

**Cuadro #4 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria**

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 16 de octubre de 2019.

| Conceptos                                                | 2016             | 2017           | 2018              | I semestre       | III trim.        | Octubre        |              |              |                |                |                  | Ene-Oct.         |
|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                                          |                  |                |                   |                  |                  | I sem.         | 16           | II sem.      | Acum.          | IV trim.       | II semestre      |                  |
| <b>1.- Factores externos</b>                             | <b>(3,263.1)</b> | <b>2,839.4</b> | <b>(15,148.1)</b> | <b>(201.6)</b>   | <b>1,719.4</b>   | <b>69.7</b>    | <b>11.2</b>  | <b>32.0</b>  | <b>101.7</b>   | <b>101.7</b>   | <b>1,821.1</b>   | <b>1,619.4</b>   |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado          | (9,188.2)        | (768.7)        | (23,158.4)        | (1,369.7)        | 940.3            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 940.3            | (429.4)          |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                           | 5,385.7          | 3,886.9        | 8,045.6           | 1,272.0          | 782.1            | 78.0           | 11.2         | 32.3         | 110.3          | 110.3          | 892.4            | 2,164.4          |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                         | (114.8)          | (137.5)        | (32.4)            | (102.1)          | (3.1)            | (8.3)          | 0.0          | (0.3)        | (8.6)          | (8.6)          | (11.7)           | (113.8)          |
| 1.4.- Otros                                              | 654.2            | (141.3)        | (2.9)             | (1.8)            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | (1.8)            |
| <b>2.- Factores internos</b>                             | <b>2,739.8</b>   | <b>1,136.3</b> | <b>12,167.2</b>   | <b>(1,496.1)</b> | <b>(3,339.1)</b> | <b>(508.1)</b> | <b>120.5</b> | <b>209.7</b> | <b>(298.4)</b> | <b>(298.4)</b> | <b>(3,637.6)</b> | <b>(5,133.7)</b> |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                        | (306.1)          | (2,164.0)      | 10,506.2          | 1,709.3          | (4,919.3)        | (610.6)        | 260.0        | 234.8        | (375.8)        | (375.8)        | (5,295.2)        | (3,585.9)        |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero                     | (730.7)          | (1,183.0)      | (512.0)           | (186.4)          | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | (186.4)          |
| 2.1.1.1.- Bono del tesoro                                | (96.3)           | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.1.2.- Bono bancario                                  | (242.3)          | (310.9)        | (330.4)           | (171.4)          | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | (171.4)          |
| 2.1.1.3.- Bono de capitalización                         | (392.1)          | (872.1)        | (181.6)           | (15.0)           | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | (15.0)           |
| 2.1.1.4.- Títulos y valores del Gobierno                 | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/        | 0.0              | 0.0            | 7,802.9           | (1,128.2)        | (3,218.0)        | (340.8)        | (190.0)      | (385.0)      | (725.8)        | (725.8)        | (3,943.8)        | (5,071.9)        |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 7,922.9           | (882.4)          | (3,428.8)        | (305.8)        | 0.0          | (290.0)      | (595.8)        | (595.8)        | (4,024.5)        | (4,906.90)       |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios                            | 0.0              | 0.0            | (120.0)           | (245.8)          | 210.8            | (35.0)         | (190.0)      | (95.0)       | (130.0)        | (130.0)        | 80.8             | (165.0)          |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                           | 0.0              | (0.3)          | 0.3               | 0.0              | (0.2)            | (0.3)          | (0.0)        | (0.5)        | (0.8)          | (0.8)          | (0.9)            | (0.9)            |
| 2.1.4.- Banco Produzcamos                                | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.5.- Títulos no estandarizados                        | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.6.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                 | 915.9            | (1,356.0)      | 3.8               | 3,581.9          | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 3,581.9          |
| 2.1.7.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas             | 0.0              | 0.0            | (0.0)             | (83.0)           | (728.0)          | (149.0)        | 450.0        | 620.0        | 471.0          | 471.0          | (257.0)          | (340.0)          |
| 2.1.8.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/              | 0.0              | 0.0            | (0.3)             | (1.5)            | (143.7)          | (0.6)          | 0.0          | 0.3          | (0.3)          | (0.3)          | (144.0)          | (145.5)          |
| 2.1.9.- Bonos BCN                                        | 242.3            | 310.9          | 330.4             | 186.4            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 186.4            |
| 2.1.10.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.11.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.12.- Depósitos a plazo gobierno                      | (733.6)          | 64.3           | 2,881.8           | (660.0)          | (829.5)          | (120.0)        | 0.0          | 0.0          | (120.0)        | (120.0)        | (949.5)          | (1,609.5)        |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                                | 1,935.2          | 2,055.4        | 980.4             | (2,930.5)        | 1,562.4          | 84.7           | (136.0)      | (33.9)       | 50.8           | 50.8           | 1,613.2          | (1,317.3)        |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero                     | 1,969.9          | 1,992.4        | 951.1             | (2,931.6)        | 1,543.1          | 81.8           | (139.3)      | (37.0)       | 44.8           | 44.8           | 1,587.9          | (1,343.7)        |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                                | (0.0)            | (30.0)         | (1.3)             | 1.4              | (0.0)            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | (0.0)            | 1.3              |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                              | (33.5)           | 93.2           | 30.1              | 0.1              | 19.1             | 2.4            | 3.3          | 2.7          | 5.1            | 5.1            | 24.2             | 24.3             |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                   | (1.2)            | (0.3)          | 0.5               | (0.4)            | 0.3              | 0.5            | 0.0          | 0.3          | 0.9            | 0.9            | 1.1              | 0.7              |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                             | 1,145.9          | 1,239.7        | 765.1             | 49.7             | 137.2            | 17.9           | (0.3)        | 16.9         | 34.8           | 34.8           | 172.0            | 221.8            |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                      | (35.3)           | 5.2            | (84.5)            | (324.6)          | (119.5)          | (0.2)          | (3.3)        | (8.0)        | (8.2)          | (8.2)          | (127.6)          | (452.3)          |
| <b>3.- Base monetaria</b>                                | <b>(523.4)</b>   | <b>3,975.6</b> | <b>(2,980.9)</b>  | <b>(1,697.8)</b> | <b>(1,619.8)</b> | <b>(438.4)</b> | <b>131.7</b> | <b>241.7</b> | <b>(196.8)</b> | <b>(196.8)</b> | <b>(1,816.5)</b> | <b>(3,514.3)</b> |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                            | 2,020.4          | 2,615.3        | (1,012.2)         | (3,433.6)        | 651.4            | 163.6          | 289.4        | 561.0        | 724.6          | 724.6          | 1,376.0          | (2,057.5)        |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN                      | (2,543.7)        | 1,360.3        | (1,968.7)         | 1,735.8          | (2,271.2)        | (602.1)        | (157.7)      | (319.3)      | (921.4)        | (921.4)        | (3,192.6)        | (1,456.7)        |
| <b>1/ :(+ ) significa expansión de la base monetaria</b> |                  |                |                   |                  |                  |                |              |              |                |                |                  |                  |
| <b>(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria</b>    |                  |                |                   |                  |                  |                |              |              |                |                |                  |                  |
| <b>Memo:</b>                                             |                  |                |                   |                  |                  |                |              |              |                |                |                  |                  |
| Crédito más depósitos                                    | (156.8)          | (4,419.3)      | (7,296.0)         | 2,136.2          | 3,946.1          | 861.1          | 487.0        | 741.3        | 1,602.3        | 1,602.3        | 5,548.4          | 7,684.6          |
| SPNF                                                     | (2,700.5)        | (3,088.9)      | (1,463.1)         | 2,745.2          | (1,543.1)        | (81.8)         | 139.3        | 37.0         | (44.8)         | (44.8)         | (1,587.9)        | 1,157.4          |
| Bancos y Financieras                                     | 2,543.7          | (1,360.3)      | (5,834.2)         | (607.7)          | 5,489.2          | 942.8          | 347.7        | 704.3        | 1,647.1        | 1,647.1        | 7,136.3          | 6,528.6          |
| Banco Produzcamos                                        | 0.0              | 30.0           | 1.3               | (1.4)            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0          | (0.0)        | (0.0)          | (0.0)          | 0.0              | (1.3)            |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

4/: Incluye C\$205.6 millones en concepto de traslado al MHCP 24/01/2018. Los cuales estan en cuenta transitoria pendientes de aplicar.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua