

**Cuadro #2 :**  
**Orígenes de las variaciones de la Base Monetaria**  
 Flujo en C\$ Millones) 30 de Abril del 2003

| CONCEPTOS                                                                                         | 2000             | 2001          | 2002           | ENERO          | FEBRERO        | MARZO          | PRIMER         | ABRIL        |              |                |               |             | SEGUNDO      |              | 2003           |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
|                                                                                                   |                  |               |                | Acum.          | Acum.          | Acum.          | Trimestre      | I sem        | II sem       | III sem        | IV sem        | V sem       | Acum.        | Trimestre    | Acum.          |
| <b>1.- Factores Externos</b>                                                                      | <b>(2,419.7)</b> | <b>(69.6)</b> | <b>692.6</b>   | <b>99.7</b>    | <b>(15.2)</b>  | <b>(80.5)</b>  | <b>4.0</b>     | <b>37.6</b>  | <b>84.0</b>  | <b>103.4</b>   | <b>(14.1)</b> | <b>0.7</b>  | <b>211.7</b> | <b>211.7</b> | <b>215.6</b>   |
| 1.1.- Compra (venta) de Divisas al Sector Privado                                                 | (2,466.0)        | (1,387.0)     | (329.4)        | 0.0            | 4.4            | 101.1          | 105.6          | 37.2         | 83.4         | 101.5          | 0.0           | 0.0         | 222.1        | 222.1        | 327.7          |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de Divisas                                                                    | 46.3             | 1,317.4       | 1,022.0        | 5.4            | 3.8            | 13.3           | 22.5           | 0.6          | 0.6          | 1.9            | 0.0           | 0.7         | 3.9          | 3.9          | 26.4           |
| 1.3.- Otros movimiento del SPNF                                                                   | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0            | 94.2           | (23.4)         | (195.0)        | (124.1)        | (0.2)        | 0.0          | 0.0            | (14.1)        | 0.0         | (14.3)       | (14.3)       | (138.5)        |
| <b>2.- Factores Internos</b>                                                                      | <b>2,407.0</b>   | <b>709.5</b>  | <b>(435.7)</b> | <b>(227.0)</b> | <b>(96.7)</b>  | <b>(20.5)</b>  | <b>(344.3)</b> | <b>(7.2)</b> | <b>117.2</b> | <b>(113.1)</b> | <b>(29.7)</b> | <b>28.8</b> | <b>(3.9)</b> | <b>(3.9)</b> | <b>(348.2)</b> |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                                                                 | 1,240.5          | (481.7)       | (714.5)        | (318.2)        | (122.9)        | (183.9)        | (625.1)        | (46.8)       | (23.6)       | 48.6           | (36.4)        | (81.8)      | (140.1)      | (140.1)      | (765.2)        |
| 2.1.1.- Sector Público No Financiero                                                              | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0         | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            |
| 2.1.2.- Sistema Bancario                                                                          | 1,931.7          | (296.3)       | (415.5)        | (0.4)          | 0.0            | 0.0            | (0.4)          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0         | 0.0          | 0.0          | (0.4)          |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de Compensación                                                                    | 4.0              | (1.9)         | (0.8)          | (1.0)          | 0.2            | 63.1           | 62.3           | (46.0)       | 0.6          | 69.7           | (83.5)        | 13.9        | (45.4)       | (45.4)       | 17.0           |
| 2.1.4.- Fondo Nicaragüense de Inversiones                                                         | (0.1)            | (55.2)        | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0         | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            |
| 2.1.5.- CENIS                                                                                     | (765.4)          | 70.6          | 385.5          | (164.0)        | (6.6)          | (157.5)        | (328.1)        | 0.0          | (8.4)        | 0.0            | 46.4          | (47.6)      | (9.6)        | (9.6)        | (337.7)        |
| 2.1.6.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)                                                      | 70.2             | (34.3)        | (644.0)        | (155.3)        | (119.4)        | (85.8)         | (360.5)        | (0.4)        | (16.5)       | (16.0)         | 0.0           | (47.0)      | (79.9)       | (79.9)       | (440.4)        |
| 2.1.7.- Título especiales de liquidez (TEL)                                                       | 0.0              | (164.6)       | (39.7)         | 2.6            | 2.8            | (3.8)          | 1.6            | 0.8          | (5.1)        | 0.7            | (1.2)         | (5.3)       | (5.3)        | (5.3)        | (3.7)          |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                                                                         | 569.9            | 585.6         | (661.4)        | 2.2            | (55.4)         | 72.9           | 19.7           | 37.6         | 128.5        | (166.2)        | (20.0)        | 97.8        | 77.7         | 77.7         | 97.4           |
| 2.2.1.- Sector Público No Financiero                                                              | 593.0            | 618.4         | (620.3)        | 11.8           | (47.9)         | 79.7           | 43.6           | 36.5         | 131.8        | (174.0)        | (18.8)        | 101.8       | 77.3         | 77.3         | 120.9          |
| 2.2.2.- Fondo Nicaragüense de Inversiones                                                         | (0.3)            | (2.3)         | 0.8            | (0.1)          | 0.0            | (0.0)          | (0.0)          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | (0.0)         | 0.0         | (0.0)        | (0.0)        | (0.0)          |
| 2.2.3.- Otras Instituciones                                                                       | (22.8)           | (14.3)        | (2.8)          | (5.1)          | (3.4)          | (2.6)          | (11.1)         | 1.0          | (3.3)        | 7.8            | (1.1)         | 0.1         | 4.5          | 4.5          | (6.6)          |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos (FOGADE)                                                   | 0.0              | (16.2)        | (39.2)         | (4.5)          | (4.1)          | (4.1)          | (12.2)         | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | (4.1)         | (4.1)       | (4.1)        | (4.1)        | (16.9)         |
| 2.3 Resultado Banco Central                                                                       | 576.8            | 570.1         | 930.7          | 99.9           | 88.6           | 77.4           | 266.0          | 1.9          | 10.2         | 2.3            | 21.4          | 9.1         | 44.8         | 44.8         | 310.8          |
| 2.4.- Otros Activos y Pasivos Netos                                                               | 19.8             | 35.5          | 9.6            | (10.9)         | (7.1)          | 13.0           | (4.9)          | 0.2          | 2.1          | 2.3            | 5.3           | 3.7         | 13.7         | 13.7         | 8.8            |
| <b>3.- Base Monetaria</b>                                                                         | <b>(12.7)</b>    | <b>639.9</b>  | <b>256.9</b>   | <b>(127.4)</b> | <b>(111.9)</b> | <b>(101.0)</b> | <b>(340.4)</b> | <b>30.5</b>  | <b>201.2</b> | <b>(9.7)</b>   | <b>(43.8)</b> | <b>29.6</b> | <b>207.8</b> | <b>207.8</b> | <b>(132.6)</b> |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                                                                     | (9.4)            | 212.8         | 183.0          | (35.1)         | (33.9)         | (13.6)         | (82.6)         | (93.9)       | 122.7        | 186.5          | (287.4)       | 28.8        | (43.4)       | (43.4)       | (126.1)        |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN                                                               | (3.3)            | 427.1         | 73.9           | (92.3)         | (78.1)         | (87.4)         | (257.7)        | 124.4        | 78.6         | (196.1)        | 243.6         | 0.8         | 251.2        | 251.2        | (6.5)          |
| 1/-(-) significa expansión de la base monetaria<br>(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria |                  |               |                |                |                |                |                |              |              |                |               |             |              |              |                |
| Memo:                                                                                             |                  |               |                |                |                |                |                |              |              |                |               |             |              |              |                |
| Crédito más depósitos                                                                             | 2,428.9          | 31.6          | (729.4)        | 80.1           | 125.9          | 7.7            | 213.8          | (160.9)      | (210.4)      | 370.2          | (224.7)       | (102.6)     | (328.5)      | (328.5)      | (114.7)        |
| SPNF                                                                                              | 798.2            | 588.9         | (255.5)        | (11.8)         | 47.9           | (79.7)         | (43.6)         | (36.5)       | (131.8)      | 174.0          | 18.8          | (101.8)     | (77.3)       | (77.3)       | (120.9)        |
| Sistema bancario                                                                                  | 1,631.4          | (500.2)       | (489.4)        | 91.8           | 78.1           | 87.4           | 257.3          | (124.4)      | (78.6)       | 196.1          | (243.6)       | (0.8)       | (251.2)      | (251.2)      | 6.1            |
| FNI                                                                                               | (0.7)            | (57.0)        | 15.1           | 0.1            | (0.0)          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0         | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            |

Fuente: Departamento de Programación Monetaria