

Cuadro #4 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 24 de abril de 2019.

| Conceptos                                                                                           | 2015      | 2016      | 2017      | 2018       | I trim    | Abril     |         |          |  | 24        | IV sem.   | Acum.     | II trim.  | I semestre |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|---------|----------|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
|                                                                                                     |           |           |           |            |           | I sem.    | II sem. | III sem. |  |           |           |           |           |            |
| 1.- Factores externos                                                                               | 5,641.7   | (3,263.1) | 2,839.4   | (15,148.1) | (2,507.1) | 59.9      | 601.3   | 518.4    |  | 24.4      | 675.5     | 1,855.1   | 1,855.1   | (652.0)    |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado                                                     | (105.3)   | (9,188.2) | (768.7)   | (23,158.4) | (2,963.6) | 0.0       | 556.9   | 426.3    |  | 0.0       | 623.6     | 1,606.8   | 1,606.8   | (1,356.8)  |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                                                                      | 5,949.1   | 5,385.7   | 3,886.9   | 8,045.6    | 465.2     | 60.1      | 45.2    | 143.6    |  | 24.4      | 51.9      | 300.8     | 300.8     | 765.9      |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                                                                    | (202.2)   | (114.8)   | (137.5)   | (32.4)     | (6.8)     | (0.2)     | (0.8)   | (51.5)   |  | 0.0       | 0.0       | (52.5)    | (52.5)    | (59.3)     |
| 1.4.- Otros                                                                                         | 0.0       | 654.2     | (141.3)   | (2.9)      | (1.8)     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      |  | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (1.8)      |
| 2.- Factores internos                                                                               | 517.2     | 2,739.8   | 1,136.3   | 12,167.2   | (393.7)   | (1,698.5) | 199.1   | 889.2    |  | 86.2      | 753.0     | 142.8     | 142.8     | (250.9)    |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                                                                   | (533.4)   | (306.1)   | (2,164.0) | 10,506.2   | 2,842.4   | (1,014.7) | 699.6   | 1,265.3  |  | (2,287.6) | (1,331.6) | (381.4)   | (381.4)   | 2,461.0    |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                                | (552.8)   | (730.7)   | (1,183.0) | (512.0)    | 2,697.8   | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      |  | (2,697.8) | (2,697.8) | (2,697.8) | (2,697.8) | 0.0        |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro                                                                            | 0.0       | (96.3)    | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      |  | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario                                                                              | (179.4)   | (242.3)   | (310.9)   | (330.4)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      |  | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización                                                                     | (373.4)   | (392.1)   | (872.1)   | (181.6)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      |  | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 2.1.1.4- Títulos y valores del Gobierno                                                             | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 2,697.8   | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      |  | (2,697.8) | (2,697.8) | (2,697.8) | (2,697.8) | 0.0        |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/                                                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 7,802.9    | (3,585.9) | 535.0     | 354.5   | 241.0    |  | 344.8     | 1,320.8   | 2,451.3   | 2,451.3   | (1,134.6)  |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                                                                       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 7,922.9    | (1,335.9) | 835.0     | 154.5   | 26.0     |  | 339.8     | (399.3)   | 616.3     | 616.3     | (719.6)    |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (120.0)    | (2,250.0) | (300.0)   | 200.0   | 215.0    |  | 5.0       | 1,720.0   | 1,835.0   | 1,835.0   | (415.0)    |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                                                                      | 59.5      | 0.0       | (0.3)     | 0.3        | 0.0       | 0.2       | (0.2)   | (0.1)    |  | 105.4     | 105.4     | 105.4     | 105.4     | 105.4      |
| 2.1.4.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                           | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      |  | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 2.1.5.- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      |  | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 2.1.6.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                            | 15.7      | 915.9     | (1,356.0) | 3.8        | 3,580.1   | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      |  | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 3,580.1    |
| 2.1.7.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas                                                        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.0)      | 0.0       | (1,489.9) | 405.0   | 1,084.9  |  | (40.0)    | (60.0)    | (60.0)    | (60.0)    | (60.0)     |
| 2.1.8.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/                                                         | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.3)      | (1.2)     | 0.0       | 0.3     | (0.6)    |  | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.3)     | (0.3)     | (1.5)      |
| 2.1.9.- Bonos BCN                                                                                   | 179.4     | 242.3     | 310.9     | 330.4      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      |  | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 2.1.10.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)                                                       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      |  | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 2.1.11.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)                                                        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      |  | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 2.1.12.- Depositos a plazo gobierno                                                                 | (235.2)   | (733.6)   | 64.3      | 2,881.8    | 151.7     | (60.0)    | (60.0)  | (60.0)   |  | 0.0       | 0.0       | (180.0)   | (180.0)   | (28.3)     |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                                                                           | (412.5)   | 1,935.2   | 2,055.4   | 980.4      | (3,061.8) | (725.1)   | (499.0) | (349.4)  |  | 2,534.3   | 2,253.5   | 680.0     | 680.0     | (2,381.8)  |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                                | (695.5)   | 1,969.9   | 1,992.4   | 951.1      | (3,059.8) | (725.7)   | (499.1) | (349.4)  |  | 2,534.3   | 2,253.1   | 678.9     | 678.9     | (2,380.9)  |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                           | (0.0)     | (0.0)     | (30.0)    | (1.3)      | 1.1       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      |  | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 1.1        |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                                                                         | 282.9     | (33.5)    | 93.2      | 30.1       | (2.7)     | 0.1       | (0.6)   | (0.0)    |  | (0.0)     | 0.3       | (0.2)     | (0.2)     | (2.9)      |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                              | 0.1       | (1.2)     | (0.3)     | 0.5        | (0.4)     | 0.4       | 0.7     | 0.0      |  | 0.0       | 0.0       | 1.2       | 1.2       | 0.9        |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                                                                        | 1,200.7   | 1,145.9   | 1,239.7   | 765.1      | 25.3      | 26.1      | 19.1    | (8.9)    |  | (22.8)    | (27.6)    | 8.7       | 8.7       | 34.1       |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                                                                 | 262.4     | (35.3)    | 5.2       | (84.5)     | (199.7)   | 15.2      | (20.6)  | (17.8)   |  | (137.6)   | (141.3)   | (164.5)   | (164.5)   | (364.1)    |
| 3.- Base monetaria                                                                                  | 6,158.9   | (523.4)   | 3,975.6   | (2,980.9)  | (2,900.8) | (1,638.6) | 800.4   | 1,407.6  |  | 110.6     | 1,428.5   | 1,997.9   | 1,997.9   | (902.9)    |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                                                                       | 1,900.2   | 2,020.4   | 2,615.3   | (1,012.2)  | (2,681.8) | (239.8)   | 952.2   | 1,053.3  |  | (610.2)   | (1,025.6) | 740.1     | 740.1     | (1,941.7)  |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN                                                                 | 4,258.6   | (2,543.7) | 1,360.3   | (1,968.7)  | (219.0)   | (1,398.7) | (151.8) | 354.3    |  | 720.8     | 2,454.0   | 1,257.8   | 1,257.8   | 1,038.8    |
| 1/ :(+ ) significa expansión de la base monetaria<br>(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria |           |           |           |            |           |           |         |          |  |           |           |           |           |            |
| Memo:                                                                                               |           |           |           |            |           |           |         |          |  |           |           |           |           |            |
| Crédito más depósitos                                                                               | (4,115.9) | (156.8)   | (4,419.3) | (7,296.0)  | 9,561.4   | 1,589.4   | 296.4   | (245.9)  |  | (6,297.5) | (8,725.7) | (7,085.7) | (7,085.7) | 2,475.6    |
| SPNF                                                                                                | 142.7     | (2,700.5) | (3,088.9) | (1,463.1)  | 5,757.5   | 725.7     | 499.1   | 349.4    |  | (5,232.0) | (4,950.9) | (3,376.7) | (3,376.7) | 2,380.9    |
| Bancos y Financieras                                                                                | (4,258.6) | 2,543.7   | (1,360.3) | (5,834.2)  | 3,804.9   | 863.7     | (202.7) | (595.3)  |  | (1,065.5) | (3,774.8) | (3,709.0) | (3,709.0) | 95.8       |
| Banco Produzcamos                                                                                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 30.0      | 1.3        | (1.1)     | 0.0       | 0.0     | (0.0)    |  | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.0)     | (0.0)     | (1.1)      |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

4/: Incluye C\$205.6 millones en concepto de traslado al MHCP 24/01/2018. Los cuales estan en cuenta transitoria pendientes de aplicar.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua