

**Cuadro #2 :**  
**Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria**

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 25 de Octubre 2007

| Conceptos                                                | 2004             | 2005             | 2006             | I Semestre       | III Trim.      | Octubre        |                |                |                | Acum.          | IV Trim.       | II Semestre      | Año              |
|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                                          |                  |                  |                  |                  |                | I Sem.         | II Sem.        | III Sem.       | IV Sem.        |                |                |                  |                  |
| <b>1.- Factores externos</b>                             | <b>(228.3)</b>   | 761.6            | 519.5            | 2,258.8          | <b>(28.7)</b>  | 99.6           | 13.1           | <b>(87.9)</b>  | <b>(71.2)</b>  | <b>(46.4)</b>  | <b>(46.4)</b>  | <b>(75.1)</b>    | 2,183.6          |
| 1.1- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado           | <b>(3,320.7)</b> | <b>(2,528.1)</b> | <b>(3,671.2)</b> | 46.3             | <b>(762.1)</b> | 5.6            | 3.7            | <b>(131.0)</b> | <b>(131.1)</b> | <b>(252.8)</b> | <b>(252.8)</b> | <b>(1,014.9)</b> | <b>(968.6)</b>   |
| 1.2- Cordobización de divisas                            | 2,863.6          | 2,845.3          | 1,951.9          | 651.1            | 453.7          | 14.0           | 12.0           | 43.4           | 57.3           | 126.7          | 126.7          | 580.4            | 1,231.5          |
| 1.3- Otros movimientos del SPNF                          | 228.8            | 444.4            | 2,238.7          | 1,561.3          | 279.7          | 80.0           | <b>(2.7)</b>   | <b>(0.2)</b>   | 2.6            | 79.7           | 79.7           | 359.4            | 1,920.7          |
| <b>2.- Factores internos</b>                             | <b>1,075.4</b>   | 231.0            | 1,264.3          | <b>(2,514.7)</b> | 366.1          | <b>(108.5)</b> | 139.3          | 279.2          | <b>(121.0)</b> | 188.9          | 188.9          | 555.0            | <b>(1,959.7)</b> |
| 2.1- Crédito interno neto del BCN                        | 658.9            | 616.3            | 1,224.9          | <b>(2,079.9)</b> | 366.8          | <b>(164.4)</b> | 7.1            | 660.0          | <b>(90.7)</b>  | 412.0          | 412.0          | 778.9            | <b>(1,301.0)</b> |
| 2.1.1- Sector público no financiero                      | <b>(117.9)</b>   | <b>(161.7)</b>   | <b>(169.8)</b>   | <b>(88.0)</b>    | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | <b>(88.0)</b>    |
| 2.1.2- Sistema bancario                                  | <b>(0.6)</b>     | 0.0              | 1.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.3- Cámara de compensación                            | 82.9             | 55.7             | <b>(2.0)</b>     | <b>(14.9)</b>    | 144.9          | <b>(162.9)</b> | 6.5            | <b>(3.8)</b>   | 0.1            | <b>(160.0)</b> | <b>(160.0)</b> | <b>(15.2)</b>    | <b>(30.1)</b>    |
| 2.1.4- Fondo nicaragüense de inversiones                 | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.5- Títulos no estandarizados                         | 2,576.6          | 0.2              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.6.- Letras BCN                                       | <b>(930.2)</b>   | 498.4            | 1,028.4          | <b>(902.9)</b>   | 451.4          | 0.0            | 0.0            | <b>(4.6)</b>   | <b>(94.1)</b>  | <b>(98.7)</b>  | <b>(98.7)</b>  | 352.7            | <b>(550.2)</b>   |
| 2.1.7.- Bonos BCN                                        | <b>(239.6)</b>   | 669.0            | 600.6            | 250.6            | 277.8          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 256.7          | 0.0            | 256.7          | 256.7          | 534.5            | 785.1            |
| 2.1.8.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)             | <b>(712.3)</b>   | <b>(445.2)</b>   | <b>(233.4)</b>   | <b>(1,324.6)</b> | <b>(505.6)</b> | 11.0           | 6.5            | 411.7          | 8.2            | 437.4          | 437.4          | <b>(68.2)</b>    | <b>(1,392.8)</b> |
| 2.1.9.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | <b>(1.7)</b>   | <b>(12.4)</b>  | <b>(6.0)</b>   | 0.0            | <b>(4.9)</b>   | <b>(23.3)</b>  | <b>(23.3)</b>  | <b>(25.0)</b>    | <b>(25.0)</b>    |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                                | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.2.1- Sector público no financiero                      | <b>(775.1)</b>   | <b>(928.9)</b>   | <b>(644.3)</b>   | <b>(844.7)</b>   | <b>(202.3)</b> | 41.4           | 126.7          | <b>(389.0)</b> | <b>(41.4)</b>  | <b>(262.3)</b> | <b>(262.3)</b> | <b>(464.5)</b>   | <b>(1,309.2)</b> |
| 2.2.2- Fondo nicaragüense de inversiones                 | <b>(713.2)</b>   | <b>(864.5)</b>   | <b>(602.9)</b>   | <b>(816.6)</b>   | <b>(188.2)</b> | 41.3           | 134.6          | <b>(397.8)</b> | <b>(40.9)</b>  | <b>(262.8)</b> | <b>(262.8)</b> | <b>(451.0)</b>   | <b>(1,267.6)</b> |
| 2.2.3- Otras instituciones                               | 3.9              | <b>(1.0)</b>     | <b>(0.2)</b>     | 0.2              | 0.0            | <b>(0.3)</b>   | <b>(7.5)</b>   | 7.8            | <b>(0.0)</b>   | <b>(0.0)</b>   | <b>(0.0)</b>   | <b>(0.0)</b>     | 0.2              |
| 2.2.4- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                    | <b>(7.3)</b>     | <b>(26.3)</b>    | <b>(25.3)</b>    | <b>(13.3)</b>    | <b>(5.4)</b>   | 0.4            | <b>(0.3)</b>   | 0.9            | <b>(0.4)</b>   | 0.6            | 0.6            | <b>(4.8)</b>     | <b>(18.0)</b>    |
| 2.3 Resultado cuasi-fiscal                               | <b>(58.5)</b>    | <b>(37.1)</b>    | <b>(15.9)</b>    | <b>(15.0)</b>    | <b>(8.7)</b>   | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | <b>(8.7)</b>     | <b>(23.8)</b>    |
| 2.4- Otros activos y pasivos netos                       | 1,208.2          | 535.7            | 675.1            | 401.6            | 205.5          | 9.1            | 7.0            | 9.9            | 7.2            | 33.2           | 33.2           | 238.7            | 640.2            |
|                                                          | <b>(16.6)</b>    | 7.9              | 8.7              | 8.3              | <b>(3.9)</b>   | 5.4            | <b>(1.6)</b>   | <b>(1.7)</b>   | 3.9            | 6.0            | 6.0            | 2.0              | 10.4             |
| <b>3.- Base monetaria 1/</b>                             | <b>847.1</b>     | 992.6            | 1,783.8          | <b>(255.9)</b>   | 337.3          | <b>(8.9)</b>   | 152.4          | 191.3          | <b>(192.2)</b> | 142.6          | 142.6          | 479.9            | 224.0            |
| 3.1- Emisión                                             | 654.8            | 824.0            | 783.6            | <b>(252.9)</b>   | 291.6          | <b>(175.6)</b> | 5.2            | 250.4          | <b>(168.5)</b> | <b>(86.5)</b>  | <b>(86.5)</b>  | 205.1            | <b>(47.8)</b>    |
| 3.2- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN                       | 192.4            | 168.7            | 1,000.1          | <b>(3.0)</b>     | 45.8           | 166.7          | 147.2          | <b>(59.1)</b>  | <b>(25.8)</b>  | 229.0          | 229.0          | 274.8            | 271.8            |
| <b>1/ :(+ ) significa expansión de la base monetaria</b> |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                  |                  |
| <b>(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria</b>    |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                  |                  |
| <b>Memo:</b>                                             |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                  |                  |
| Crédito más depósitos                                    | 634.9            | 184.2            | <b>(565.8)</b>   | <b>(280.0)</b>   | 142.4          | <b>(207.7)</b> | <b>(274.3)</b> | 449.1          | 66.7           | 33.8           | 731.5          | 873.9            | 593.9            |
| SPNF                                                     | 558.3            | 305.5            | 433.2            | <b>(143.9)</b>   | 188.2          | <b>(41.3)</b>  | <b>(134.6)</b> | 397.8          | 40.9           | 262.8          | 857.5          | 1,045.7          | 901.9            |
| Sistema bancario                                         | 80.6             | <b>(122.3)</b>   | <b>(999.1)</b>   | <b>(136.1)</b>   | <b>(45.8)</b>  | <b>(166.7)</b> | <b>(147.2)</b> | 59.1           | 25.8           | <b>(229.0)</b> | <b>(125.9)</b> | <b>(171.7)</b>   | <b>(307.8)</b>   |
| FNI                                                      | <b>(4.0)</b>     | 1.0              | 0.2              | <b>(0.0)</b>     | <b>(0.0)</b>   | 0.3            | 7.5            | <b>(7.8)</b>   | 0.0            | 0.0            | <b>(0.1)</b>   | <b>(0.1)</b>     | <b>(0.1)</b>     |

Fuente: Departamento de Programación Monetaria