

**Cuadro #4 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria**

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 17 de julio de 2019.

| Conceptos                                               | 2016             | 2017           | 2018              | I semestre       | julio            |              |                | Acum.            | III trim.        | II semestre      | Ene-Jul.         |
|---------------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                                         |                  |                |                   |                  | I sem.           | 17           | II sem.        |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| <b>1.- Factores externos</b>                            | <b>(3,263.1)</b> | <b>2,839.4</b> | <b>(15,148.1)</b> | <b>(201.6)</b>   | <b>10.1</b>      | <b>99.6</b>  | <b>265.5</b>   | <b>275.6</b>     | <b>275.6</b>     | <b>275.6</b>     | <b>74.0</b>      |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado         | (9,188.2)        | (768.7)        | (23,158.4)        | (1,369.7)        | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | (1,369.7)        |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                          | 5,385.7          | 3,886.9        | 8,045.6           | 1,272.0          | 10.1             | 99.6         | 265.5          | 275.6            | 275.6            | 275.6            | 1,547.6          |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                        | (114.8)          | (137.5)        | (32.4)            | (102.1)          | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | (102.1)          |
| 1.4.- Otros                                             | 654.2            | (141.3)        | (2.9)             | (1.8)            | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | (1.8)            |
| <b>2.- Factores internos</b>                            | <b>2,739.8</b>   | <b>1,136.3</b> | <b>12,167.2</b>   | <b>(1,496.1)</b> | <b>(2,101.8)</b> | <b>522.2</b> | <b>811.9</b>   | <b>(1,290.0)</b> | <b>(1,290.0)</b> | <b>(1,290.0)</b> | <b>(2,786.1)</b> |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                       | (306.1)          | (2,164.0)      | 10,506.2          | 1,709.3          | (2,629.9)        | 457.2        | 1,369.2        | (1,260.7)        | (1,260.7)        | (1,260.7)        | 448.6            |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero                    | (730.7)          | (1,183.0)      | (512.0)           | (186.4)          | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | (186.4)          |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro                                | (96.3)           | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario                                  | (242.3)          | (310.9)        | (330.4)           | (171.4)          | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | (171.4)          |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización                         | (392.1)          | (872.1)        | (181.6)           | (15.0)           | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | (15.0)           |
| 2.1.1.4- Títulos y valores del Gobierno                 | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/       | 0.0              | 0.0            | 7,802.9           | (1,128.2)        | (638.3)          | 36.8         | 593.8          | (44.5)           | (44.5)           | (44.5)           | (1,172.7)        |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                           | 0.0              | 0.0            | 7,922.9           | (882.4)          | (234.0)          | (73.3)       | 393.8          | 159.8            | 159.8            | 159.8            | (722.65)         |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios                           | 0.0              | 0.0            | (120.0)           | (245.8)          | (404.3)          | 110.0        | 200.0          | (204.3)          | (204.3)          | (204.3)          | (450.0)          |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                          | 0.0              | (0.3)          | 0.3               | 0.0              | (0.1)            | 5.5          | 5.5            | 5.4              | 5.4              | 5.4              | 5.5              |
| 2.1.4.- Banco Produzcamos                               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.5.- Títulos no estandarizados                       | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.6.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                | 915.9            | (1,356.0)      | 3.8               | 3,581.9          | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 3,581.9          |
| 2.1.7.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas            | 0.0              | 0.0            | (0.0)             | (83.0)           | (1,871.9)        | 475.0        | 829.9          | (1,041.9)        | (1,041.9)        | (1,041.9)        | (1,124.9)        |
| 2.1.8.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/             | 0.0              | 0.0            | (0.3)             | (1.5)            | 0.3              | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.3              | 0.3              | 0.3              | (1.2)            |
| 2.1.9.- Bonos BCN                                       | 242.3            | 310.9          | 330.4             | 186.4            | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 186.4            |
| 2.1.10.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)           | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.11.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.12.- Depositos a plazo gobierno                     | (733.6)          | 64.3           | 2,881.8           | (660.0)          | (120.0)          | (60.0)       | (60.0)         | (180.0)          | (180.0)          | (180.0)          | (840.0)          |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                               | 1,935.2          | 2,055.4        | 980.4             | (2,930.5)        | 492.8            | 67.7         | (558.6)        | (65.8)           | (65.8)           | (65.8)           | (2,996.3)        |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero                    | 1,969.9          | 1,992.4        | 951.1             | (2,931.6)        | 492.6            | 67.6         | (559.3)        | (66.7)           | (66.7)           | (66.7)           | (2,998.4)        |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                               | (0.0)            | (30.0)         | (1.3)             | 1.4              | (0.0)            | 0.0          | 0.0            | (0.0)            | (0.0)            | (0.0)            | 1.4              |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                             | (33.5)           | 93.2           | 30.1              | 0.1              | (0.4)            | 0.2          | 0.4            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.1              |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                  | (1.2)            | (0.3)          | 0.5               | (0.4)            | 0.6              | 0.0          | 0.4            | 0.9              | 0.9              | 0.9              | 0.6              |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                            | 1,145.9          | 1,239.7        | 765.1             | 49.7             | 36.4             | (2.0)        | (2.7)          | 33.6             | 33.6             | 33.6             | 83.4             |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                     | (35.3)           | 5.2            | (84.5)            | (324.6)          | (1.1)            | (0.8)        | 4.0            | 2.8              | 2.8              | 2.8              | (321.7)          |
| <b>3.- Base monetaria</b>                               | <b>(523.4)</b>   | <b>3,975.6</b> | <b>(2,980.9)</b>  | <b>(1,697.7)</b> | <b>(2,091.8)</b> | <b>621.8</b> | <b>1,077.4</b> | <b>(1,014.4)</b> | <b>(1,014.4)</b> | <b>(1,014.4)</b> | <b>(2,712.1)</b> |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                           | 2,020.4          | 2,615.3        | (1,012.2)         | (3,433.6)        | 426.4            | (27.2)       | 887.8          | 1,314.2          | 1,314.2          | 1,314.2          | (2,119.4)        |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN                     | (2,543.7)        | 1,360.3        | (1,968.7)         | 1,735.9          | (2,518.2)        | 648.9        | 189.6          | (2,328.6)        | (2,328.6)        | (2,328.6)        | (592.7)          |
| <b>1/ :(+)</b> significa expansión de la base monetaria |                  |                |                   |                  |                  |              |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| <b>(-)</b> significa contracción de la base monetaria   |                  |                |                   |                  |                  |              |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| <b>Memo:</b>                                            |                  |                |                   |                  |                  |              |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Crédito más depósitos                                   | (156.8)          | (4,419.3)      | (7,296.0)         | 2,136.1          | 2,663.8          | (753.3)      | (224.0)        | 2,439.9          | 2,439.9          | 2,439.9          | 4,576.0          |
| SPNF                                                    | (2,700.5)        | (3,088.9)      | (1,463.1)         | 2,745.2          | (492.6)          | (67.6)       | 559.3          | 66.7             | 66.7             | 66.7             | 2,812.0          |
| Bancos y Financieras                                    | 2,543.7          | (1,360.3)      | (5,834.2)         | (607.7)          | 3,156.4          | (685.7)      | (783.3)        | 2,373.1          | 2,373.1          | 2,373.1          | 1,765.4          |
| Banco Produzcamos                                       | 0.0              | 30.0           | 1.3               | (1.4)            | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | (1.4)            |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

4/: Incluye C\$205.6 millones en concepto de traslado al MHCP 24/01/2018. Los cuales estan en cuenta transitoria pendientes de aplicar.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua