

**Cuadro #4 :
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria**

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 29 de noviembre 2018.

| Conceptos | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | I Semestre | III trim | Octubre | Noviembre | | | | | Acum. | IV trim | II semestre | Ene-Nov. |
|--|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | | | | | | | I sem. | II sem. | III sem. | 29 | IV sem. | | | | |
| 1.- Factores externos | 5,641.7 | (3,263.1) | 2,839.4 | (5,147.6) | (10,414.3) | (804.3) | 1,024.6 | (253.9) | (161.0) | 3.0 | (31.7) | 578.1 | (226.3) | (10,640.6) | (15,788.2) |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado | (105.3) | (9,188.2) | (768.7) | (6,685.1) | (11,878.1) | (3,073.8) | 0.0 | (273.0) | (210.0) | 0.0 | (64.4) | (547.4) | (3,621.1) | (15,499.2) | (22,184.3) |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas | 5,949.1 | 5,385.7 | 3,886.9 | 1,536.0 | 1,480.6 | 2,269.5 | 1,024.6 | 19.2 | 49.0 | 3.0 | 32.7 | 1,125.4 | 3,394.9 | 4,875.6 | 6,411.6 |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF | (202.2) | (114.8) | (137.5) | 2.1 | (16.8) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (16.8) | (14.7) |
| 1.4.- Otros | 0.0 | 654.2 | (141.3) | (0.7) | 0.0 | (0.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.1) | (0.1) | (0.8) |
| 2.- Factores internos | 517.2 | 2,739.8 | 1,136.3 | 2,498.4 | 7,056.1 | (512.4) | (1,933.2) | 584.1 | 1,835.3 | (268.1) | 610.4 | 1,096.7 | 584.3 | 7,640.4 | 10,138.8 |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN | (533.4) | (306.1) | (2,164.0) | 2,209.0 | 4,888.8 | (571.3) | (1,233.9) | 642.5 | 1,959.7 | (471.1) | (438.8) | 929.5 | 358.1 | 5,246.9 | 7,455.9 |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero | (552.8) | (730.7) | (1,183.0) | (252.9) | (84.3) | (7.7) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (7.7) | (92.0) | (344.8) |
| 2.1.1.1.- Bono del tesoro | 0.0 | (96.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.1.2.- Bono bancario | (179.4) | (242.3) | (310.9) | (163.2) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (163.2) |
| 2.1.1.3.- Bono de capitalización | (373.4) | (392.1) | (872.1) | (89.7) | (84.3) | (7.7) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (7.7) | (92.0) | (181.6) |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10,063.0 | 62.3 | (797.0) | 280.0 | (200.0) | 140.0 | (165.0) | (1,834.3) | (1,614.3) | (2,411.3) | (2,349.0) | 7,714.0 |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10,063.0 | 292.3 | (722.0) | 280.0 | (265.0) | (50.0) | 0.0 | (1,079.3) | (1,114.3) | (1,836.3) | (1,544.0) | 8,519.0 |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (230.0) | (75.0) | 0.0 | 65.0 | 190.0 | (165.0) | (755.0) | (500.0) | (575.0) | (805.0) | (805.0) |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación | 59.5 | 0.0 | (0.3) | 0.4 | (1.1) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | (0.3) | (1.1) | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | (0.4) | 0.0 |
| 2.1.4.- Banco Produzcamos | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.5.- Títulos no estandarizados | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.6.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas | 15.7 | 915.9 | (1,356.0) | (2,187.0) | (570.8) | (38.3) | (4.1) | 60.1 | 124.8 | 0.0 | 630.0 | 810.9 | 772.6 | 201.8 | (1,985.2) |
| 2.1.7.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (4,064.7) | 4,064.7 | 0.0 | (1,510.0) | (940.0) | 390.0 | (305.0) | 765.0 | (1,295.0) | (1,295.0) | 2,769.8 | (1,295.0) |
| 2.1.8.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.3) | (0.3) | (0.3) | (0.3) |
| 2.1.9.- Bonos BCN | 179.4 | 242.3 | 310.9 | 163.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 163.2 |
| 2.1.10.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.11.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.12.- Depósitos a plazo gobierno | (235.2) | (733.6) | 64.3 | (1,513.0) | 1,418.0 | 272.4 | 0.0 | 1,722.1 | 1,305.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3,027.2 | 3,299.6 | 4,717.6 | 3,204.6 |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN | (412.5) | 1,935.2 | 2,055.4 | (434.9) | 2,034.8 | 60.5 | (726.4) | (92.2) | (132.3) | 199.0 | 1,065.0 | 114.1 | 174.6 | 2,209.4 | 1,774.5 |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero | (695.5) | 1,969.9 | 1,992.4 | (481.6) | 2,042.0 | 70.8 | (725.3) | (92.1) | (132.7) | 199.0 | 1,060.7 | 110.6 | 181.4 | 2,223.4 | 1,741.8 |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos | (0.0) | (0.0) | (30.0) | (1.2) | 1.2 | (0.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | (4.5) | 0.0 | 4.7 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.0 |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones | 282.9 | (33.5) | 93.2 | 48.777 | (9.292) | (9.159) | (1.4) | (0.7) | 4.2 | 0.0 | (0.7) | 1.4 | (7.8) | (17.1) | 31.7 |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos | 0.1 | (1.2) | (0.3) | (0.9) | 0.9 | (0.9) | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.0 |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal | 1,200.7 | 1,145.9 | 1,239.7 | 595.1 | 173.8 | 70.770 | 13.5 | 37.7 | 18.9 | 0.9 | (31.1) | 39.0 | 109.8 | 283.6 | 878.7 |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos | 262.4 | (35.3) | 5.2 | 129.2 | (41.3) | (72.3) | 13.7 | (3.8) | (11.0) | 3.1 | 15.3 | 14.1 | (58.2) | (99.4) | 29.7 |
| 3.- Base monetaria | 6,158.9 | (523.4) | 3,975.6 | (2,649.2) | (3,358.2) | (1,316.7) | (908.5) | 330.3 | 1,674.3 | (265.1) | 578.8 | 1,674.8 | 358.1 | (3,000.1) | (5,649.3) |
| 3.1.- Emisión | 1,900.2 | 2,020.4 | 2,615.3 | (2,006.4) | (2,576.6) | (729.4) | 294.7 | 257.0 | 1,502.9 | (94.7) | 358.4 | 2,413.0 | 1,683.6 | (892.9) | (2,899.4) |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN | 4,258.6 | (2,543.7) | 1,360.3 | (642.8) | (781.6) | (587.3) | (1,203.3) | 73.2 | 171.4 | (170.4) | 220.4 | (738.2) | (1,325.6) | (2,107.2) | (2,749.9) |
| 1/ :(+) significa expansión de la base monetaria (-) significa contracción de la base monetaria | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Memo: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crédito más depósitos | (4,115.9) | (156.8) | (4,419.3) | (9,190.3) | (1,408.1) | 1,306.1 | 1,648.5 | 218.8 | (174.3) | 136.4 | 548.5 | 2,241.6 | 3,547.7 | 2,139.6 | (7,050.7) |
| SPNF | 142.7 | (2,700.5) | (3,088.9) | 228.7 | (2,126.3) | (78.5) | 725.3 | 92.1 | 132.7 | (199.0) | (1,060.7) | (110.6) | (189.1) | (2,315.4) | (2,086.7) |
| Bancos y Financieras | (4,258.6) | 2,543.7 | (1,360.3) | (9,420.2) | 719.4 | 1,384.3 | 923.3 | 126.8 | (311.4) | 335.4 | 1,613.9 | 2,352.5 | 3,736.8 | 4,456.2 | (4,964.1) |
| Banco Produzcamos | 0.0 | 0.0 | 30.0 | 1.2 | (1.2) | 0.3 | 0.0 | (0.0) | 4.5 | 0.0 | (4.7) | (0.3) | (0.0) | (1.2) | (0.0) |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/ : Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua