         |
| I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/                                                                                          | 169.6     | 865.0      | 881.1      | 323.9      | (35.2)    | (22.7)    | 1.8     | 11.1     | (46.9)  | (46.9)  | (46.9)  | 277.0      |             |         |
| I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera                                                                                         | 154.6     | (114.7)    | (107.5)    | 110.9      | 24.9      | 12.9      | 8.3     | (20.6)   | 17.1    | 17.1    | 17.1    | 128.0      |             |         |
| I.4.- FOGADE                                                                                                                     | (17.3)    | (10.4)     | (10.3)     | (5.9)      | (0.0)     | (0.0)     | (0.0)   | (0.0)    | (0.1)   | (0.1)   | (0.1)   | (6.0)      |             |         |
| I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/                                                                                             | 54.9      | (343.6)    | (71.8)     | (108.9)    | 31.1      | (19.9)    | 0.0     | (13.7)   | (2.5)   | (2.5)   | (2.5)   | (111.4)    |             |         |
| I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/                                                                                         | (57.0)    | 42.5       | (48.0)     | (26.5)     | (21.0)    | 0.5       | (9.5)   | 43.5     | 23.0    | 23.0    | 23.0    | (3.5)      |             |         |
| I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME                                                                                                     | (67.6)    | 67.6       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0        |             |         |
| I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/                                                                                         | (8.5)     | 6.0        | 0.7        | 0.3        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.3        |             |         |
| II.- Activos internos netos                                                                                                      | (3,796.1) | (10,983.5) | (15,866.7) | (15,894.4) | 407.1     | 1,013.1   | (464.4) | (906.3)  | 514.0   | 514.0   | 514.0   | (15,380.5) |             |         |
| 1.- Sector público no financiero                                                                                                 | (1,529.3) | (8,331.4)  | (4,411.7)  | (18,248.5) | (1,156.9) | 1,927.4   | (150.3) | (835.3)  | (64.8)  | (64.8)  | (64.8)  | (18,313.4) |             |         |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)                                                                                                    | (1,529.3) | (8,331.4)  | (4,411.7)  | (18,248.5) | (1,156.9) | 1,927.4   | (150.3) | (835.3)  | (64.8)  | (64.8)  | (64.8)  | (18,313.4) |             |         |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos                                                                                                                    | (365.8)   | (451.7)    | (545.5)    | (268.4)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | (268.4)    |             |         |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro                                                                                                       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0        |             |         |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios                                                                                                        | (343.8)   | (419.9)    | (498.6)    | (253.0)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | (253.0)    |             |         |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización                                                                                                 | (22.0)    | (31.8)     | (46.9)     | (15.4)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | (15.4)     |             |         |
| 1.1.1.4 - Títulos y Valores del gobierno                                                                                         | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0        |             |         |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos                                                                                                                | (1,359.6) | (7,818.4)  | (3,832.4)  | (17,068.4) | (1,096.9) | 1,987.4   | (90.3)  | (775.3)  | 115.2   | 115.2   | 115.2   | (16,953.2) |             |         |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional                                                                                                        | 943.0     | 5.3        | (3,862.1)  | (13,307.9) | (1,148.5) | 1,013.8   | (88.2)  | (619.0)  | (753.6) | (753.6) | (753.6) | (14,061.5) |             |         |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera                                                                                                      | (2,302.6) | (7,823.6)  | 29.7       | (3,760.5)  | 51.6      | 973.5     | (2.1)   | (156.3)  | 868.8   | 868.8   | 868.8   | (2,891.7)  |             |         |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión                                                                                          | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0        |             |         |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo                                                                                                        | 196.1     | (61.3)     | (33.8)     | (911.8)    | (60.0)    | (60.0)    | (60.0)  | (60.0)   | (180.0) | (180.0) | (180.0) | (1,091.8)  |             |         |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público                                                                                                       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0        |             |         |
| 2.- Otras instituciones (neto)                                                                                                   | (7.8)     | (184.2)    | 32.1       | (66.5)     | 119.6     | (0.3)     | (0.2)   | (0.1)    | 119.2   | 119.2   | 119.2   | 52.8       |             |         |
| 3.- Sistema financiero neto                                                                                                      | (6,472.4) | (4,818.2)  | (2,247.5)  | 2,420.9    | 1,105.6   | 77.7      | (403.3) | (720.7)  | 462.7   | 462.7   | 462.7   | 2,883.6    |             |         |
| 3.1- Crédito sistema financiero                                                                                                  | (5,245.1) | (2,907.8)  | (1,126.8)  | 896.7      | 340.0     | 197.0     | (103.5) | (121.3)  | 415.8   | 415.8   | 415.8   | 1,312.5    |             |         |
| 3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/                                                                                 | (5,245.1) | (2,907.8)  | (1,126.8)  | 896.7      | 340.0     | 197.0     | (103.5) | (121.3)  | 415.8   | 415.8   | 415.8   | 1,312.5    |             |         |
| 3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios                                                                                                     | (4,895.1) | (3,027.8)  | 113.3      | 11.7       | (125.0)   | 57.0      | (28.5)  | 28.8     | (39.3)  | (39.3)  | (39.3)  | (27.5)     |             |         |
| 3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                                                    | (350.0)   | 120.0      | (1,240.0)  | 885.0      | 465.0     | 140.0     | (75.0)  | (150.0)  | 455.0   | 455.0   | 455.0   | 1,340.0    |             |         |
| 3.1.2- Banco Produzcamos (neto)                                                                                                  | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0        |             |         |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Produzcamos                                                                                                 | 1.4       | 0.1        | (0.4)      | (0.1)      | 0.0       | 0.1       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | (0.1)      |             |         |
| 3.3- Encaje moneda nacional                                                                                                      | (70.9)    | (2,360.3)  | (875.2)    | 2,476.9    | 722.0     | (60.8)    | (298.2) | (97.1)   | 564.1   | 564.1   | 564.1   | 3,041.0    |             |         |
| 3.4.- Flotante cámara compensación                                                                                               | 0.0       | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | 2.5        | (0.0)     | 0.6       | (1.8)   | (3.0)    | (2.4)   | (2.4)   | (2.4)   | 0.0        |             |         |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales                                                                                                     | (490.9)   | (216.9)    | (245.0)    | (955.0)    | 43.3      | (59.9)    | 0.2     | (499.5)  | (516.1) | (516.1) | (516.1) | (1,471.1)  |             |         |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                                                              | (0.6)     | 0.6        | (0.2)      | (0.1)      | 0.4       | 0.8       | 0.0     | 0.1      | 1.3     | 1.3     | 1.3     | 1.2        |             |         |
| 3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN                                                                                                      | (666.2)   | 666.2      | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0        |             |         |
| 4.- Colocación neta de títulos                                                                                                   | 3,624.3   | 716.9      | 495.0      | (1,750.1)  | 210.3     | (1,189.2) | 99.6    | 740.2    | (238.6) | (238.6) | (238.6) | (1,988.7)  |             |         |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados                                                                                                      | 3,624.3   | 716.9      | 495.0      | (1,750.1)  | 210.3     | (1,189.2) | 99.6    | 740.2    | (238.6) | (238.6) | (238.6) | (1,988.7)  |             |         |
| 4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                                                          | 3,581.9   | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | (299.6)   | (279.3)   | 0.0     | (159.7)  | (738.6) | (738.6) | (738.6) | (738.6)    |             |         |
| 4.1.2 -Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/                                                                             | (300.0)   | 300.0      | 0.0        | (1,999.8)  | 509.9     | (909.9)   | 99.6    | 899.9    | 499.9   | 499.9   | 499.9   | (1,499.8)  |             |         |
| 4.1.3- Bonos del BCN                                                                                                             | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0        |             |         |
| 4.1.4- Bonos bancarios                                                                                                           | 343.8     | 419.9      | 498.6      | 253.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 253.0      |             |         |
| 4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.                                                                                         | (1.5)     | (3.0)      | (3.6)      | (3.3)      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | (3.3)      |             |         |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                                                   | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0        |             |         |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones                                                                                                              | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0        |             |         |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones                                                                                                               | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0        |             |         |
| 5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo                                                                                               | 829.6     | 1,003.1    | (11,368.1) | 557.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 557.0      |             |         |
| 6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                                                                                                       | (516.3)   | 686.9      | 1,293.7    | 490.4      | 9.0       | 37.7      | 7.8     | 13.9     | 60.6    | 60.6    | 60.6    | 551.0      |             |         |
| 7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                                                                                                | 275.6     | (56.6)     | 339.8      | 702.3      | 119.4     | 159.9     | (17.9)  | (104.3)  | 174.9   | 174.9   | 174.9   | 877.2      |             |         |
| III.- Numerario                                                                                                                  | 3,783.3   | 6,613.3    | 6,787.8    | (5,356.2)  | 400.5     | (38.8)    | (443.1) | (183.1)  | 178.6   | 178.6   | 178.6   | (5,177.6)  |             |         |
| Memo:                                                                                                                            |           |            |            |            |           |           |         |          |         |         |         |            |             |         |
| 8.- Base monetaria                                                                                                               | 4,345.0   | 9,190.5    | 7,908.0    | (6,878.1)  | (364.8)   | 81.8      | (145.1) | 413.5    | 130.6   | 130.6   | 130.6   | (6,747.5)  |             |         |
| 8.1.- Emisión                                                                                                                    | 4,274.1   | 6,830.2    | 7,032.8    | (4,401.2)  | 357.2     | 21.0      | (443.3) | 316.4    | 694.7   | 694.7   | 694.7   | (3,706.5)  |             |         |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales                                                                                               | 70.9      | 2,360.3    | 875.2      | (2,476.9)  | (722.0)   | 60.8      | 298.2   | 97.1     | (564.1) | (564.1) | (564.1) | (3,041.0)  |             |         |

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017, a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, NO 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses. y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua