

**Cuadro #4 :**  
**Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria**

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 21 de marzo de 2019.

| Conceptos   | 2015           | 2016             | 2017           | 2018              | Enero            | Febrero        | Marzo            |               |               |               |                  |                  | I trim |
|---|----------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|--------|
|   |                |                  |                |                   |                  |                | I sem.           | II sem.       | 21            | III sem.      | Acum.            | I trim           |        |
| <b>1.- Factores externos</b>                      | <b>5,641.7</b> | <b>(3,263.1)</b> | <b>2,839.4</b> | <b>(15,148.1)</b> | <b>(1,376.6)</b> | <b>(995.3)</b> | <b>(244.3)</b>   | <b>18.3</b>   | <b>6.3</b>    | <b>38.9</b>   | <b>(187.1)</b>   | <b>(2,559.0)</b> |        |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado   | (105.3)        | (9,188.2)        | (768.7)        | (23,158.4)        | (1,456.9)        | (1,156.5)      | (277.2)          | (65.9)        | 0.0           | (7.1)         | (350.2)          | (2,963.6)        |        |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                    | 5,949.1        | 5,385.7          | 3,886.9        | 8,045.6           | 80.3             | 163.4          | 32.9             | 65.6          | 6.3           | 47.4          | 145.9            | 389.6            |        |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                  | (202.2)        | (114.8)          | (137.5)        | (32.4)            | 0.0              | (0.4)          | 0.0              | 18.6          | 0.0           | (1.4)         | 17.2             | 16.9             |        |
| 1.4.- Otros                                       | 0.0            | 654.2            | (141.3)        | (2.9)             | 0.0              | (1.8)          | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0              | (1.8)            |        |
| <b>2.- Factores internos</b>                      | <b>517.2</b>   | <b>2,739.8</b>   | <b>1,136.3</b> | <b>12,167.2</b>   | <b>(963.3)</b>   | <b>1,101.9</b> | <b>(1,246.9)</b> | <b>(48.5)</b> | <b>(89.5)</b> | <b>(70.3)</b> | <b>(1,365.7)</b> | <b>(1,227.1)</b> |        |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                 | (533.4)        | (306.1)          | (2,164.0)      | 10,506.2          | (730.1)          | 3,128.5        | (2,779.9)        | 304.2         | (180.0)       | 772.3         | (1,703.5)        | 694.9            |        |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero              | (552.8)        | (730.7)          | (1,183.0)      | (512.0)           | 0.0              | 3,000.0        | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0              | 3,000.0          |        |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro                          | 0.0            | (96.3)           | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0              | 0.0              |        |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario                            | (179.4)        | (242.3)          | (310.9)        | (330.4)           | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0              | 0.0              |        |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización                   | (373.4)        | (392.1)          | (872.1)        | (181.6)           | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0              | 0.0              |        |
| 2.1.1.4- Títulos y valores del Gobierno           | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 3,000.0        | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0              | 3,000.0          |        |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/ | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 7,802.9           | (1,086.4)        | (2,895.8)      | (670.0)          | (535.8)       | 60.0          | 892.3         | (313.5)          | (4,295.6)        |        |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                     | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 7,922.9           | (1,046.4)        | (675.8)        | 0.0              | 14.3          | 0.0           | 177.3         | 191.5            | (1,530.6)        |        |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios                     | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | (120.0)           | (40.0)           | (2,220.0)      | (670.0)          | (550.0)       | 60.0          | 715.0         | (505.0)          | (2,765.0)        |        |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                    | 59.5           | 0.0              | (0.3)          | 0.3               | 0.4              | (0.3)          | (0.1)            | 0.0           | (0.0)         | 0.0           | (0.0)            | 0.0              |        |
| 2.1.4.- Banco Produzcamos                         | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0              | 0.0              |        |
| 2.1.5.- Títulos no estandarizados                 | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0              | 0.0              |        |
| 2.1.6.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas          | 15.7           | 915.9            | (1,356.0)      | 3.8               | 55.6             | 3,524.5        | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0              | 3,580.1          |        |
| 2.1.7.- Letras a 1 dia pagaderas en córdobas      | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | (0.0)             | 0.0              | (500.0)        | (2,109.9)        | 839.9         | (180.0)       | (60.0)        | (1,329.9)        | (1,829.9)        |        |
| 2.1.8.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/       | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | (0.3)             | 0.3              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0              | 0.3              |        |
| 2.1.9.- Bonos BCN                                 | 179.4          | 242.3            | 310.9          | 330.4             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0              | 0.0              |        |
| 2.1.10.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)     | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0              | 0.0              |        |
| 2.1.11.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)      | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0              | 0.0              |        |
| 2.1.12.- Depositos a plazo gobierno               | (235.2)        | (733.6)          | 64.3           | 2,881.8           | 300.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0           | (60.0)        | (60.0)        | (60.0)           | 240.0            |        |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                         | (412.5)        | 1,935.2          | 2,055.4        | 980.4             | (66.2)           | (2,094.5)      | 1,539.0          | (331.9)       | 89.4          | (828.9)       | 378.2            | (1,782.5)        |        |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero              | (695.5)        | 1,969.9          | 1,992.4        | 951.1             | (55.2)           | (2,105.0)      | 1,538.8          | (331.7)       | 89.4          | (829.1)       | 378.0            | (1,782.2)        |        |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                         | (0.0)          | (0.0)            | (30.0)         | (1.3)             | (9.8)            | 11.1           | 0.0              | (0.0)         | 0.0           | 0.0           | (0.0)            | 1.3              |        |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                       | 282.9          | (33.5)           | 93.2           | 30.1              | (1.1)            | (0.3)          | (0.2)            | (0.5)         | 0.0           | (0.0)         | (0.7)            | (2.2)            |        |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos            | 0.1            | (1.2)            | (0.3)          | 0.5               | (0.1)            | (0.3)          | 0.3              | 0.4           | 0.0           | 0.3           | 0.9              | 0.5              |        |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                      | 1,200.7        | 1,145.9          | 1,239.7        | 765.1             | (16.9)           | 67.4           | (6.0)            | (4.0)         | 1.8           | (0.2)         | (10.2)           | 40.3             |        |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos               | 262.4          | (35.3)           | 5.2            | (84.5)            | (150.2)          | 0.6            | 0.0              | (16.8)        | (0.7)         | (13.5)        | (30.3)           | (179.9)          |        |
| <b>3.- Base monetaria</b>                         | <b>6,158.9</b> | <b>(523.4)</b>   | <b>3,975.6</b> | <b>(2,980.9)</b>  | <b>(2,339.9)</b> | <b>106.6</b>   | <b>(1,491.2)</b> | <b>(30.2)</b> | <b>(83.3)</b> | <b>(31.4)</b> | <b>(1,552.8)</b> | <b>(3,786.1)</b> |        |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                     | 1,900.2        | 2,020.4          | 2,615.3        | (1,012.2)         | (1,580.7)        | (681.1)        | 141.3            | (51.1)        | (146.7)       | (21.5)        | 68.7             | (2,193.0)        |        |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN               | 4,258.6        | (2,543.7)        | 1,360.3        | (1,968.7)         | (759.2)          | 787.6          | (1,632.5)        | 20.9          | 63.4          | (9.9)         | (1,621.5)        | (1,593.1)        |        |

1/ :(+) significa expansión de la base monetaria  
(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria

Memo:

|                       |           |           |           |           |         |         |           |       |         |         |         |          |
|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| Crédito más depósitos | (4,115.9) | (156.8)   | (4,419.3) | (7,296.0) | 1,910.6 | 7,202.0 | 763.7     | 846.6 | (212.8) | (53.3)  | 1,557.0 | 10,669.6 |
| SPNF                  | 142.7     | (2,700.5) | (3,088.9) | (1,463.1) | 55.2    | 5,105.0 | (1,538.8) | 331.7 | (89.4)  | 829.1   | (378.0) | 4,782.2  |
| Bancos y Financieras  | (4,258.6) | 2,543.7   | (1,360.3) | (5,834.2) | 1,845.6 | 2,108.1 | 2,302.5   | 514.8 | (123.4) | (882.4) | 1,935.0 | 5,888.8  |
| Banco Produzcamos     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 30.0      | 1.3       | 9.8     | (11.1)  | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | (1.3)    |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

4/: Incluye C\$205.6 millones en concepto de traslado al MHCP 24/01/2018. Los cuales están en cuenta transitoria pendientes de aplicar.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua