

**Cuadro #4 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria**

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 31 de julio de 2016.

| Conceptos                                                                                          | 2013      | 2014      | 2015      | I semestre | Julio     |         |           |         | 31        | IV sem.   | Acum.     | III trim. | Ene-Jul |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|
|                                                                                                    |           |           |           |            | I sem.    | II sem. | III sem.  |         |           |           |           |           |         |
| 1.- Factores externos                                                                              | 997.9     | 5,598.1   | 5,641.7   | (828.3)    | 42.2      | (152.8) | 22.4      | 93.0    | (528.9)   | (617.1)   | (617.1)   | (1,445.5) |         |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado                                                    | (3,396.0) | (1,940.6) | (105.3)   | (4,133.6)  | (143.1)   | (171.9) | 0.0       | 0.0     | (717.6)   | (1,032.6) | (1,032.6) | (5,166.1) |         |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                                                                     | 4,507.3   | 7,642.1   | 5,949.1   | 2,712.4    | 186.2     | 19.2    | 25.9      | 93.0    | 189.3     | 420.6     | 420.6     | 3,133.0   |         |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                                                                   | (113.4)   | (103.4)   | (202.2)   | (61.3)     | (1.0)     | 0.0     | (3.5)     | 0.0     | (0.7)     | (5.2)     | (5.2)     | (66.5)    |         |
| 1.4.- Otros                                                                                        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 654.2      | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 654.2     |         |
| 2.- Factores internos                                                                              | 294.5     | (2,562.5) | 517.2     | (2,596.4)  | 699.4     | (5.4)   | (1,090.1) | 422.2   | 2,275.7   | 1,879.6   | 1,879.6   | (716.8)   |         |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                                                                  | (2,177.3) | (399.3)   | (533.4)   | (3,832.3)  | (566.9)   | 6.9     | (139.3)   | 698.2   | 2,257.2   | 1,557.9   | 1,557.9   | (2,274.3) |         |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                               | (468.7)   | (510.9)   | (552.8)   | (217.4)    | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (217.4)   |         |
| 2.1.1.1.- Bono del tesoro                                                                          | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (96.3)     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (96.3)    |         |
| 2.1.1.2.- Bono bancario                                                                            | (164.7)   | (172.9)   | (179.4)   | (121.1)    | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (121.1)   |         |
| 2.1.1.3.- Bono de capitalización                                                                   | (304.0)   | (338.0)   | (373.4)   | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |         |
| 2.1.2.- Sistema bancario                                                                           | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |         |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                                                                     | (16.3)    | 4.1       | 59.5      | 1.5        | (0.6)     | 0.2     | (0.9)     | 3.7     | 6.0       | 4.8       | 4.8       | 6.3       |         |
| 2.1.4.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                          | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |         |
| 2.1.5.- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                  | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |         |
| 2.1.6.- Letras BCN                                                                                 | (1,690.1) | 602.9     | 15.7      | (1,724.7)  | (481.4)   | 91.7    | (53.4)    | 694.5   | 522.2     | 79.1      | 79.1      | (1,645.6) |         |
| 2.1.7.- Bonos BCN                                                                                  | 164.7     | 172.9     | 179.4     | 121.1      | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 121.1     |         |
| 2.1.8.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)                                                       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |         |
| 2.1.9.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)                                                        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |         |
| 2.1.10. Depósitos a plazo gobierno                                                                 | (166.9)   | (668.3)   | (235.2)   | (2,012.8)  | (85.0)    | (85.0)  | (85.0)    | 0.0     | 1,729.0   | 1,474.0   | 1,474.0   | (538.8)   |         |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                                                                          | 1,643.0   | (3,269.5) | (412.5)   | 804.4      | 1,240.9   | (48.0)  | (962.8)   | (301.4) | 10.2      | 240.4     | 240.4     | 1,044.8   |         |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                               | 1,724.7   | (2,897.0) | (695.5)   | 789.8      | 1,243.1   | (47.7)  | (962.6)   | (326.3) | 9.3       | 242.2     | 242.2     | 1,031.9   |         |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                          | 0.2       | 1.8       | (0.0)     | (0.0)      | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 26.5    | (0.8)     | (0.8)     | (0.8)     | (0.8)     |         |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                                                                        | (81.7)    | (335.7)   | 282.9     | 16.1       | (2.4)     | (0.7)   | (0.3)     | (0.7)   | 2.2       | (1.2)     | (1.2)     | 14.9      |         |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                             | (0.2)     | (1.1)     | 0.1       | (1.5)      | 0.2       | 0.4     | 0.1       | (0.9)   | (0.5)     | 0.1       | 0.1       | (1.4)     |         |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                                                                       | 796.9     | 1,125.9   | 1,200.7   | 479.3      | 18.5      | 41.4    | 4.8       | 23.3    | 41.1      | 105.8     | 105.8     | 585.0     |         |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                                                                | 32.0      | (19.6)    | 262.4     | (46.2)     | 7.0       | (5.8)   | 7.2       | 2.1     | (32.8)    | (24.4)    | (24.4)    | (70.6)    |         |
| 3.- Base monetaria                                                                                 | 1,292.4   | 3,035.6   | 6,158.9   | (3,424.7)  | 741.6     | (158.2) | (1,067.7) | 515.2   | 1,746.8   | 1,262.5   | 1,262.5   | (2,162.2) |         |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                                                                      | 1,177.8   | 2,465.5   | 1,900.2   | (2,076.7)  | 349.2     | 229.9   | 440.8     | (212.1) | (682.6)   | 337.4     | 337.4     | (1,739.3) |         |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN                                                                | 114.7     | 570.1     | 4,258.6   | (1,348.0)  | 392.3     | (388.1) | (1,508.5) | 727.2   | 2,429.3   | 925.1     | 925.1     | (422.9)   |         |
| 1/ :(+) significa expansión de la base monetaria<br>(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria |           |           |           |            |           |         |           |         |           |           |           |           |         |
| Memo:                                                                                              |           |           |           |            |           |         |           |         |           |           |           |           |         |
| Crédito más depósitos                                                                              | (2,308.3) | 1,851.5   | (4,115.9) | 340.8      | (1,635.4) | 435.8   | 2,471.0   | (427.4) | (2,437.9) | (1,166.5) | (1,166.5) | (825.7)   |         |
| SPNF                                                                                               | (2,193.4) | 2,423.5   | 142.7     | (1,007.2)  | (1,243.1) | 47.7    | 962.6     | 326.3   | (9.3)     | (242.2)   | (242.2)   | (1,249.4) |         |
| Sistema bancario                                                                                   | (114.7)   | (570.1)   | (4,258.6) | 1,348.0    | (392.3)   | 388.1   | 1,508.5   | (727.2) | (2,429.3) | (925.1)   | (925.1)   | 422.9     |         |
| Banco Produzcamos                                                                                  | (0.2)     | (1.8)     | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | (26.5)  | 0.8       | 0.8       | 0.8       | 0.8       |         |

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua.