

**Cuadro #4 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria**

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 23 de abril de 2019.

| Conceptos                                                | 2015           | 2016             | 2017           | 2018              | I trim           | Abril            |              |                |                |                | Acum.          | II trim.       | I semestre       |
|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
|                                                          |                |                  |                |                   |                  | I sem.           | II sem.      | III sem.       | 23             | IV sem.        |                |                |                  |
| <b>1.- Factores externos</b>                             | <b>5,641.7</b> | <b>(3,263.1)</b> | <b>2,839.4</b> | <b>(15,148.1)</b> | <b>(2,507.1)</b> | <b>59.9</b>      | <b>601.3</b> | <b>518.4</b>   | <b>339.8</b>   | <b>651.1</b>   | <b>1,830.7</b> | <b>1,830.7</b> | <b>(676.4)</b>   |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado          | (105.3)        | (9,188.2)        | (768.7)        | (23,158.4)        | (2,963.6)        | 0.0              | 556.9        | 426.3          | 328.2          | 623.6          | 1,606.8        | 1,606.8        | (1,356.8)        |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                           | 5,949.1        | 5,385.7          | 3,886.9        | 8,045.6           | 465.2            | 60.1             | 45.2         | 143.6          | 11.5           | 27.5           | 276.4          | 276.4          | 741.5            |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                         | (202.2)        | (114.8)          | (137.5)        | (32.4)            | (6.8)            | (0.2)            | (0.8)        | (51.5)         | 0.0            | 0.0            | (52.5)         | (52.5)         | (59.3)           |
| 1.4.- Otros                                              | 0.0            | 654.2            | (141.3)        | (2.9)             | (1.8)            | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (1.8)            |
| <b>2.- Factores internos</b>                             | <b>517.2</b>   | <b>2,739.8</b>   | <b>1,136.3</b> | <b>12,167.2</b>   | <b>(393.7)</b>   | <b>(1,698.5)</b> | <b>199.1</b> | <b>889.2</b>   | <b>(262.0)</b> | <b>666.8</b>   | <b>56.6</b>    | <b>56.6</b>    | <b>(337.1)</b>   |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                        | (533.4)        | (306.1)          | (2,164.0)      | 10,506.2          | 2,842.4          | (1,014.7)        | 699.6        | 1,265.3        | (115.2)        | 956.0          | 1,906.2        | 1,906.2        | 4,748.6          |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero                     | (552.8)        | (730.7)          | (1,183.0)      | (512.0)           | 2,697.8          | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 2,697.8          |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro                                 | 0.0            | (96.3)           | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario                                   | (179.4)        | (242.3)          | (310.9)        | (330.4)           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización                          | (373.4)        | (392.1)          | (872.1)        | (181.6)           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| 2.1.1.4- Títulos y valores del Gobierno                  | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0               | 2,697.8          | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 2,697.8          |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/        | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 7,802.9           | (3,585.9)        | 535.0            | 354.5        | 241.0          | (95.3)         | 976.0          | 2,106.5        | 2,106.5        | (1,479.4)        |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 7,922.9           | (1,335.9)        | 835.0            | 154.5        | 26.0           | (0.3)          | (739.0)        | 276.5          | 276.5          | (1,059.4)        |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios                            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | (120.0)           | (2,250.0)        | (300.0)          | 200.0        | 215.0          | (95.0)         | 1,715.0        | 1,830.0        | 1,830.0        | (420.0)          |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                           | 59.5           | 0.0              | (0.3)          | 0.3               | 0.0              | 0.2              | (0.2)        | (0.1)          | 0.0            | 0.0            | (0.0)          | (0.0)          | 0.0              |
| 2.1.4.- Banco Produzcamos                                | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| 2.1.5.- Títulos no estandarizados                        | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| 2.1.6.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                 | 15.7           | 915.9            | (1,356.0)      | 3.8               | 3,580.1          | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 3,580.1          |
| 2.1.7.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas             | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | (0.0)             | 0.0              | (1,489.9)        | 405.0        | 1,084.9        | (20.0)         | (20.0)         | (20.0)         | (20.0)         | (20.0)           |
| 2.1.8.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | (0.3)             | (1.2)            | 0.0              | 0.3          | (0.6)          | 0.0            | 0.0            | (0.3)          | (0.3)          | (1.5)            |
| 2.1.9.- Bonos BCN                                        | 179.4          | 242.3            | 310.9          | 330.4             | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| 2.1.10.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| 2.1.11.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)             | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| 2.1.12.- Depositos a plazo gobierno                      | (235.2)        | (733.6)          | 64.3           | 2,881.8           | 151.7            | (60.0)           | (60.0)       | (60.0)         | 0.0            | 0.0            | (180.0)        | (180.0)        | (28.3)           |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                                | (412.5)        | 1,935.2          | 2,055.4        | 980.4             | (3,061.8)        | (725.1)          | (499.0)      | (349.4)        | (146.0)        | (280.8)        | (1,854.3)      | (1,854.3)      | (4,916.1)        |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero                     | (695.5)        | 1,969.9          | 1,992.4        | 951.1             | (3,059.8)        | (725.7)          | (499.1)      | (349.4)        | (146.3)        | (281.1)        | (1,855.3)      | (1,855.3)      | (4,915.1)        |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                                | (0.0)          | (0.0)            | (30.0)         | (1.3)             | 1.1              | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 1.1              |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                              | 282.9          | (33.5)           | 93.2           | 30.1              | (2.7)            | 0.1              | (0.6)        | (0.0)          | 0.3            | 0.3            | (0.2)          | (0.2)          | (2.9)            |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                   | 0.1            | (1.2)            | (0.3)          | 0.5               | (0.4)            | 0.4              | 0.7          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 1.2            | 1.2            | 0.9              |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                             | 1,200.7        | 1,145.9          | 1,239.7        | 765.1             | 25.3             | 26.1             | 19.1         | (8.9)          | (0.6)          | (4.7)          | 31.6           | 31.6           | 56.9             |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                      | 262.4          | (35.3)           | 5.2            | (84.5)            | (199.7)          | 15.2             | (20.6)       | (17.8)         | (0.1)          | (3.7)          | (26.9)         | (26.9)         | (226.5)          |
| <b>3.- Base monetaria</b>                                | <b>6,158.9</b> | <b>(523.4)</b>   | <b>3,975.6</b> | <b>(2,980.9)</b>  | <b>(2,900.8)</b> | <b>(1,638.6)</b> | <b>800.4</b> | <b>1,407.6</b> | <b>77.7</b>    | <b>1,317.9</b> | <b>1,887.3</b> | <b>1,887.3</b> | <b>(1,013.5)</b> |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                            | 1,900.2        | 2,020.4          | 2,615.3        | (1,012.2)         | (2,681.8)        | (239.8)          | 952.2        | 1,053.3        | (316.5)        | (415.4)        | 1,350.3        | 1,350.3        | (1,331.5)        |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN                      | 4,258.6        | (2,543.7)        | 1,360.3        | (1,968.7)         | (219.0)          | (1,398.7)        | (151.8)      | 354.3          | 394.2          | 1,733.3        | 537.0          | 537.0          | 318.0            |
| <b>1/ :(+ ) significa expansión de la base monetaria</b> |                |                  |                |                   |                  |                  |              |                |                |                |                |                |                  |
| <b>(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria</b>    |                |                  |                |                   |                  |                  |              |                |                |                |                |                |                  |
| <b>Memo:</b>                                             |                |                  |                |                   |                  |                  |              |                |                |                |                |                |                  |
| Crédito más depósitos                                    | (4,115.9)      | (156.8)          | (4,419.3)      | (7,296.0)         | 9,561.4          | 1,589.4          | 296.4        | (245.9)        | (152.6)        | (2,428.2)      | (788.2)        | (788.2)        | 8,773.2          |
| SPNF                                                     | 142.7          | (2,700.5)        | (3,088.9)      | (1,463.1)         | 5,757.5          | 725.7            | 499.1        | 349.4          | 146.3          | 281.1          | 1,855.3        | 1,855.3        | 7,612.9          |
| Bancos y Financieras                                     | (4,258.6)      | 2,543.7          | (1,360.3)      | (5,834.2)         | 3,804.9          | 863.7            | (202.7)      | (595.3)        | (299.0)        | (2,709.3)      | (2,643.5)      | (2,643.5)      | 1,161.4          |
| Banco Produzcamos                                        | 0.0            | 0.0              | 30.0           | 1.3               | (1.1)            | 0.0              | 0.0          | (0.0)          | 0.0            | 0.0            | (0.0)          | (0.0)          | (1.1)            |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

4/: Incluye C\$205.6 millones en concepto de traslado al MHCP 24/01/2018. Los cuales estan en cuenta transitoria pendientes de aplicar.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua