

**Cuadro #4 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria**

(flujo en millones de córdobas) 06 de septiembre de 2017.

| Conceptos                                                | 2014             | 2015           | 2016             | I semestre       | Julio          | Agosto         | Septiembre     |                | Acum.          | III Trim.      | Ene-Sept.        |
|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
|                                                          |                  |                |                  |                  |                |                | 06             | I sem.         |                |                |                  |
| <b>1.- Factores externos</b>                             | <b>5,598.1</b>   | <b>5,641.7</b> | <b>(3,263.1)</b> | <b>2,283.4</b>   | <b>67.9</b>    | <b>(414.4)</b> | <b>(160.4)</b> | <b>(514.6)</b> | <b>(514.6)</b> | <b>(861.1)</b> | <b>1,422.4</b>   |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado          | (1,940.6)        | (105.3)        | (9,188.2)        | 803.9            | (206.5)        | (630.6)        | (197.0)        | (621.3)        | (621.3)        | (1,458.5)      | (654.5)          |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                           | 7,642.1          | 5,949.1        | 5,385.7          | 1,730.2          | 282.0          | 216.2          | 36.6           | 106.7          | 106.7          | 604.9          | 2,335.2          |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                         | (103.4)          | (202.2)        | (114.8)          | (109.4)          | (7.6)          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (7.6)          | (117.0)          |
| 1.4.- Otros                                              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 654.2            | (141.3)          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (141.3)          |
| <b>2.- Factores internos</b>                             | <b>(2,562.5)</b> | <b>517.2</b>   | <b>2,739.8</b>   | <b>(4,781.3)</b> | <b>1,235.5</b> | <b>(533.9)</b> | <b>260.9</b>   | <b>324.5</b>   | <b>324.5</b>   | <b>1,026.2</b> | <b>(3,755.1)</b> |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                        | (399.3)          | (533.4)        | (306.1)          | (4,773.2)        | 739.4          | (2,126.5)      | 35.8           | (140.0)        | (140.0)        | (1,527.2)      | (6,300.4)        |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero                     | (508.9)          | (552.8)        | (730.7)          | (155.4)          | 0.0            | (183.9)        | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (183.9)        | (339.3)          |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro                                 | 0.0              | 0.0            | (96.3)           | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario                                   | (170.9)          | (179.4)        | (242.3)          | (155.4)          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (155.4)          |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización                          | (338.0)          | (373.4)        | (392.1)          | 0.0              | 0.0            | (183.9)        | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (183.9)        | (183.9)          |
| 2.1.2.- Sistema bancario                                 | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                           | 4.1              | 59.5           | 0.0              | (0.3)            | 0.5            | (0.1)          | 35.8           | 35.4           | 35.4           | 35.8           | 35.4             |
| 2.1.4.- Banco Produzcamos                                | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| 2.1.5.- Títulos no estandarizados                        | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| 2.1.6.- Letras BCN                                       | 602.9            | 15.7           | 915.9            | (2,525.5)        | (787.5)        | (942.6)        | 0.0            | (175.4)        | (175.4)        | (1,905.5)      | (4,431.0)        |
| 2.1.7.- Bonos BCN                                        | 170.9            | 179.4          | 242.3            | 155.4            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 155.4            |
| 2.1.8.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| 2.1.9.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| 2.1.10. Depósitos a plazo gobierno                       | (668.3)          | (235.2)        | (733.6)          | (2,247.4)        | 1,526.4        | (1,000.0)      | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 526.4          | (1,720.9)        |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                                | (3,232.0)        | (412.5)        | 1,935.2          | (616.9)          | 448.5          | 1,497.9        | 226.6          | 466.3          | 466.3          | 2,412.8        | 1,795.8          |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero                     | (2,897.0)        | (695.5)        | 1,969.9          | (738.7)          | 445.4          | 1,543.7        | 225.6          | 471.0          | 471.0          | 2,460.1        | 1,721.4          |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                                | 1.8              | (0.0)          | (0.0)            | (0.0)            | 0.1            | (30.0)         | 1.5            | (5.1)          | (5.1)          | (35.0)         | (35.0)           |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                              | (335.7)          | 282.9          | (33.5)           | 122.8            | 2.7            | (15.8)         | (0.8)          | (0.1)          | (0.1)          | (13.2)         | 109.6            |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                   | (1.1)            | 0.1            | (1.2)            | (1.0)            | 0.3            | 0.0            | 0.3            | 0.5            | 0.5            | 0.9            | (0.1)            |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                             | 1,148.3          | 1,200.7        | 1,145.9          | 628.3            | 74.9           | 43.7           | (1.7)          | (2.6)          | (2.6)          | 116.0          | 744.4            |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                      | (79.5)           | 262.4          | (35.3)           | (19.5)           | (27.3)         | 51.0           | 0.2            | 0.8            | 0.8            | 24.6           | 5.1              |
| <b>3.- Base monetaria</b>                                | <b>3,035.6</b>   | <b>6,158.9</b> | <b>(523.4)</b>   | <b>(2,497.9)</b> | <b>1,303.4</b> | <b>(948.3)</b> | <b>100.4</b>   | <b>(190.0)</b> | <b>(190.0)</b> | <b>165.1</b>   | <b>(2,332.8)</b> |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                            | 2,465.5          | 1,900.2        | 2,020.4          | (2,009.9)        | 288.4          | (243.0)        | 20.2           | 266.6          | 266.6          | 312.0          | (1,697.9)        |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN                      | 570.1            | 4,258.6        | (2,543.7)        | (488.0)          | 1,015.0        | (705.3)        | 80.2           | (456.6)        | (456.6)        | (146.9)        | (634.9)          |
| <b>1/ :(+ ) significa expansión de la base monetaria</b> |                  |                |                  |                  |                |                |                |                |                |                |                  |
| <b>(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria</b>    |                  |                |                  |                  |                |                |                |                |                |                |                  |
| <b>Memo:</b>                                             |                  |                |                  |                  |                |                |                |                |                |                |                  |
| Crédito más depósitos                                    | 1,816.1          | (4,115.9)      | (156.8)          | 1,071.3          | (1,460.5)      | (992.3)        | (307.3)        | (9.3)          | (9.3)          | (2,462.1)      | (1,390.8)        |
| SPNF                                                     | 2,388.1          | 142.7          | (2,700.5)        | 583.3            | (445.4)        | (1,727.6)      | (225.6)        | (471.0)        | (471.0)        | (2,644.0)      | (2,060.7)        |
| Sistema bancario                                         | (570.1)          | (4,258.6)      | 2,543.7          | 488.0            | (1,015.0)      | 705.3          | (80.2)         | 456.6          | 456.6          | 146.9          | 634.9            |
| Banco Produzcamos                                        | (1.8)            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | (0.1)          | 30.0           | (1.5)          | 5.1            | 5.1            | 35.0           | 35.0             |

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua